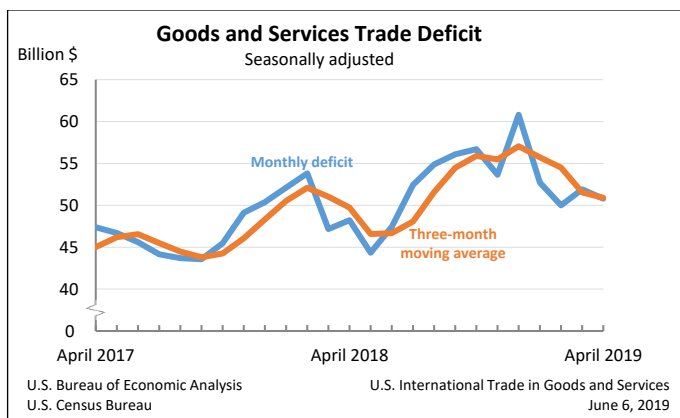


## MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, APRIL 2019

Release Number: CB 19-76, BEA 19-24

**JUNE 6, 2019** — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$50.8 billion in April, down \$1.1 billion from \$51.9 billion in March, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$50.8 Billion	-2.1%*
Exports:	\$206.8 Billion	-2.2%*
Imports:	\$257.6 Billion	-2.2%*
Next release: July 3, 2019		
(*) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 6, 2019.		



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

April exports were \$206.8 billion, \$4.6 billion less than March exports. April imports were \$257.6 billion, \$5.7 billion less than March imports.

The April decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$1.0 billion to \$71.7 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.1 billion to \$20.9 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$4.1 billion, or 2.0 percent, from the same period in 2018. Exports increased \$8.3 billion or 1.0 percent. Imports increased \$12.4 billion or 1.2 percent.

### Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$0.6 billion to \$50.9 billion for the three months ending in April.

- Average exports decreased \$0.2 billion to \$209.3 billion in April.
- Average imports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$260.2 billion in April.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$1.2 billion from the three months ending in April 2018.

- Average exports increased \$1.2 billion from April 2018.
- Average imports increased \$2.3 billion from April 2018.

### **Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)**

Exports of goods decreased \$4.4 billion to \$136.9 billion in April.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$4.5 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$2.7 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft decreased \$2.3 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$0.8 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$0.4 billion.
  - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$0.3 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$0.6 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services decreased \$0.2 billion to \$69.9 billion in April.

- Travel (for all purposes including education) decreased \$0.1 billion.
- Maintenance and repair services decreased \$0.1 billion.

### **Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

Imports of goods decreased \$5.4 billion to \$208.7 billion in April.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$5.4 billion.

- Capital goods except automotive decreased \$1.7 billion.
  - Semiconductors decreased \$0.9 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$1.1 billion.
  - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.7 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$1.0 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$0.6 billion.
- Other goods decreased \$0.8 billion.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$0.6 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased less than \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$0.3 billion to \$49.0 billion in April.

- Transport decreased \$0.3 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit decreased \$1.1 billion to \$81.9 billion in April.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$5.1 billion to \$146.0 billion.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$6.2 billion to \$227.9 billion.

### **Revisions**

Exports and imports of goods and services for all months through March 2019 shown in this release reflect the incorporation of annual revisions to the goods and services series. See the “Notice” in this release for a description of the revisions.

Revisions to March exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.4 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.2 billion.

Revisions to March imports

- Imports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$1.4 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)**

The April figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.2), Hong Kong (\$2.4), Brazil (\$0.9), and Singapore (\$0.6). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$29.4), European Union (\$15.1), Mexico (\$7.9), Japan (\$6.5), Germany (\$5.4), Italy (\$3.1), Taiwan (\$2.0), France (\$2.0), Canada (\$1.8), South Korea (\$1.5), India (\$1.3), United Kingdom (\$0.4), Saudi Arabia (\$0.2), and OPEC (less than \$0.1).

- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$1.0 billion to \$15.1 billion in April. Exports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$27.0 billion and imports decreased \$1.4 billion to \$42.1 billion.
- The deficit with Canada decreased \$0.9 billion to \$1.8 billion in April. Exports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$24.6 billion and imports decreased \$1.3 billion to \$26.4 billion.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

- The deficit with China increased \$2.1 billion to \$29.4 billion in April. Exports decreased \$1.8 billion to \$8.5 billion and imports increased \$0.3 billion to \$37.9 billion.

### **Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (Exhibit 20)**

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, first-quarter figures are now available.

The first-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$22.3), Brazil (\$8.1), Hong Kong (\$7.4), OPEC (\$6.6), United Kingdom (\$5.0), Singapore (\$4.2), Canada (\$4.0), and Saudi Arabia (\$1.5). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$80.8), European Union (\$28.4), Mexico (\$23.0), Germany (\$16.7), Japan (\$15.6), Italy (\$9.4), India (\$7.1), Taiwan (\$5.0), France (\$4.6), and South Korea (\$4.1).

- The deficit with China decreased \$22.9 billion to \$80.8 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$4.9 billion to \$41.4 billion and imports decreased \$18.0 billion to \$122.2 billion.
- The balance with Saudi Arabia shifted from a deficit of \$2.5 billion to a surplus of \$1.5 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$1.0 billion to \$6.3 billion and imports decreased \$3.0 billion to \$4.8 billion.
- The deficit with South Korea increased \$1.8 billion to \$4.1 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased \$1.5 billion to \$19.7 billion and imports increased \$0.3 billion to \$23.8 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The May 2019 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on July 3, 2019. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](http://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

## NOTICE

### Updates to Goods and Services

In this release and in the accompanying “[U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision](#)” release, the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are publishing revised statistics on trade in goods and services. With these releases, statistics on trade in goods, on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis, and statistics on trade in services are revised beginning with 2014.

Revised seasonally adjusted statistics reflect the incorporation of recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments beginning with 2014. With the annual update in 2018, BEA extended the period for incorporating revised seasonal adjustments for services statistics from 3 to 5 years. With this annual update, the Census Bureau and BEA have also extended the period for incorporating revised seasonal and trading-day adjustments for goods statistics from 3 to 5 years.

In addition, revised statistics on trade in goods beginning with 2016 reflect 1) corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis, 2) reclassifications of several end-use commodities, and 3) newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. For more information on BOP adjustments, see the “Goods (balance of payments basis)” section in the explanatory notes.

Revised statistics on trade in services beginning with 2016 also reflect 1) newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA’s surveys of international services transactions, and 2) revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics (see the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information).

On an annual basis, the goods and services deficit was revised up 0.2 percent for 2016, was revised down 0.4 percent for 2017, and was revised up 0.9 percent for 2018. The goods deficit and the services surplus were both revised down for all 3 years.

The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2019 and Annual Update” report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by BEA on June 20, 2019. A [preview of BEA’s 2019 annual update of the international transactions accounts](#) was published in the April 2019 *Survey of Current Business*, BEA’s monthly online journal.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

If you have questions, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov) or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at [InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov).

**Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

**Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

**Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision Procedure (Census Basis)

**Monthly Revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For March, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in April was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For March, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other Revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

#### ***U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution***

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage* - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For April 2019, these shipments totaled \$205.2 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For April 2019, these shipments totaled \$22.1 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for April 2019 accounted for 1.9 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For April 2019, re-exports to Canada were \$4,212.3 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For April 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3378 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian Estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling Errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting Errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented Shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and Data Capture Errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost,

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-Valued Transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area Groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana,

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):** Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for Price Change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal Commodities***

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced Technology Products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP Basis) and Services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 20, 2019.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP Basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

### Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available,

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See “[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)” (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

**Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

**Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *AREA GROUPINGS* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)***

#### **Goods Data Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### **Goods Media Inquiries**

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### **Services Data and Media Inquiries**

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**Monthly Revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly Revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual Revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other Revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### Resources

**Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's Data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

### FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

#### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

#### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



# List of News Release Exhibits

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
- Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category – Chained (2012) Dollars
- Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use – Chained (2012) Dollars

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

- Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019
- Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018**
- Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities
- Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products
- Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil
- Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries
- Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

## Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

- Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – Census Basis
- Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas – BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

###

### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade  
301-763-2311  
[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

### Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)

### Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Balance of Payments Division  
Data: 301-278-9559  
Media: 301-278-9003  
[InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)



Bureau of Economic Analysis  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-550,123	-805,200	255,077	2,352,546	1,553,589	798,957	2,902,669	2,358,789	543,880
Jan. - Apr.	-181,434	-265,324	83,890	768,668	508,093	260,575	950,102	773,417	176,685
January	-46,417	-67,285	20,869	192,190	127,301	64,890	238,607	194,586	44,021
February	-43,103	-64,325	21,222	192,602	127,345	65,256	235,704	191,670	44,034
March	-44,531	-65,585	21,054	192,314	127,034	65,280	236,844	192,619	44,226
April	-47,384	-68,129	20,745	191,562	126,413	65,149	238,946	194,542	44,404
May	-46,684	-66,927	20,243	192,223	126,887	65,336	238,908	193,815	45,093
June	-45,609	-66,168	20,559	194,260	128,376	65,884	239,868	194,544	45,324
July	-44,162	-65,188	21,027	194,747	128,228	66,519	238,908	193,416	45,492
August	-43,689	-65,089	21,400	195,565	128,617	66,948	239,254	193,706	45,548
September	-43,571	-65,306	21,735	198,166	130,283	67,883	241,737	195,589	46,148
October	-45,478	-67,262	21,784	199,315	131,100	68,215	244,792	198,362	46,431
November	-49,120	-71,257	22,137	202,904	134,236	68,667	252,024	205,493	46,531
December	-50,376	-72,678	22,302	206,700	137,770	68,930	257,076	210,448	46,628
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-627,679	-887,338	259,659	2,501,310	1,674,330	826,980	3,128,989	2,561,667	567,322
Jan. - Apr.	-201,327	-291,008	89,682	827,002	551,097	275,905	1,028,329	842,105	186,224
January	-52,113	-74,858	22,745	202,575	133,614	68,961	254,689	208,472	46,216
February	-53,818	-75,869	22,051	205,607	136,377	69,231	259,425	212,245	47,180
March	-47,177	-69,989	22,812	209,937	140,742	69,195	257,114	210,731	46,383
April	-48,218	-70,292	22,074	208,883	140,364	68,519	257,102	210,657	46,445
May	-44,352	-66,670	22,318	213,341	144,552	68,789	257,692	211,222	46,471
June	-47,431	-69,434	22,004	210,967	142,172	68,796	258,398	211,606	46,792
July	-52,442	-74,136	21,694	208,734	139,943	68,791	261,175	214,078	47,097
August	-54,889	-76,496	21,607	207,758	138,857	68,901	262,647	215,353	47,294
September	-56,094	-77,270	21,176	209,747	140,745	69,002	265,840	218,015	47,826
October	-56,692	-77,303	20,611	210,124	141,259	68,865	266,816	218,563	48,254
November	-53,647	-74,110	20,463	207,976	139,124	68,852	261,623	213,234	48,389
December	-60,807	-80,910	20,103	205,661	136,581	69,080	266,468	217,491	48,977
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	-205,400	-288,238	82,838	835,292	556,289	279,003	1,040,691	844,526	196,165
January	-52,700	-72,995	20,295	207,382	138,149	69,233	260,082	211,144	48,939
February	-50,003	-70,815	20,812	209,652	139,878	69,774	259,655	210,692	48,963
March	-51,906	-72,716	20,810	211,411	141,320	70,090	263,317	214,036	49,280
April	-50,791	-71,713	20,922	206,847	136,942	69,905	257,638	208,655	48,983
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

March data as published last month:

-50,002    -72,419    22,417    211,966    141,706    70,260    261,968    214,125    47,843

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2017</b>									
January	-45,508	-66,039	20,531	189,589	125,308	64,282	235,097	191,347	43,751
February	-44,332	-65,182	20,850	191,960	127,179	64,782	236,292	192,360	43,931
March	-44,683	-65,732	21,048	192,369	127,227	65,142	237,052	192,958	44,094
April	-45,006	-66,013	21,007	192,159	126,931	65,228	237,165	192,944	44,221
May	-46,200	-66,880	20,681	192,033	126,778	65,255	238,233	193,658	44,574
June	-46,559	-67,075	20,516	192,682	127,226	65,456	239,241	194,300	44,940
July	-45,485	-66,095	20,610	193,743	127,830	65,913	239,228	193,925	45,303
August	-44,487	-65,482	20,995	194,857	128,407	66,450	239,344	193,889	45,455
September	-43,807	-65,195	21,387	196,159	129,042	67,117	239,966	194,237	45,729
October	-44,246	-65,886	21,640	197,682	130,000	67,682	241,928	195,885	46,042
November	-46,056	-67,942	21,885	200,128	131,873	68,255	246,184	199,814	46,370
December	-48,325	-70,399	22,074	202,973	134,369	68,604	251,297	204,768	46,530
<b>2018</b>									
January	-50,536	-72,931	22,395	204,060	135,207	68,853	254,596	208,138	46,458
February	-52,102	-74,468	22,366	204,961	135,920	69,041	257,063	210,389	46,675
March	-51,036	-73,572	22,536	206,040	136,911	69,129	257,076	210,483	46,593
April	-49,738	-72,050	22,312	208,142	139,161	68,981	257,880	211,211	46,669
May	-46,582	-68,984	22,401	210,720	141,886	68,834	257,303	210,870	46,433
June	-46,667	-68,799	22,132	211,064	142,363	68,701	257,731	211,162	46,569
July	-48,075	-70,080	22,005	211,014	142,222	68,792	259,089	212,302	46,786
August	-51,587	-73,356	21,768	209,153	140,324	68,829	260,740	213,679	47,061
September	-54,475	-75,967	21,493	208,746	139,848	68,898	263,221	215,816	47,405
October	-55,892	-77,023	21,132	209,210	140,287	68,923	265,101	217,310	47,791
November	-55,477	-76,228	20,750	209,282	140,376	68,906	264,760	216,604	48,156
December	-57,049	-77,441	20,392	207,920	138,988	68,932	264,969	216,429	48,540
<b>2019</b>									
January	-55,718	-76,005	20,287	207,006	137,951	69,055	262,724	213,956	48,768
February	-54,504	-74,907	20,403	207,565	138,202	69,363	262,069	213,109	48,960
March	-51,536	-72,175	20,639	209,482	139,782	69,699	261,018	211,957	49,061
April	-50,900	-71,748	20,848	209,303	139,380	69,923	260,203	211,128	49,075
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2017</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	798,957	26,880	88,836	210,655	18,015	109,203	126,523	42,001	157,190	19,653
Jan. - Apr.	260,575	9,356	28,725	68,834	5,701	34,933	41,660	13,452	51,481	6,432
January	64,890	2,303	7,249	17,255	1,415	8,695	10,353	3,321	12,758	1,541
February	65,256	2,351	7,202	17,259	1,410	8,691	10,403	3,359	12,954	1,629
March	65,280	2,369	7,148	17,027	1,423	8,872	10,440	3,382	12,968	1,652
April	65,149	2,334	7,127	17,293	1,453	8,676	10,465	3,390	12,801	1,610
May	65,336	2,260	7,180	17,263	1,487	8,915	10,473	3,412	12,747	1,598
June	65,884	2,187	7,354	17,375	1,524	9,105	10,465	3,449	12,807	1,617
July	66,519	2,103	7,564	17,614	1,565	9,086	10,441	3,500	12,981	1,666
August	66,948	2,123	7,363	17,681	1,583	9,339	10,467	3,554	13,148	1,690
September	67,883	2,133	7,687	17,944	1,580	9,391	10,542	3,610	13,307	1,689
October	68,215	2,194	7,625	17,847	1,555	9,527	10,677	3,668	13,459	1,664
November	68,667	2,219	7,636	18,016	1,526	9,531	10,819	3,688	13,582	1,650
December	68,930	2,304	7,703	18,080	1,495	9,376	10,978	3,669	13,677	1,647
<b>2018</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	826,980	30,968	92,852	214,680	17,466	112,015	128,748	43,196	165,821	21,235
Jan. - Apr.	275,905	9,834	31,081	72,327	5,702	37,189	44,183	14,204	54,466	6,919
January	68,961	2,356	7,620	18,042	1,460	9,326	11,147	3,611	13,744	1,655
February	69,231	2,426	7,818	18,135	1,432	9,270	11,178	3,564	13,720	1,688
March	69,195	2,522	7,830	18,229	1,412	9,263	11,061	3,527	13,604	1,746
April	68,519	2,529	7,814	17,922	1,398	9,330	10,797	3,502	13,398	1,829
May	68,789	2,539	7,920	18,077	1,406	9,463	10,638	3,495	13,388	1,862
June	68,796	2,513	7,870	17,965	1,435	9,505	10,582	3,508	13,573	1,844
July	68,791	2,558	7,745	17,748	1,485	9,354	10,632	3,539	13,955	1,777
August	68,901	2,641	7,585	17,654	1,510	9,382	10,640	3,582	14,164	1,742
September	69,002	2,658	7,767	17,611	1,511	9,267	10,607	3,639	14,201	1,741
October	68,865	2,711	7,686	17,633	1,488	9,264	10,537	3,708	14,066	1,772
November	68,852	2,731	7,632	17,731	1,471	9,264	10,482	3,752	14,001	1,789
December	69,080	2,784	7,565	17,932	1,458	9,327	10,448	3,770	14,007	1,789
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Apr.	279,003	11,246	30,867	72,984	5,761	37,619	41,596	15,083	56,668	7,179
January	69,233	2,809	7,575	18,004	1,451	9,375	10,434	3,764	14,082	1,739
February	69,774	2,792	7,792	18,250	1,444	9,376	10,415	3,764	14,147	1,794
March	70,090	2,870	7,730	18,424	1,437	9,457	10,390	3,771	14,199	1,813
April	69,905	2,775	7,769	18,306	1,430	9,411	10,357	3,784	14,240	1,832
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

March data as published last month:  
70,260      2,695      7,614      18,076      1,609      9,590      10,754      3,808      14,403      1,711

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2017</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	543,880	8,400	101,756	134,868	50,599	28,957	53,440	39,628	104,185	22,047
Jan. - Apr.	176,685	2,862	33,524	43,774	16,564	9,077	16,969	13,126	33,447	7,342
January	44,021	735	8,428	10,909	4,166	2,209	4,159	3,265	8,314	1,836
February	44,034	706	8,374	10,940	4,084	2,251	4,216	3,297	8,327	1,841
March	44,226	711	8,362	10,943	4,100	2,336	4,270	3,298	8,368	1,838
April	44,404	710	8,360	10,983	4,215	2,281	4,323	3,267	8,439	1,826
May	45,093	718	8,495	11,223	4,295	2,401	4,357	3,253	8,528	1,823
June	45,324	707	8,488	11,240	4,342	2,458	4,370	3,255	8,635	1,829
July	45,492	689	8,519	11,242	4,354	2,446	4,364	3,273	8,761	1,844
August	45,548	661	8,326	11,285	4,351	2,501	4,430	3,295	8,851	1,849
September	46,148	692	8,590	11,351	4,333	2,542	4,569	3,321	8,903	1,846
October	46,431	685	8,579	11,462	4,300	2,521	4,782	3,350	8,919	1,834
November	46,531	702	8,541	11,558	4,157	2,525	4,844	3,371	8,998	1,834
December	46,628	683	8,693	11,733	3,905	2,486	4,756	3,384	9,142	1,845
<b>2018</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	567,322	8,718	108,202	144,463	42,485	31,298	56,117	41,190	111,874	22,975
Jan. - Apr.	186,224	2,750	35,042	47,345	13,653	10,339	18,677	13,468	37,391	7,557
January	46,216	689	8,607	11,683	3,543	2,570	4,517	3,387	9,350	1,869
February	47,180	690	8,752	11,792	3,346	2,557	5,342	3,381	9,432	1,887
March	46,383	691	8,748	12,049	3,315	2,589	4,340	3,364	9,389	1,898
April	46,445	681	8,935	11,820	3,449	2,622	4,479	3,337	9,221	1,903
May	46,471	687	8,927	11,796	3,515	2,616	4,511	3,334	9,174	1,910
June	46,792	707	8,888	11,810	3,515	2,634	4,713	3,356	9,249	1,921
July	47,097	742	8,922	11,898	3,447	2,581	4,725	3,403	9,445	1,934
August	47,294	768	8,984	12,065	3,453	2,612	4,507	3,448	9,517	1,939
September	47,826	776	9,319	12,185	3,533	2,583	4,539	3,491	9,463	1,936
October	48,254	772	9,328	12,250	3,685	2,670	4,806	3,533	9,284	1,925
November	48,389	733	9,237	12,470	3,802	2,654	4,818	3,566	9,185	1,923
December	48,977	782	9,555	12,643	3,882	2,608	4,821	3,591	9,166	1,931
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Apr.	196,165	3,068	36,754	50,700	15,977	10,806	19,332	14,550	37,116	7,862
January	48,939	735	9,436	12,603	3,927	2,672	4,834	3,606	9,226	1,898
February	48,963	741	9,223	12,661	3,972	2,653	4,829	3,625	9,272	1,987
March	49,280	827	9,177	12,755	4,017	2,732	4,827	3,647	9,302	1,997
April	48,983	765	8,918	12,680	4,062	2,749	4,841	3,672	9,316	1,980
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

March data as published last month:

47,843 842 9,333 12,571 2,968 2,639 4,449 3,413 9,641 1,989

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - Apr.	-265,324	-261,028	508,093	2,348	505,745	773,417	6,644	766,773
January	-67,285	-66,159	127,301	580	126,721	194,586	1,707	192,880
February	-64,325	-63,274	127,345	624	126,721	191,670	1,675	189,995
March	-65,585	-64,484	127,034	613	126,420	192,619	1,715	190,904
April	-68,129	-67,112	126,413	531	125,882	194,542	1,548	192,994
May	-66,927	-65,879	126,887	508	126,379	193,815	1,556	192,259
June	-66,168	-65,118	128,376	531	127,845	194,544	1,581	192,963
July	-65,188	-64,210	128,228	565	127,663	193,416	1,543	191,873
August	-65,089	-64,096	128,617	586	128,030	193,706	1,579	192,127
September	-65,306	-64,317	130,283	488	129,794	195,589	1,477	194,111
October	-67,262	-66,443	131,100	614	130,485	198,362	1,433	196,928
November	-71,257	-70,493	134,236	756	133,480	205,493	1,520	203,973
December	-72,678	-71,826	137,770	718	137,052	210,448	1,570	208,878
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Apr.	-291,008	-287,307	551,097	2,863	548,234	842,105	6,565	835,541
January	-74,858	-73,904	133,614	742	132,872	208,472	1,696	206,776
February	-75,869	-75,014	136,377	732	135,644	212,245	1,587	210,658
March	-69,989	-69,084	140,742	673	140,069	210,731	1,579	209,153
April	-70,292	-69,305	140,364	715	139,649	210,657	1,703	208,954
May	-66,670	-65,631	144,552	799	143,753	211,222	1,837	209,384
June	-69,434	-68,462	142,172	669	141,502	211,606	1,642	209,964
July	-74,136	-73,057	139,943	705	139,238	214,078	1,784	212,295
August	-76,496	-75,271	138,857	681	138,176	215,353	1,907	213,447
September	-77,270	-76,235	140,745	672	140,073	218,015	1,706	216,309
October	-77,303	-76,148	141,259	697	140,562	218,563	1,852	216,710
November	-74,110	-72,913	139,124	672	138,452	213,234	1,869	211,365
December	-80,910	-79,790	136,581	580	136,001	217,491	1,700	215,791
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	-288,238	-284,514	556,289	3,069	553,219	844,526	6,793	837,734
January	-72,995	-71,918	138,149	595	137,553	211,144	1,672	209,472
February	-70,815	-69,877	139,878	849	139,029	210,692	1,786	208,906
March	-72,716	-71,804	141,320	757	140,564	214,036	1,668	212,368
April	-71,713	-70,915	136,942	869	136,073	208,655	1,667	206,988
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month:

-72,419	-71,328	141,706	612	141,095	214,125	1,703	212,423
---------	---------	---------	-----	---------	---------	-------	---------

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
	Exports								
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - Apr.	551,097	2,863	548,234	43,575	175,018	185,108	55,624	68,556	20,352
January	133,614	742	132,872	10,449	41,071	45,270	13,503	17,676	4,903
February	136,377	732	135,644	10,569	43,086	46,077	14,274	16,582	5,056
March	140,742	673	140,069	11,069	45,045	47,595	13,979	17,082	5,298
April	140,364	715	139,649	11,488	45,816	46,165	13,868	17,216	5,094
May	144,552	799	143,753	13,087	45,353	48,075	13,587	17,655	5,995
June	142,172	669	141,502	12,698	46,608	47,311	12,937	16,483	5,466
July	139,943	705	139,238	12,019	46,858	46,323	13,025	16,149	4,864
August	138,857	681	138,176	11,324	44,648	46,614	12,848	17,521	5,221
September	140,745	672	140,073	10,486	46,657	47,325	12,991	17,598	5,016
October	141,259	697	140,562	10,001	47,255	47,210	12,796	17,781	5,519
November	139,124	672	138,452	10,058	45,318	48,098	12,552	17,098	5,328
December	136,581	580	136,001	9,929	44,019	46,853	12,479	17,137	5,582
2019									
Jan. - Apr.	556,289	3,069	553,219	43,945	176,156	186,712	54,446	70,427	21,534
January	138,149	595	137,553	11,007	43,755	46,267	13,464	17,585	5,475
February	139,878	849	139,029	10,631	43,112	48,329	13,887	17,694	5,376
March	141,320	757	140,564	11,099	44,661	47,419	13,924	17,855	5,606
April	136,942	869	136,073	11,208	44,628	44,696	13,172	17,293	5,076
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
	Imports								
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - Apr.	842,105	6,565	835,541	48,813	189,195	226,916	122,365	214,893	33,358
January	208,472	1,696	206,776	11,857	46,976	55,719	30,469	53,479	8,276
February	212,245	1,587	210,658	12,404	47,149	57,289	30,882	54,994	7,940
March	210,731	1,579	209,153	12,268	47,207	56,652	30,783	54,168	8,074
April	210,657	1,703	208,954	12,283	47,863	57,256	30,231	52,252	9,068
May	211,222	1,837	209,384	12,355	47,997	58,555	29,972	51,886	8,620
June	211,606	1,642	209,964	12,188	48,550	57,448	30,364	53,030	8,385
July	214,078	1,784	212,295	12,420	49,082	58,020	30,854	52,935	8,984
August	215,353	1,907	213,447	12,304	49,438	57,740	31,620	53,342	9,004
September	218,015	1,706	216,309	12,173	49,178	59,724	31,263	54,729	9,241
October	218,563	1,852	216,710	12,319	49,119	57,062	31,792	56,485	9,934
November	213,234	1,869	211,365	12,227	46,397	57,552	32,018	53,707	9,463
December	217,491	1,700	215,791	12,569	46,666	59,595	31,969	55,790	9,201
2019									
Jan. - Apr.	844,526	6,793	837,734	50,046	176,371	227,167	126,223	221,410	36,517
January	211,144	1,672	209,472	12,290	43,922	57,107	31,768	55,596	8,789
February	210,692	1,786	208,906	11,924	42,702	57,086	31,659	56,125	9,410
March	214,036	1,668	212,368	12,987	45,180	57,357	31,889	55,394	9,562
April	208,655	1,667	206,988	12,845	44,568	55,617	30,907	54,295	8,756
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2019	March 2019	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>136,942</b>	<b>141,320</b>	<b>-4,378</b>	<b>556,289</b>	<b>551,097</b>	<b>5,192</b>
Net Adjustments	869	757	112	3,069	2,863	207
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>136,073</b>	<b>140,564</b>	<b>-4,491</b>	<b>553,219</b>	<b>548,234</b>	<b>4,985</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>11,208</b>	<b>11,099</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>43,945</b>	<b>43,575</b>	<b>370</b>
Wheat	598	443	155	2,227	1,772	456
Corn	940	794	146	3,511	3,865	-354
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	799	663	136	2,870	2,929	-59
Rice	157	145	11	613	627	-14
Wine, beer, and related products	191	182	9	789	788	1
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	180	176	3	719	816	-98
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	31	30	1	121	144	-23
Sorghum, barley, oats	28	30	-2	156	593	-437
Soybeans	1,765	1,771	-6	6,304	4,991	1,313
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,601	1,612	-10	6,402	6,885	-483
Fruits, frozen juices	685	705	-20	2,781	3,070	-290
Nuts	821	843	-22	3,432	3,323	109
Dairy products and eggs	404	431	-27	1,557	1,583	-26
Bakery products	516	546	-30	2,091	2,092	-1
Vegetables	578	620	-42	2,390	2,256	134
Other foods	1,303	1,350	-47	5,287	4,952	335
Oilseeds, food oils	173	221	-48	817	861	-44
Fish and shellfish	438	536	-98	1,879	2,028	-149
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>44,628</b>	<b>44,661</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>176,156</b>	<b>175,018</b>	<b>1,138</b>
Petroleum products, other	4,300	5,123	-822	19,159	20,753	-1,594
Precious metals, other	701	892	-191	3,044	3,232	-188
Chemicals-other	2,749	2,919	-170	11,179	10,967	212
Metallurgical grade coal	676	801	-125	2,706	3,070	-364
Finished metal shapes	1,657	1,752	-95	6,891	6,713	178
Cotton, raw	460	532	-72	1,871	2,379	-508
Plastic materials	3,069	3,133	-64	12,539	12,295	244
Copper	553	617	-63	2,375	2,360	15
Other industrial supplies	2,269	2,325	-57	9,259	9,494	-235
Newsprint	1,071	1,127	-56	4,464	4,666	-202
Iron and steel products, other	506	544	-39	2,149	2,345	-197
Pulpwood and woodpulp	763	800	-37	3,096	3,026	71
Nuclear fuel materials	41	76	-35	200	356	-156
Steelmaking materials	667	694	-27	2,570	2,889	-319
Agriculture-manufactured, other	281	303	-21	1,146	1,139	8
Industrial rubber products	373	392	-19	1,554	1,599	-46
Logs and lumber	457	476	-19	1,848	2,494	-646
Manmade cloth	537	556	-18	2,244	2,267	-23
Cotton fiber cloth	167	178	-11	715	725	-10
Iron and steel mill products	637	647	-10	2,711	3,424	-713
Finished textile supplies	253	261	-8	1,034	1,087	-52
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	348	355	-7	1,350	1,373	-24
Nonferrous metals, other	732	738	-6	2,890	2,754	136
Chemicals-inorganic	776	781	-6	3,216	3,391	-175
Nontextile floor tiles	43	48	-5	176	186	-9
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	294	299	-5	1,193	1,155	38
Tobacco, unmanufactured	28	32	-4	243	313	-70
Shingles, molding, wallboard	395	398	-2	1,579	1,662	-84
Tapes, audio and visual	9	11	-2	36	48	-12
Leather and furs	68	70	-2	281	308	-27
Hides and skins	88	89	-1	395	544	-148
Hair, waste materials	52	53	-1	202	209	-7
Wood supplies, manufactured	91	91	(-)	376	359	18
Nonmetallic minerals	71	71	(-)	293	340	-47
Electric energy	61	57	4	200	121	79
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	107	103	4	450	456	-6
Mineral supplies-manufactured	586	574	13	2,349	2,332	17
Coal and fuels, other	550	536	14	2,178	2,493	-315
Synthetic rubber-primary	273	255	18	1,070	1,159	-88
Aluminum and alumina	667	645	22	2,627	2,922	-295
Gas-natural	1,058	1,014	44	4,457	3,257	1,199
Chemicals-fertilizers	778	713	64	3,079	2,884	195
Chemicals-organic	2,564	2,491	73	9,889	9,967	-78
Nonmonetary gold	1,514	1,330	184	5,969	8,321	-2,352
Natural gas liquids	1,789	1,549	239	5,942	5,670	272
Crude oil	5,457	5,004	452	19,628	12,874	6,755
Fuel oil	4,041	3,206	835	13,329	12,640	689

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2019	March 2019	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>44,696</b>	<b>47,419</b>	<b>-2,723</b>	<b>186,712</b>	<b>185,108</b>	<b>1,603</b>
Civilian aircraft	2,599	4,894	-2,296	17,277	18,032	-755
Industrial engines	2,003	2,225	-221	8,372	8,319	53
Electric apparatus	3,617	3,820	-203	14,730	15,396	-666
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,089	2,289	-200	8,573	8,568	4
Telecommunications equipment	2,901	3,001	-100	12,104	12,299	-195
Laboratory testing instruments	956	1,053	-96	4,063	4,132	-69
Generators, accessories	980	1,059	-79	3,981	3,889	92
Medicinal equipment	3,179	3,256	-77	12,769	12,356	413
Vessels, excluding scrap	17	80	-63	98	16	81
Nonfarm tractors and parts	268	303	-35	1,135	1,099	36
Specialized mining	83	116	-32	407	329	78
Agricultural machinery, equipment	677	709	-32	2,708	2,708	(-)
Excavating machinery	929	959	-30	3,810	3,746	64
Drilling & oilfield equipment	273	299	-27	1,215	1,389	-173
Semiconductors	3,934	3,948	-14	16,179	16,321	-143
Wood, glass, plastic	330	339	-9	1,345	1,499	-154
Photo, service industry machinery	865	870	-5	3,495	3,504	-9
Business machines and equipment	196	199	-3	788	827	-39
Spacecraft, excluding military	3	5	-2	17	32	-15
Commercial vessels, other	24	19	5	98	91	7
Marine engines, parts	113	106	8	410	427	-17
Materials handling equipment	1,063	1,054	9	4,299	3,990	309
Textile, sewing machines	96	83	13	356	362	-5
Pulp and paper machinery	198	184	14	737	791	-54
Computers	1,375	1,350	24	5,507	5,389	119
Food, tobacco machinery	330	303	27	1,263	1,171	92
Railway transportation equipment	347	312	35	1,255	1,065	190
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,159	2,090	69	8,513	7,796	717
Computer accessories	2,910	2,829	81	11,772	11,179	593
Metalworking machine tools	645	559	86	2,290	2,428	-138
Industrial machines, other	4,725	4,635	90	18,807	20,505	-1,698
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,811	4,471	340	18,336	15,452	2,884
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>13,172</b>	<b>13,924</b>	<b>-752</b>	<b>54,446</b>	<b>55,624</b>	<b>-1,179</b>
Passenger cars, new and used	4,113	4,551	-438	17,733	18,602	-869
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,805	5,060	-255	19,820	20,781	-961
Engines and engine parts	1,794	1,837	-43	7,108	7,065	43
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,093	2,134	-40	8,379	7,607	772
Automotive tires and tubes	297	311	-14	1,197	1,220	-23
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	70	31	39	209	349	-141
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>17,293</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>-562</b>	<b>70,427</b>	<b>68,556</b>	<b>1,871</b>
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,884	5,325	-441	20,261	17,276	2,985
Gem diamonds	1,957	2,055	-98	7,810	7,661	149
Numismatic coins	45	93	-49	317	363	-46
Household appliances	491	529	-38	2,068	2,177	-109
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,108	1,143	-35	4,369	4,849	-479
Books, printed matter	339	365	-25	1,423	1,468	-44
Toys, games, and sporting goods	781	803	-23	3,133	3,454	-321
Tobacco, manufactured	78	99	-21	357	385	-29
Pleasure boats and motors	178	193	-15	810	862	-52
Stereo equipment, etc.	158	169	-11	642	660	-18
Sports apparel and gear	67	73	-6	272	253	20
Cookware, cutlery, tools	99	104	-5	401	403	-2
Recorded media	128	132	-4	551	597	-46
Furniture, household goods, etc.	408	411	-3	1,656	1,640	16
Other consumer nondurables	577	579	-2	2,335	2,439	-103
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	283	284	-1	1,105	1,101	3
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,172	1,171	1	4,656	4,416	239
Rugs	78	77	1	311	331	-20
Televisions and video equipment	346	344	2	1,415	1,570	-155
Glassware, chinaware	45	42	2	180	190	-9
Musical instruments	176	172	4	680	702	-22
Nursery stock, etc.	39	35	4	149	154	-6
Apparel, household goods - textile	619	608	12	2,426	2,316	110
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,316	2,275	41	9,173	8,964	209
Jewelry, etc.	922	775	147	3,926	4,326	-400
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>5,076</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>-529</b>	<b>21,534</b>	<b>20,352</b>	<b>1,182</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2019	March 2019	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>208,655</b>	<b>214,036</b>	<b>-5,382</b>	<b>844,526</b>	<b>842,105</b>	<b>2,421</b>
Net Adjustments	1,667	1,668	-1	6,793	6,565	228
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>206,988</b>	<b>212,368</b>	<b>-5,380</b>	<b>837,734</b>	<b>835,541</b>	<b>2,193</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>12,845</b>	<b>12,987</b>	<b>-142</b>	<b>50,046</b>	<b>48,813</b>	<b>1,234</b>
Other foods	1,694	1,764	-70	6,490	5,931	559
Fish and shellfish	1,880	1,937	-57	7,261	7,450	-189
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	792	840	-48	3,150	2,727	423
Wine, beer, and related products	1,038	1,081	-42	3,974	3,990	-16
Bakery products	1,024	1,060	-36	4,129	3,849	280
Vegetables	1,172	1,200	-28	4,604	4,362	242
Meat products	998	1,025	-27	4,013	3,718	296
Cane and beet sugar	124	134	-10	567	564	3
Tea, spices, etc.	225	234	-9	898	960	-62
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	84	93	-8	392	379	13
Nuts	303	301	2	1,203	1,213	-11
Feedstuff and foodgrains	573	571	3	2,197	2,201	-4
Green coffee	360	336	24	1,371	1,377	-6
Food oils, oilseeds	513	483	30	2,020	2,489	-469
Dairy products and eggs	202	168	34	726	711	16
Cocoa beans	121	82	39	436	480	-44
Fruits, frozen juices	1,740	1,679	61	6,616	6,413	203
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>44,568</b>	<b>45,180</b>	<b>-612</b>	<b>176,371</b>	<b>189,195</b>	<b>-12,824</b>
Chemicals-organic	1,876	2,579	-703	9,061	9,771	-711
Gas-natural	442	795	-353	2,780	2,479	301
Pulpwood and woodpulp	291	441	-149	1,524	1,167	356
Industrial supplies, other	3,088	3,228	-141	12,803	12,338	466
Liquefied petroleum gases	244	382	-138	1,254	1,255	(-)
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,123	1,196	-73	4,703	4,564	139
Other precious metals	876	936	-60	3,400	3,596	-196
Chemicals-fertilizers	905	950	-45	4,026	3,810	217
Electric energy	163	206	-44	709	730	-22
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	517	560	-43	2,074	2,132	-58
Synthetic rubber-primary	248	280	-32	1,078	961	117
Iron and steel, advanced	987	1,015	-28	4,044	3,798	246
Coal and related fuels	165	189	-24	559	440	120
Finished textile supplies	438	461	-24	1,791	1,748	42
Shingles, wallboard	942	965	-23	3,819	3,921	-102
Nickel	181	204	-22	710	845	-135
Nonmonetary gold	537	556	-19	2,309	3,500	-1,192
Tin	68	85	-18	309	237	72
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	766	776	-11	3,177	3,385	-209
Natural rubber	125	135	-10	510	529	-19
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	161	171	-10	664	684	-20
Newsprint	62	71	-9	272	301	-28
Synthetic cloth	458	466	-8	1,911	1,966	-55
Wool, silk, etc.	56	63	-6	228	234	-6
Blank tapes, audio & visual	27	33	-6	102	122	-20
Materials, excluding chemicals	125	131	-5	547	506	41
Plastic materials	1,509	1,512	-3	6,184	6,369	-185
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	105	108	-3	466	483	-18
Plywood and veneers	243	246	-3	1,021	1,230	-209
Leather and furs	52	54	-2	216	239	-23
Cotton cloth, fabrics	98	99	-1	381	364	17
Hides and skins	2	3	-1	11	12	-1
Steelmaking materials	782	783	-1	3,160	3,034	126
Hair, waste materials	90	91	-1	382	364	18
Cotton, natural fibers	8	8	(-)	31	32	-2
Paper and paper products	707	707	(-)	2,862	2,643	219
Zinc	199	198	1	713	902	-189
Nontextile floor tiles	435	431	5	1,887	1,804	83
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	730	712	18	2,822	3,018	-196
Lumber	552	531	21	2,075	2,463	-388
Nuclear fuel materials	285	263	21	988	877	111
Chemicals-inorganic	786	756	30	3,233	2,882	351
Bauxite and aluminum	1,203	1,169	34	4,835	5,789	-954
Farming materials, livestock	128	88	40	604	557	47
Finished metal shapes	1,778	1,721	58	7,165	6,765	400
Nonferrous metals, other	488	423	65	1,665	1,711	-47
Iron and steel mill products	1,537	1,409	128	6,414	7,160	-746
Petroleum products, other	3,445	3,297	148	12,528	11,916	612
Copper	524	342	181	1,583	2,452	-869
Crude oil	11,753	11,510	243	42,533	52,246	-9,713
Fuel oil	2,258	1,844	414	8,251	8,867	-616

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2019	March 2019	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>55,617</b>	<b>57,357</b>	<b>-1,739</b>	<b>227,167</b>	<b>226,916</b>	<b>251</b>
Semiconductors	3,776	4,648	-871	16,996	18,053	-1,058
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,409	2,809	-399	10,174	7,241	2,933
Computer accessories	4,171	4,466	-295	17,958	21,529	-3,570
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,797	1,948	-151	7,571	7,742	-170
Generators, accessories	2,059	2,179	-120	8,445	8,194	251
Agricultural machinery, equipment	923	988	-66	3,720	3,459	262
Drilling & oilfield equipment	522	584	-61	2,302	2,325	-24
Metalworking machine tools	1,089	1,148	-59	4,504	4,488	16
Telecommunications equipment	4,986	5,034	-48	20,526	24,807	-4,281
Business machines and equipment	415	454	-39	1,737	1,741	-4
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,692	1,726	-34	7,117	6,087	1,030
Pulp and paper machinery	547	580	-33	2,178	2,024	154
Textile, sewing machines	161	193	-32	735	754	-19
Medicinal equipment	3,823	3,839	-16	15,033	13,661	1,372
Photo, service industry machinery	1,890	1,906	-16	7,697	7,576	121
Nonfarm tractors and parts	95	109	-13	369	423	-54
Materials handling equipment	1,689	1,702	-13	6,806	6,432	373
Spacecraft, excluding military	5	10	-5	28	22	6
Marine engines, parts	91	95	-4	373	448	-75
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	7	-6
Industrial machines, other	5,098	5,098	(-)	20,576	19,825	751
Specialized mining	77	76	(-)	345	268	77
Excavating machinery	1,399	1,397	2	5,423	4,492	931
Computers	6,483	6,481	3	26,019	25,618	401
Wood, glass, plastic	827	823	4	3,202	3,260	-58
Laboratory testing instruments	646	627	18	2,543	2,730	-187
Railway transportation equipment	181	161	20	606	560	46
Electric apparatus	4,649	4,629	20	18,826	18,820	6
Food, tobacco machinery	371	341	30	1,428	1,399	30
Industrial engines	2,318	2,286	32	9,241	8,736	504
Commercial vessels, other	76	16	60	127	119	8
Civilian aircraft	1,351	1,004	347	4,562	4,077	485
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>30,907</b>	<b>31,889</b>	<b>-981</b>	<b>126,223</b>	<b>122,365</b>	<b>3,857</b>
Passenger cars, new and used	14,365	14,966	-601	59,435	58,656	780
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	8,951	9,231	-281	37,272	37,012	259
Automotive tires and tubes	1,041	1,176	-134	4,463	4,191	272
Engines and engine parts	2,392	2,503	-110	9,737	10,227	-490
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	41	96	-54	300	298	2
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	1	1	6	7	-1
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	4,114	3,917	198	15,009	11,973	3,036
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>54,295</b>	<b>55,394</b>	<b>-1,099</b>	<b>221,410</b>	<b>214,893</b>	<b>6,517</b>
Gem diamonds	1,576	2,242	-666	7,539	7,835	-297
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	8,844	9,248	-403	38,487	38,166	321
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,695	3,999	-304	15,379	14,742	637
Household appliances	2,347	2,530	-183	10,291	9,913	378
Gem stones, other	233	353	-120	1,174	1,181	-7
Camping apparel and gear	1,101	1,219	-118	4,568	4,367	201
Footwear	1,562	1,671	-109	6,590	6,444	146
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,462	4,569	-107	18,156	17,082	1,074
Furniture, household goods, etc.	2,996	3,079	-83	12,421	12,776	-354
Pleasure boats and motors	278	351	-74	1,282	1,196	86
Apparel,household goods-nontextile	768	838	-69	3,160	3,334	-174
Other consumer nondurables	1,314	1,368	-55	5,460	5,192	268
Cookware, cutlery, tools	843	872	-30	3,665	3,486	179
Rugs	223	253	-29	953	1,012	-58
Apparel, household goods - wool	230	252	-22	950	920	30
Books, printed matter	348	366	-18	1,463	1,324	140
Stereo equipment, etc	483	492	-9	2,059	2,010	49
Numismatic coins	97	105	-8	388	351	38
Musical instruments	161	167	-7	675	619	55
Recorded media	64	70	-6	256	250	6
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,056	1,059	-3	4,226	4,143	83
Jewelry	1,165	1,165	(-)	4,666	4,648	18
Glassware, chinaware	219	214	5	893	895	-2
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	975	968	7	4,454	4,474	-20
Photo equipment	336	325	11	1,378	1,394	-15
Motorcycles and parts	262	245	18	1,000	1,032	-32
Nursery stock, etc.	201	170	32	741	666	76
Televisions and video equipment	2,008	1,906	101	8,945	7,887	1,057
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,039	2,844	196	12,044	12,658	-614
Pharmaceutical preparations	13,411	12,455	956	48,145	44,898	3,247
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>8,756</b>	<b>9,562</b>	<b>-807</b>	<b>36,517</b>	<b>33,358</b>	<b>3,159</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-12,524	-50,041	-824,773	1,674,330	8,338	175,300	1,490,692	2,561,667	20,862	225,341	2,315,465
Jan. - Apr.	-291,008	-3,702	-22,346	-264,961	551,097	2,863	51,938	496,296	842,105	6,565	74,283	761,257
January	-74,858	-955	-7,085	-66,819	133,614	742	11,644	121,229	208,472	1,696	18,728	188,048
February	-75,869	-854	-6,325	-68,689	136,377	732	12,038	123,606	212,245	1,587	18,363	192,295
March	-69,989	-905	-4,531	-64,553	140,742	673	13,828	126,240	210,731	1,579	18,359	190,794
April	-70,292	-988	-4,405	-64,899	140,364	715	14,428	125,221	210,657	1,703	18,833	190,120
May	-66,670	-1,038	-3,843	-61,789	144,552	799	15,131	128,622	211,222	1,837	18,973	190,411
June	-69,434	-972	-3,704	-64,758	142,172	669	15,786	125,716	211,606	1,642	19,490	190,474
July	-74,136	-1,079	-3,942	-69,115	139,943	705	16,145	123,094	214,078	1,784	20,086	192,209
August	-76,496	-1,226	-5,805	-69,466	138,857	681	14,426	123,750	215,353	1,907	20,231	193,216
September	-77,270	-1,034	-4,603	-71,632	140,745	672	15,399	124,674	218,015	1,706	20,002	196,306
October	-77,303	-1,155	-2,732	-73,416	141,259	697	16,785	123,777	218,563	1,852	19,517	197,193
November	-74,110	-1,197	-1,341	-71,572	139,124	672	15,455	122,997	213,234	1,869	16,796	194,569
December	-80,910	-1,120	-1,726	-78,064	136,581	580	14,235	121,766	217,491	1,700	15,961	199,830
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-288,238	-3,723	-6,506	-278,008	556,289	3,069	58,060	495,160	844,526	6,793	64,566	773,168
January	-72,995	-1,077	-971	-70,947	138,149	595	13,570	123,983	211,144	1,672	14,542	194,930
February	-70,815	-938	-1,271	-68,606	139,878	849	14,020	125,008	210,692	1,786	15,292	193,614
March	-72,716	-911	-2,151	-69,654	141,320	757	14,882	125,682	214,036	1,668	17,033	195,335
April	-71,713	-798	-2,113	-68,802	136,942	869	15,587	120,487	208,655	1,667	17,700	189,288
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**  
**Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category							
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)	
2018	Exports								
	Jan. - Dec.	1,780,900	158,886	618,185	566,668	156,968	220,459	67,231	-7,496
	Jan. - Apr.	589,609	51,270	203,687	186,772	55,038	73,354	21,758	-2,270
January	143,361	12,440	48,098	45,633	13,397	18,954	5,260	-420	
February	146,058	12,585	50,120	46,546	14,124	17,740	5,412	-470	
March	150,647	12,826	52,562	48,105	13,820	18,267	5,664	-597	
April	149,542	13,420	52,907	46,489	13,697	18,393	5,421	-783	
May	152,649	15,176	51,217	48,380	13,412	18,867	6,321	-725	
June	150,077	14,882	52,308	47,564	12,766	17,650	5,755	-849	
July	148,175	14,780	52,423	46,581	12,868	17,278	5,137	-893	
August	147,111	13,772	50,152	46,886	12,686	18,749	5,515	-649	
September	149,138	12,893	52,294	47,584	12,816	18,847	5,299	-595	
October	148,711	12,331	51,983	47,454	12,641	19,034	5,790	-522	
November	148,164	12,209	51,675	48,352	12,410	18,313	5,656	-452	
December	147,267	11,573	52,445	47,094	12,330	18,367	5,999	-542	
2019									
Jan. - Apr.	597,820	52,642	207,702	187,655	53,590	75,218	23,056	-2,043	
January	150,235	13,162	52,989	46,663	13,314	18,831	5,924	-649	
February	150,523	12,740	51,239	48,516	13,668	18,851	5,771	-262	
March	151,069	13,193	51,998	47,587	13,683	19,071	5,969	-432	
April	145,993	13,547	51,476	44,888	12,924	18,465	5,392	-699	
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
2018	Imports								
	Jan. - Dec.	2,786,639	137,501	748,940	740,716	386,759	649,981	109,120	13,623
	Jan. - Apr.	917,252	44,854	248,208	242,395	126,861	216,437	34,282	4,214
January	227,604	10,980	61,820	59,669	31,568	54,036	8,526	1,005	
February	230,523	11,221	61,299	61,199	31,975	55,382	8,154	1,294	
March	229,608	11,278	62,042	60,460	31,949	54,493	8,290	1,095	
April	229,518	11,375	63,047	61,066	31,370	52,526	9,312	821	
May	229,282	11,405	62,417	62,499	31,142	52,096	8,839	884	
June	230,081	11,584	62,555	61,421	31,577	53,337	8,621	986	
July	232,339	11,999	62,821	62,062	32,082	53,066	9,244	1,065	
August	233,942	11,788	63,710	61,810	32,901	53,480	9,270	982	
September	236,805	11,432	63,366	63,937	32,524	54,886	9,508	1,152	
October	236,611	11,238	62,973	61,056	33,074	56,725	10,196	1,350	
November	231,874	11,443	60,255	61,642	33,331	53,941	9,717	1,545	
December	238,453	11,757	62,635	63,895	33,267	56,012	9,443	1,444	
2019									
Jan. - Apr.	927,885	46,093	237,970	243,998	131,526	223,215	37,593	7,490	
January	234,305	11,502	62,029	61,236	33,045	56,053	9,065	1,374	
February	231,611	11,002	58,111	61,242	32,910	56,527	9,682	2,136	
March	234,063	12,117	59,417	61,567	33,249	55,797	9,823	2,093	
April	227,905	11,472	58,412	59,953	32,322	54,838	9,023	1,886	
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2017</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-934,827	-183,944	-723,964	-26,918	1,707,811	205,827	1,522,998	-21,013	2,642,639	389,771	2,246,962	5,905
Jan. - Apr.	-306,553	-69,519	-232,160	-4,874	561,747	64,712	503,012	-5,977	868,300	134,231	735,172	-1,103
January	-78,669	-19,648	-58,549	-473	141,159	14,977	127,235	-1,053	219,828	34,625	185,784	-580
February	-73,983	-17,815	-55,431	-737	140,745	16,963	125,547	-1,765	214,728	34,778	180,978	-1,028
March	-75,229	-17,373	-56,743	-1,114	140,296	16,001	125,721	-1,427	215,524	33,374	182,463	-313
April	-78,672	-14,683	-61,437	-2,551	139,547	16,771	124,509	-1,733	218,219	31,454	185,947	818
May	-77,104	-16,585	-59,091	-1,428	141,229	17,526	125,666	-1,962	218,333	34,110	184,757	-535
June	-76,596	-14,702	-59,395	-2,498	142,858	17,301	127,374	-1,817	219,454	32,004	186,769	682
July	-76,681	-13,162	-60,337	-3,182	142,063	18,155	126,090	-2,182	218,744	31,317	186,427	1,000
August	-76,833	-16,597	-58,445	-1,790	141,145	15,174	127,074	-1,102	217,978	31,771	185,519	688
September	-76,915	-14,618	-59,614	-2,683	141,964	16,178	127,192	-1,406	218,879	30,796	186,806	1,276
October	-78,515	-12,578	-62,713	-3,224	142,914	19,680	125,731	-2,497	221,429	32,258	188,444	727
November	-82,414	-14,558	-64,926	-2,930	145,100	18,091	128,953	-1,944	227,514	32,648	193,879	986
December	-83,218	-11,626	-67,282	-4,311	148,791	19,011	131,906	-2,126	232,009	30,637	199,187	2,184
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,005,740	-135,854	-819,186	-50,699	1,780,900	240,329	1,569,039	-28,469	2,786,639	376,183	2,388,226	22,230
Jan. - Apr.	-327,643	-51,112	-261,660	-14,871	589,609	74,390	523,336	-8,117	917,252	125,502	784,996	6,754
January	-84,242	-15,131	-66,083	-3,028	143,361	16,652	128,301	-1,592	227,604	31,784	194,383	1,437
February	-84,464	-13,025	-67,539	-3,900	146,058	17,092	130,621	-1,654	230,523	30,117	198,160	2,246
March	-78,961	-11,171	-63,682	-4,109	150,647	20,137	132,884	-2,374	229,608	31,308	196,566	1,734
April	-79,975	-11,785	-64,357	-3,834	149,542	20,509	131,530	-2,497	229,518	32,293	195,887	1,337
May	-76,633	-11,367	-61,324	-3,943	152,649	20,433	134,642	-2,427	229,282	31,800	195,966	1,517
June	-80,005	-10,969	-64,963	-4,072	150,077	21,090	131,593	-2,607	230,081	32,059	196,556	1,466
July	-84,164	-11,071	-68,937	-4,156	148,175	21,292	129,555	-2,672	232,339	32,363	198,492	1,484
August	-86,831	-13,816	-69,394	-3,621	147,111	19,060	130,282	-2,231	233,942	32,876	199,676	1,389
September	-87,667	-12,192	-71,297	-4,178	149,138	20,107	131,448	-2,417	236,805	32,299	202,745	1,761
October	-87,900	-10,476	-72,776	-4,648	148,711	20,848	130,411	-2,548	236,611	31,324	203,187	2,101
November	-83,710	-7,086	-71,049	-5,575	148,164	21,222	129,567	-2,625	231,874	28,308	200,616	2,950
December	-91,186	-7,765	-77,786	-5,635	147,267	21,888	128,205	-2,825	238,453	29,652	205,991	2,809
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-330,065	-32,063	-277,689	-20,313	597,820	85,432	522,672	-10,285	927,885	117,495	800,362	10,028
January	-84,070	-8,377	-70,684	-5,010	150,235	21,588	131,288	-2,642	234,305	29,965	201,972	2,368
February	-81,088	-7,464	-68,303	-5,322	150,523	21,079	131,917	-2,473	231,611	28,543	200,220	2,849
March	-82,994	-8,639	-69,399	-4,956	151,069	21,149	132,400	-2,480	234,063	29,788	201,799	2,476
April	-81,912	-7,583	-69,304	-5,025	145,993	21,616	127,067	-2,690	227,905	29,199	196,371	2,335
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - Apr.	-242,796	-238,377	498,595	2,108	496,487	741,391	6,527	734,864
January	-69,339	-68,199	117,999	529	117,469	187,338	1,670	185,669
February	-51,064	-50,024	119,767	541	119,226	170,831	1,581	169,250
March	-59,377	-58,156	136,438	528	135,910	195,816	1,749	194,067
April	-63,015	-61,997	124,392	510	123,881	187,407	1,528	185,878
May	-73,538	-72,498	128,400	534	127,866	201,939	1,575	200,364
June	-66,497	-65,489	133,259	554	132,705	199,756	1,561	198,194
July	-70,482	-69,595	122,806	633	122,173	193,288	1,520	191,768
August	-73,371	-72,366	129,823	624	129,199	203,194	1,629	201,565
September	-65,187	-64,213	130,819	525	130,294	196,006	1,499	194,507
October	-75,221	-74,351	136,905	639	136,266	212,126	1,509	210,617
November	-72,908	-72,166	136,224	787	135,437	209,133	1,530	207,603
December	-65,200	-64,357	136,758	712	136,046	201,959	1,556	200,403
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Apr.	-266,896	-262,993	543,664	2,571	541,092	810,560	6,474	804,086
January	-79,330	-78,324	125,685	674	125,012	205,015	1,680	203,335
February	-59,851	-58,989	128,825	634	128,190	188,676	1,496	187,179
March	-59,342	-58,312	150,429	578	149,852	209,771	1,607	208,164
April	-68,373	-67,368	138,724	686	138,038	207,097	1,691	205,407
May	-72,055	-71,016	146,255	831	145,424	218,310	1,870	216,440
June	-67,400	-66,476	146,060	690	145,370	213,460	1,614	211,846
July	-84,239	-83,270	134,495	783	133,712	218,734	1,752	216,981
August	-83,456	-82,221	140,875	729	140,146	224,330	1,964	222,367
September	-73,495	-72,489	139,896	714	139,182	213,390	1,719	211,671
October	-90,288	-89,097	147,858	734	147,125	238,147	1,925	236,222
November	-75,496	-74,332	140,497	713	139,784	215,992	1,876	214,116
December	-74,014	-72,920	134,730	573	134,157	208,744	1,668	207,077
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	-267,833	-263,872	546,377	2,750	543,627	814,210	6,710	807,500
January	-76,104	-74,992	130,140	532	129,608	206,244	1,644	204,600
February	-56,238	-55,266	131,366	732	130,634	187,604	1,704	185,900
March	-60,772	-59,726	148,917	650	148,267	209,689	1,697	207,993
April	-74,718	-73,889	135,954	836	135,118	210,672	1,665	209,007
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month:

-61,025	-59,802	148,712	541	148,172	209,738	1,764	207,974
---------	---------	---------	-----	---------	---------	-------	---------

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	
2018	Exports									
	Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
	Jan. - Apr.	543,664	2,571	541,092	44,178	174,790	179,852	54,549	68,007	19,716
	January	125,685	674	125,012	10,661	40,310	41,632	11,572	16,427	4,409
	February	128,825	634	128,190	10,576	41,202	41,040	13,690	16,874	4,808
	March	150,429	578	149,852	11,836	46,942	51,970	15,145	18,522	5,437
	April	138,724	686	138,038	11,105	46,336	45,209	14,142	16,184	5,062
	May	146,255	831	145,424	11,421	46,801	48,620	14,755	17,754	6,073
	June	146,060	690	145,370	11,056	46,619	49,654	13,604	18,870	5,567
	July	134,495	783	133,712	10,934	46,827	44,822	11,672	14,677	4,780
	August	140,875	729	140,146	11,062	45,881	47,278	13,751	16,869	5,305
	September	139,896	714	139,182	10,354	45,224	47,618	13,004	18,042	4,941
	October	147,858	734	147,125	11,844	48,058	49,205	13,537	18,765	5,715
	November	140,497	713	139,784	11,692	44,787	47,716	12,892	17,298	5,399
December	134,730	573	134,157	10,635	42,749	48,152	11,075	15,697	5,849	
2019										
	Jan. - Apr.	546,377	2,750	543,627	42,809	175,512	181,071	53,432	69,952	20,851
	January	130,140	532	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
	February	131,366	732	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
	March	148,917	650	148,267	11,342	46,055	51,172	14,991	18,998	5,709
	April	135,954	836	135,118	10,611	45,212	44,134	13,531	16,546	5,084
	May									
	June									
	July									
	August									
	September									
	October									
	November									
	December									
	2018	Imports								
Jan. - Dec.		2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - Apr.		810,560	6,474	804,086	49,223	184,630	216,992	120,502	200,026	32,713
January		205,015	1,680	203,335	12,292	47,530	53,256	28,449	53,680	8,129
February		188,676	1,496	187,179	11,565	41,783	50,100	28,662	47,967	7,103
March		209,771	1,607	208,164	12,856	47,016	57,352	33,014	49,611	8,316
April		207,097	1,691	205,407	12,511	48,301	56,284	30,377	48,768	9,165
May		218,310	1,870	216,440	13,103	50,940	60,751	30,233	52,612	8,801
June		213,460	1,614	211,846	12,161	50,263	59,589	30,406	51,025	8,403
July		218,734	1,752	216,981	12,247	52,083	59,901	29,346	54,533	8,873
August		224,330	1,964	222,367	12,128	52,214	59,627	32,807	56,483	9,108
September		213,390	1,719	211,671	11,113	47,324	57,916	29,531	56,844	8,944
October		238,147	1,925	236,222	12,777	50,349	60,527	34,355	67,190	11,024
November		215,992	1,876	214,116	12,053	44,521	58,273	33,159	56,416	9,694
December	208,744	1,668	207,077	12,564	43,299	59,035	31,879	51,669	8,630	
2019										
	Jan. - Apr.	814,210	6,710	807,500	50,523	173,022	217,606	124,156	206,419	35,774
	January	206,244	1,644	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
	February	187,604	1,704	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
	March	209,689	1,697	207,993	13,377	44,373	57,177	33,814	49,699	9,553
	April	210,672	1,665	209,007	13,365	46,239	56,181	31,480	52,564	9,178
	May									
	June									
	July									
	August									
	September									
	October									
	November									
	December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-74,718</b>	<b>-60,772</b>	<b>-267,833</b>	<b>135,954</b>	<b>148,917</b>	<b>546,377</b>	<b>210,672</b>	<b>209,689</b>	<b>814,210</b>
Net Adjustments	-829	-1,047	-3,960	836	650	2,750	1,665	1,697	6,710
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-73,889</b>	<b>-59,726</b>	<b>-263,872</b>	<b>135,118</b>	<b>148,267</b>	<b>543,627</b>	<b>209,007</b>	<b>207,993</b>	<b>807,500</b>
North America	-9,717	-10,804	-34,423	47,416	48,241	183,688	57,133	59,046	218,111
Canada	-1,550	-1,299	-3,581	25,201	26,411	97,519	26,751	27,710	101,100
Mexico	-8,167	-9,505	-30,842	22,215	21,830	86,169	30,381	31,335	117,011
Europe	-22,207	-16,957	-65,876	30,718	34,955	129,071	52,924	51,911	194,947
European Union	-17,688	-14,176	-52,674	27,281	30,589	114,229	44,969	44,765	166,903
Austria	-766	-741	-1,937	391	383	2,186	1,157	1,123	4,123
Belgium	1,062	1,397	5,541	3,051	3,182	12,206	1,989	1,785	6,666
Czech Republic	-227	-222	-735	253	260	1,037	479	483	1,772
Finland	-524	-457	-1,666	146	159	552	670	615	2,218
France	-2,274	-1,335	-6,687	3,365	3,593	13,092	5,639	4,929	19,779
Germany	-5,872	-5,630	-21,236	4,795	5,799	20,468	10,667	11,429	41,704
Hungary	-232	-235	-945	154	192	628	386	428	1,573
Ireland	-4,096	-4,593	-16,117	734	807	2,976	4,830	5,400	19,093
Italy	-3,295	-2,591	-10,875	1,603	2,216	7,640	4,898	4,808	18,515
Netherlands	1,806	2,457	9,058	4,311	4,586	17,645	2,505	2,128	8,588
Poland	-167	-272	-722	603	465	2,100	771	737	2,822
Spain	-424	-345	-734	1,096	1,136	4,549	1,520	1,481	5,283
Sweden	-707	-660	-2,643	379	395	1,425	1,086	1,055	4,068
United Kingdom	-488	322	2,535	5,350	6,157	23,391	5,838	5,834	20,856
Other	-1,486	-1,272	-5,512	1,048	1,259	4,332	2,533	2,531	9,844
Norway	-477	-107	-969	268	355	1,317	745	462	2,286
Russia	-1,735	-893	-4,222	412	853	2,285	2,147	1,746	6,507
Switzerland	-2,293	-1,871	-8,264	1,412	1,714	5,800	3,705	3,586	14,064
Other Europe	-15	90	253	1,344	1,443	5,441	1,359	1,352	5,187
Euro Area	-15,062	-12,650	-47,561	20,107	22,535	83,814	35,169	35,185	131,375
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,343	-29,776	-144,989	31,099	35,761	126,042	68,442	65,537	271,031
Australia	1,182	1,304	4,446	2,088	2,224	7,922	907	920	3,476
China	-26,903	-20,749	-106,882	7,896	10,427	33,891	34,799	31,176	140,773
Hong Kong	1,863	2,283	8,985	2,329	2,783	10,541	466	500	1,556
Indonesia	-876	-957	-3,950	704	752	2,648	1,580	1,709	6,598
Japan	-7,242	-6,609	-24,983	5,725	6,458	23,984	12,967	13,067	48,967
Korea, South	-1,815	-1,540	-8,197	4,879	5,318	18,381	6,694	6,858	26,578
Malaysia	-1,786	-2,393	-7,927	1,091	1,020	4,085	2,876	3,413	12,012
Philippines	-244	-251	-1,111	801	783	2,908	1,046	1,034	4,019
Singapore	505	521	1,615	2,816	2,824	10,194	2,311	2,303	8,579
Taiwan	-2,017	-1,565	-7,226	2,372	2,640	9,828	4,389	4,205	17,054
Other	-11	180	238	396	531	1,659	407	352	1,421
South/Central America	3,932	4,957	15,909	13,469	14,138	53,233	9,538	9,181	37,324
Argentina	330	173	1,010	749	670	2,769	419	497	1,760
Brazil	802	1,063	3,466	3,309	3,631	13,294	2,507	2,568	9,828
Chile	170	65	759	1,247	1,137	4,759	1,077	1,072	4,000
Colombia	-252	175	-120	1,305	1,324	4,950	1,557	1,149	5,070
Other	2,882	3,480	10,794	6,860	7,376	27,461	3,978	3,896	16,666
OPEC	-143	1,120	140	3,774	4,945	16,745	3,916	3,824	16,605
Nigeria	48	-15	29	283	285	976	234	300	947
Saudi Arabia	-260	427	-561	991	1,818	4,862	1,251	1,391	5,423
Venezuela	-96	-83	-1,125	76	76	605	172	159	1,730
Other	165	792	1,797	2,423	2,766	10,301	2,259	1,974	8,505
Africa	-344	108	-1,047	2,261	2,636	8,493	2,606	2,528	9,540
Algeria	-293	-234	-760	52	92	228	346	325	987
Egypt	383	394	1,182	583	665	2,074	199	271	892
South Africa	-272	-101	-689	430	464	1,753	702	566	2,441
Other	-162	49	-780	1,197	1,416	4,438	1,359	1,367	5,219
Other Countries	-8,774	-8,779	-36,301	7,365	8,606	30,378	16,139	17,386	66,679
India	-1,831	-1,665	-7,695	3,205	3,470	12,013	5,036	5,136	19,708
Thailand	-1,713	-1,719	-6,032	949	1,141	4,528	2,662	2,860	10,560
Other	-5,230	-5,396	-22,575	3,210	3,995	13,837	8,440	9,390	36,412
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	19	58	(-)	38	80	(X)	19	22

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2018	March 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	April 2018	March 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	April 2018	March 2018	Year-to-Date 2018
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-68,373</b>	<b>-59,342</b>	<b>-266,896</b>	<b>138,724</b>	<b>150,429</b>	<b>543,664</b>	<b>207,097</b>	<b>209,771</b>	<b>810,560</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,005	-1,030	-3,903	686	578	2,571	1,691	1,607	6,474
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-67,368</b>	<b>-58,312</b>	<b>-262,993</b>	<b>138,038</b>	<b>149,852</b>	<b>541,092</b>	<b>205,407</b>	<b>208,164</b>	<b>804,086</b>
North America	-6,373	-7,621	-27,973	48,327	49,234	185,654	54,700	56,855	213,627
Canada	-706	365	-4,252	25,820	27,263	99,386	26,526	26,898	103,638
Mexico	-5,667	-7,986	-23,722	22,507	21,971	86,267	28,174	29,958	109,989
Europe	-17,908	-14,312	-61,734	30,589	34,652	121,745	48,498	48,964	183,479
European Union	-14,693	-11,815	-52,026	26,744	30,013	105,046	41,438	41,828	157,072
Austria	-870	-980	-3,054	207	241	1,055	1,077	1,221	4,108
Belgium	1,453	1,416	5,145	2,910	2,870	10,523	1,457	1,453	5,378
Czech Republic	-172	-167	-659	252	278	978	424	445	1,636
Finland	-469	-565	-1,915	133	146	539	602	711	2,453
France	-1,575	-1,540	-5,562	3,230	3,156	11,371	4,805	4,697	16,933
Germany	-6,028	-5,141	-21,877	4,736	5,725	19,547	10,764	10,866	41,423
Hungary	-256	-293	-1,057	163	161	584	419	454	1,641
Ireland	-3,928	-4,018	-15,114	838	1,069	3,778	4,765	5,087	18,892
Italy	-2,800	-2,257	-10,069	1,854	2,109	7,220	4,653	4,366	17,288
Netherlands	2,087	2,418	8,753	4,178	4,296	15,895	2,091	1,878	7,142
Poland	-322	31	-878	410	724	1,753	732	693	2,631
Spain	-632	-350	-1,886	1,027	1,176	4,225	1,659	1,526	6,112
Sweden	-631	-686	-2,388	340	360	1,359	971	1,047	3,747
United Kingdom	703	1,676	3,391	5,640	6,838	22,984	4,937	5,162	19,593
Other	-1,254	-1,358	-4,859	828	864	3,235	2,082	2,222	8,094
Norway	-347	-360	-561	289	231	1,532	636	591	2,093
Russia	-752	-1,245	-3,808	665	575	2,241	1,417	1,820	6,049
Switzerland	-2,336	-1,141	-5,794	1,357	2,220	7,386	3,693	3,361	13,180
Other Europe	221	249	454	1,535	1,614	5,540	1,314	1,365	5,086
Euro Area	-13,365	-11,658	-47,711	19,601	21,231	75,996	32,967	32,888	123,706
Pacific Rim Countries	-36,701	-32,484	-148,457	33,608	38,372	135,337	70,309	70,856	283,794
Australia	1,304	1,265	5,019	2,183	2,107	8,192	879	843	3,173
China	-27,800	-25,675	-118,599	10,504	12,652	42,818	38,304	38,328	161,418
Hong Kong	1,856	3,243	10,969	2,664	3,767	13,254	808	524	2,285
Indonesia	-1,184	-992	-4,611	591	707	2,364	1,775	1,699	6,975
Japan	-6,224	-6,357	-23,598	5,838	6,495	23,410	12,062	12,852	47,007
Korea, South	-1,696	-1,096	-5,371	4,209	5,071	17,331	5,905	6,167	22,702
Malaysia	-2,264	-1,988	-8,282	1,122	1,188	4,375	3,386	3,176	12,657
Philippines	-243	-345	-1,193	726	720	2,763	969	1,064	3,956
Singapore	605	561	2,497	2,954	2,884	10,670	2,349	2,323	8,173
Taiwan	-1,086	-1,084	-5,195	2,437	2,386	8,777	3,523	3,470	13,972
Other	32	-15	-93	380	396	1,384	348	411	1,476
South/Central America	3,912	3,389	11,777	13,597	13,785	51,588	9,685	10,396	39,812
Argentina	449	341	1,519	774	805	3,094	326	464	1,575
Brazil	688	928	2,819	3,212	3,281	12,446	2,524	2,353	9,627
Chile	152	-112	-172	1,171	1,171	4,464	1,019	1,283	4,636
Colombia	318	31	-404	1,311	1,229	4,517	993	1,198	4,921
Other	2,305	2,201	8,015	7,128	7,299	27,067	4,823	5,098	19,052
OPEC	-3,196	-800	-8,324	4,493	5,250	17,473	7,689	6,050	25,797
Nigeria	-438	-66	-1,586	199	269	822	637	335	2,408
Saudi Arabia	-961	-79	-1,999	1,058	1,521	4,389	2,019	1,599	6,388
Venezuela	-739	-419	-1,950	348	547	1,749	1,087	966	3,699
Other	-1,057	-237	-2,789	2,889	2,913	10,513	3,946	3,150	13,302
Africa	-1,328	-638	-4,379	2,099	2,286	7,830	3,428	2,924	12,209
Algeria	-365	-176	-1,223	80	94	287	445	271	1,510
Egypt	226	274	1,028	425	479	1,693	200	205	665
South Africa	-201	-207	-813	481	570	1,807	682	777	2,620
Other	-987	-529	-3,372	1,113	1,143	4,042	2,100	1,672	7,414
Other Countries	-7,889	-6,867	-30,254	6,577	7,792	26,458	14,466	14,659	56,712
India	-2,341	-1,088	-7,300	2,442	3,279	10,228	4,783	4,368	17,528
Thailand	-1,693	-1,549	-6,313	1,012	1,080	3,887	2,705	2,629	10,199
Other	-3,855	-4,230	-16,641	3,123	3,433	12,343	6,977	7,663	28,985
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.  
(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.

(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>135,954</b>	<b>210,672</b>	<b>148,917</b>	<b>209,689</b>	<b>546,377</b>	<b>814,210</b>	<b>543,664</b>	<b>810,560</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	836	1,665	650	1,697	2,750	6,710	2,571	6,474
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>135,118</b>	<b>209,007</b>	<b>148,267</b>	<b>207,993</b>	<b>543,627</b>	<b>807,500</b>	<b>541,092</b>	<b>804,086</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	92,621	179,405	102,693	179,650	373,424	697,592	377,870	689,252
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,235	12,119	12,050	11,975	45,535	45,437	47,589	44,579
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>8,719</b>	<b>10,291</b>	<b>8,887</b>	<b>10,407</b>	<b>33,118</b>	<b>39,604</b>	<b>33,987</b>	<b>38,295</b>
Live animals other than fish	77	297	88	283	311	1,101	239	926
Meat and preparations	1,536	864	1,535	872	5,829	3,229	6,311	3,036
Dairy products and birds' eggs	420	196	446	176	1,618	701	1,637	681
Fish and preparations	364	1,618	531	1,638	1,444	6,470	1,577	6,641
Cereals and preparations	2,259	916	1,940	929	7,846	3,501	8,278	3,344
Vegetables and fruit	1,729	3,550	2,014	3,666	7,217	14,175	7,260	13,744
Sugars, preparations and honey	159	408	172	419	606	1,578	642	1,546
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	249	1,200	248	1,157	949	4,552	934	4,622
Feeding stuff for animals	1,086	295	1,029	281	4,007	1,101	4,065	1,074
Miscellaneous edible products	841	946	886	985	3,292	3,197	3,045	2,680
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2,474</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>8,635</b>	<b>2,209</b>	<b>8,166</b>
Beverages	430	2,301	422	2,228	1,618	7,977	1,666	7,519
Tobacco and manufactures	42	173	84	187	352	658	543	646
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>5,679</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>24,425</b>	<b>12,120</b>	<b>26,643</b>	<b>11,989</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	105	4	105	4	424	17	584	24
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,048	102	1,541	99	6,320	381	6,676	393
Crude rubber	211	277	195	306	792	1,093	881	1,059
Cork and wood	555	705	578	655	2,117	2,453	2,699	2,840
Pulp and waste paper	720	304	793	456	2,965	1,494	2,911	1,147
Textile fibers, including waste	824	116	975	117	3,193	472	3,811	426
Crude fertilizers	222	223	243	248	916	1,006	988	1,041
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,707	857	1,827	714	6,471	3,051	6,890	2,908
Crude animal and vegetable materials	286	609	327	477	1,226	2,154	1,203	2,151
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>16,719</b>	<b>18,498</b>	<b>16,289</b>	<b>16,630</b>	<b>63,314</b>	<b>64,421</b>	<b>56,848</b>	<b>72,309</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	925	78	1,056	85	3,765	296	4,205	261
Petroleum products and preparations	13,050	17,696	12,812	15,294	49,618	59,267	44,212	67,478
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,683	594	2,363	1,054	9,731	4,131	8,309	3,812
Electric current	61	130	57	198	200	728	121	758
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>2,036</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2,476</b>
Animal oils and fats	57	25	68	34	226	111	242	91
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	96	470	170	472	479	1,838	541	2,312
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	21	21	20	22	79	86	84	73
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>24,120</b>	<b>18,784</b>	<b>23,092</b>	<b>70,562</b>	<b>89,363</b>	<b>67,652</b>	<b>85,710</b>
Organic chemicals	3,237	3,956	3,183	4,745	12,278	17,500	12,358	17,868
Inorganic chemicals	914	1,072	984	1,101	3,629	4,121	3,854	3,781
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	613	368	634	364	2,408	1,415	2,501	1,428
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,310	12,572	4,668	10,746	17,708	42,412	15,194	39,199
Essential oils and resinoids	1,450	1,422	1,497	1,306	5,546	5,293	5,460	5,350
Fertilizers	308	711	269	743	1,046	3,005	952	2,577
Plastics in primary forms	3,036	1,410	3,147	1,456	12,015	5,565	11,731	5,792
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,122	1,024	1,213	993	4,476	3,905	4,643	3,771
Chemical materials and products	2,916	1,585	3,190	1,637	11,457	6,147	10,959	5,945

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.

(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>8,812</b>	<b>21,965</b>	<b>9,317</b>	<b>22,048</b>	<b>35,520</b>	<b>87,027</b>	<b>37,460</b>	<b>89,539</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	69	103	71	101	278	406	308	455
Rubber manufactures (4)	796	1,922	861	2,042	3,172	7,650	3,142	7,320
Cork and wood manufactures	164	911	163	863	625	3,542	674	3,954
Paper and paperboard	1,244	1,431	1,323	1,419	5,048	5,647	5,326	5,390
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,009	2,436	1,077	2,281	4,044	9,713	4,145	9,443
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	968	3,374	1,018	4,259	4,010	14,785	4,477	14,964
Iron and steel	1,017	3,154	1,062	2,916	4,163	12,241	5,135	13,439
Nonferrous metals	1,315	3,766	1,365	3,558	5,299	13,879	5,592	16,205
Manufactures of metals	2,229	4,868	2,378	4,608	8,882	19,165	8,660	18,369
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>41,119</b>	<b>87,087</b>	<b>47,789</b>	<b>90,649</b>	<b>167,538</b>	<b>341,472</b>	<b>169,448</b>	<b>337,402</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	2,932	6,794	3,303	7,181	11,689	26,460	11,551	23,741
Specialized industrial machinery	4,041	5,198	4,258	5,270	15,009	19,491	17,021	18,013
Metalworking machinery	482	1,016	441	960	1,646	3,736	1,705	3,665
General industrial machinery	5,128	9,659	5,572	9,550	20,390	36,901	20,217	35,813
Office machines	1,403	10,037	1,622	9,771	5,992	38,066	6,540	41,246
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,455	11,156	1,927	12,012	6,573	46,173	6,763	49,241
Electrical machinery (4)	6,610	14,808	7,190	15,354	26,501	59,139	26,498	59,429
Road vehicles	10,097	25,108	11,161	27,128	39,409	98,749	40,464	95,131
Transport equipment (4)	8,969	3,312	12,316	3,423	40,327	12,756	38,687	11,123
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>9,818</b>	<b>31,433</b>	<b>11,886</b>	<b>29,349</b>	<b>41,795</b>	<b>125,919</b>	<b>40,660</b>	<b>123,371</b>
Prefabricated buildings	207	1,054	220	945	802	4,286	792	4,434
Furniture (4)	491	4,116	523	3,792	1,962	16,594	2,063	17,146
Travel goods	54	851	64	722	213	3,315	232	3,404
Apparel and clothing accessories	281	6,808	306	6,710	1,126	29,170	1,011	27,842
Footwear	90	1,860	108	1,772	368	8,656	302	8,415
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,062	5,346	5,024	5,384	16,795	20,434	16,382	19,478
Photographic equipment	571	1,236	595	1,232	2,185	4,885	2,145	4,784
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,061	10,162	5,047	8,792	18,345	38,579	17,733	37,868
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>9,425</b>	<b>5,450</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>20,791</b>	<b>36,880</b>	<b>22,525</b>	<b>34,829</b>
Special transactions	791	7,222	897	7,557	3,258	28,151	3,134	25,244
Coin, including gold coin	8	82	18	91	84	320	75	294
Coin, other than gold	(-)	3	2	2	2	9	2	6
Gold, nonmonetary	1,415	538	1,340	556	5,735	2,310	8,164	3,500
Low value estimate	3,095	1,581	3,193	1,574	11,711	6,090	11,150	5,785
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>20,392</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>22,420</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>83,521</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>82,793</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	19,533	(X)	21,496	(X)	79,763	(X)	78,686	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	420	(X)	481	(X)	1,830	(X)	1,811	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2017</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,854	353,574	464,429
Jan. - Apr.	-24,854	111,220	136,073
January	-8,492	26,039	34,530
February	-4,582	25,373	29,955
March	-5,724	31,214	36,938
April	-6,056	28,594	34,650
May	-9,406	28,562	37,968
June	-9,038	30,569	39,606
July	-8,202	29,190	37,392
August	-9,011	30,454	39,465
September	-10,383	30,228	40,611
October	-13,775	29,622	43,397
November	-15,786	30,297	46,082
December	-10,400	33,434	43,834
<b>2018</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-128,152	368,359	496,511
Jan. - Apr.	-34,723	116,881	151,605
January	-11,469	27,444	38,912
February	-7,879	26,014	33,893
March	-5,883	34,900	40,783
April	-9,492	28,524	38,016
May	-10,156	32,276	42,432
June	-8,647	32,869	41,516
July	-13,231	28,134	41,365
August	-12,349	29,871	42,219
September	-12,609	31,435	44,044
October	-14,393	32,284	46,677
November	-12,677	31,994	44,671
December	-9,367	32,614	41,981
<b>2019</b>			
Jan. - Apr.	-34,616	119,059	153,676
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April	-10,993	27,868	38,861
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$437 million in April 2019. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2019									2018		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-10,993</b>	<b>27,868</b>	<b>38,861</b>	<b>-7,232</b>	<b>33,989</b>	<b>41,221</b>	<b>-34,616</b>	<b>119,059</b>	<b>153,676</b>	<b>-34,723</b>	<b>116,881</b>	<b>151,605</b>
Advanced Materials	23	279	256	3	266	263	38	1,067	1,029	-45	964	1,009
Aerospace (1)	5,053	9,972	4,919	7,576	13,391	5,815	23,988	44,260	20,272	26,032	41,956	15,924
Biotechnology	-2,478	1,815	4,293	-1,455	2,395	3,851	-5,803	8,539	14,342	-3,948	7,107	11,055
Electronics	636	3,596	2,960	104	3,907	3,803	1,890	15,057	13,167	1,174	15,168	13,995
Flexible Manufacturing	135	1,567	1,432	305	1,661	1,356	242	5,578	5,336	2,936	7,583	4,647
Information and Communications (1)	-11,136	7,613	18,749	-11,300	8,322	19,622	-43,519	31,151	74,670	-50,974	31,083	82,057
Life Science	-1,899	2,480	4,378	-1,639	3,035	4,674	-7,382	10,252	17,634	-6,631	10,052	16,682
Nuclear Technology	-110	63	173	-71	110	181	-335	284	618	-199	294	493
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,249	364	1,612	-1,009	584	1,593	-4,697	1,633	6,330	-3,700	1,740	5,440
Weapons	32	121	89	256	318	62	961	1,238	277	633	933	300

Selected Countries and Areas	2019									2018		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-10,993</b>	<b>27,868</b>	<b>38,861</b>	<b>-7,232</b>	<b>33,989</b>	<b>41,221</b>	<b>-34,616</b>	<b>119,059</b>	<b>153,676</b>	<b>-34,723</b>	<b>116,881</b>	<b>151,605</b>
North America	195	6,197	6,002	26	6,345	6,319	1,191	24,873	23,681	1,836	24,350	22,514
Canada	1,162	2,360	1,199	1,422	3,089	1,667	5,776	11,077	5,301	6,270	10,675	4,405
Mexico	-967	3,837	4,804	-1,396	3,256	4,652	-4,585	13,796	18,381	-4,434	13,674	18,108
European Union	-2,051	7,681	9,733	-1,150	9,113	10,263	-4,908	32,587	37,495	-198	31,471	31,670
France	84	1,660	1,576	119	1,716	1,597	-241	6,088	6,329	1,151	5,179	4,028
Germany	-216	1,545	1,761	-560	2,066	2,626	-1,119	6,959	8,079	-1,297	5,852	7,149
Ireland	-2,360	223	2,584	-2,213	280	2,493	-8,638	1,019	9,657	-7,293	2,072	9,365
Italy	-159	323	482	116	586	470	16	1,820	1,804	-61	1,625	1,686
United Kingdom	206	1,353	1,147	525	1,630	1,105	1,835	5,576	3,741	3,383	6,424	3,041
Other	393	2,576	2,183	864	2,836	1,972	3,238	11,124	7,885	3,919	10,320	6,401
Pacific Rim Countries	-10,033	8,959	18,992	-8,014	11,638	19,653	-37,529	37,761	75,290	-45,972	38,735	84,708
Australia	196	389	193	280	448	168	820	1,496	676	1,221	1,849	628
China	-7,589	2,661	10,250	-5,981	4,169	10,150	-27,807	11,821	39,629	-41,998	10,610	52,608
Hong Kong	925	950	25	1,087	1,120	33	3,865	3,997	132	3,560	3,830	270
Indonesia	-26	42	69	-35	47	82	-152	159	311	-79	193	272
Japan	-1,031	1,099	2,130	-662	1,450	2,112	-2,427	5,601	8,028	-1,356	5,998	7,354
Korea, South	-457	1,083	1,540	-661	1,228	1,889	-3,047	3,964	7,011	-206	5,248	5,455
Malaysia	-1,237	464	1,701	-1,793	448	2,241	-5,561	1,797	7,358	-5,943	2,339	8,281
Philippines	-137	264	401	-84	313	398	-566	1,067	1,634	-613	1,047	1,660
Singapore	381	1,166	785	376	1,126	750	742	3,945	3,202	974	4,234	3,260
Taiwan	-1,170	707	1,877	-768	1,041	1,809	-3,915	3,320	7,235	-1,855	2,997	4,853
Other	113	134	22	226	246	20	520	594	75	323	391	68
South/Central America	1,620	1,990	369	1,784	2,211	427	7,550	8,863	1,313	7,228	8,346	1,118
Brazil	765	940	175	699	908	208	3,310	3,898	588	2,901	3,340	440
Other	855	1,049	195	1,085	1,303	218	4,240	4,965	725	4,327	5,005	679
Other Countries	-724	3,041	3,765	122	4,681	4,559	-921	14,976	15,897	2,384	13,980	11,596
India	106	306	201	130	339	208	538	1,316	778	882	1,559	678
Israel	50	392	342	-83	259	342	-21	1,217	1,238	245	1,320	1,076
Thailand	-617	222	839	-638	242	879	-2,346	929	3,275	-2,470	1,122	3,592
Other	-263	2,120	2,384	713	3,842	3,130	909	11,514	10,606	3,728	9,978	6,251

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$437 million in April 2019. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
<b>2018</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,464,237	211,445,752	2,694,326	7,382	156,859,281	58.22
Jan. - Apr.	1,143,153	65,104,614	888,463	7,404	48,447,121	54.53
January	310,368	17,646,100	241,687	7,796	13,238,689	54.78
February	250,538	14,309,238	191,349	6,834	10,491,735	54.83
March	284,948	16,082,177	219,289	7,074	11,846,419	54.02
April	297,300	17,067,099	236,137	7,871	12,870,278	54.50
May	301,707	18,882,790	232,049	7,485	13,548,150	58.38
June	296,507	19,284,720	237,340	7,911	14,823,467	62.46
July	308,284	20,652,010	241,638	7,795	15,595,335	64.54
August	316,245	20,760,233	241,921	7,804	15,154,796	62.64
September	284,919	18,553,338	213,648	7,122	13,117,657	61.40
October	293,280	19,014,361	227,924	7,352	13,960,147	61.25
November	261,160	15,561,586	211,282	7,043	12,157,059	57.54
December	258,982	13,632,098	200,062	6,454	10,055,550	50.26
<b>2019</b>						
Jan. - Apr.	1,028,561	55,934,886	798,214	6,652	39,798,520	49.86
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April	269,379	16,613,563	205,472	6,849	11,745,046	57.16
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
<b>Total</b>	205,472	195,930	798,214	11,745,046	10,404,644	39,798,520	12,224,687	10,845,336	41,622,898
<b>OPEC</b>	42,885	41,716	194,463	2,729,400	2,543,904	11,530,686	2,810,701	2,622,120	11,911,496
Algeria	1,046	1,053	3,758	75,565	62,982	232,818	77,647	65,627	240,798
Angola	1,184	247	1,431	75,308	14,927	90,235	78,210	15,545	93,755
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	1,936	2,841	(-)	120,000	189,760	(-)	124,894	196,947
Ecuador	4,580	3,039	18,781	300,436	184,663	1,091,820	311,230	191,522	1,139,936
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	959	(-)	(-)	57,532	(-)	(-)	61,299
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	7,440	6,321	39,261	445,952	354,059	2,290,626	460,189	368,589	2,355,910
Kuwait	2,368	5,828	11,395	153,221	346,383	681,622	155,938	353,334	695,541
Libya	3,332	468	6,953	228,425	31,216	470,071	238,006	32,636	491,717
Nigeria	3,188	3,061	11,285	205,614	195,393	697,092	211,088	200,836	716,992
Saudi Arabia	16,546	18,012	71,008	1,096,133	1,145,891	4,398,453	1,125,375	1,178,899	4,538,497
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	3,202	1,751	26,790	148,746	88,390	1,330,658	153,017	90,238	1,380,103
<b>Non-OPEC</b>	162,587	154,214	603,751	9,015,645	7,860,740	28,267,834	9,413,986	8,223,216	29,711,402
Argentina	1,726	1,376	6,121	114,107	91,194	377,229	118,956	94,141	395,088
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	2,453	3,190	10,358	170,705	203,102	654,629	175,116	211,959	678,416
Canada	112,812	110,188	431,336	5,807,970	5,155,496	17,831,148	6,133,157	5,447,027	18,995,106
Chad	(-)	(-)	949	(-)	(-)	56,905	(-)	(-)	57,493
Colombia	11,204	9,846	39,332	734,692	591,110	2,332,304	746,911	605,078	2,391,830
Mexico	18,527	17,179	70,650	1,176,548	1,029,487	4,184,794	1,192,886	1,048,574	4,262,018
Norway	2,731	630	6,691	177,330	39,100	422,126	184,234	40,694	439,297
Russia	6,815	3,267	16,243	454,675	221,654	1,058,297	469,864	227,581	1,092,207
United Kingdom	3,373	2,497	6,900	214,623	144,295	422,043	222,217	148,138	435,002
Other Non-OPEC	2,946	6,040	15,171	164,996	385,301	928,358	170,644	400,024	964,946

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,898</b>	<b>15,296</b>	<b>54,678</b>	<b>4,227</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>17,143</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>8,880</b>	<b>7,117</b>	<b>7,599</b>	<b>28,655</b>
Australia	317	344	1,169	148	184	566	65	66	233	105	94	370
Belgium	309	307	1,658	241	250	1,429	7	3	14	61	53	215
Brazil	124	107	429	7	6	37	13	1	22	105	100	370
Canada	5,519	5,900	20,982	1,220	1,263	4,376	2,007	2,005	6,890	2,291	2,632	9,716
Chile	114	97	341	19	33	71	64	29	128	31	36	142
China	632	984	3,204	396	728	2,321	25	38	105	211	218	778
Colombia	65	58	244	17	16	58	26	16	89	22	27	96
France	55	68	221	15	26	61	5	4	14	35	38	147
Germany	730	749	2,700	522	538	1,889	10	12	51	198	200	760
Hong Kong	48	54	197	12	9	31	1	(-)	1	36	44	165
Japan	179	222	749	66	94	240	6	3	15	107	125	493
Korea, South	237	284	867	173	209	588	3	4	13	62	71	266
Kuwait	106	131	334	35	76	174	21	44	89	51	10	71
Mexico	3,086	3,307	12,375	207	275	919	89	104	372	2,790	2,928	11,084
Nigeria	77	72	274	53	51	191	9	7	29	15	14	53
Russia	67	96	257	20	47	102	(-)	1	5	46	49	150
Saudi Arabia	146	341	719	96	281	560	32	37	94	18	22	65
Singapore	36	40	150	5	6	20	(-)	1	2	30	33	127
South Africa	66	70	275	2	4	10	1	5	22	63	61	243
United Arab Emirates	276	284	1,047	202	189	712	25	37	140	50	59	195
United Kingdom	310	238	1,113	164	86	499	4	8	20	142	144	594
Venezuela	14	8	32	2	2	7	(-)	2	3	12	4	22
Other	1,384	1,535	5,340	606	736	2,280	142	162	528	636	637	2,532
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,699</b>	<b>34,052</b>	<b>124,956</b>	<b>14,286</b>	<b>16,121</b>	<b>58,007</b>	<b>4,177</b>	<b>4,249</b>	<b>14,576</b>	<b>13,236</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>52,372</b>
Austria	241	266	818	149	166	518	1	1	3	92	98	296
Brazil	110	119	441	(-)	(-)	(-)	9	5	29	101	114	412
Canada	4,717	5,241	19,145	2,729	3,236	11,471	573	495	1,868	1,415	1,511	5,806
China	1,552	1,460	6,258	164	193	559	37	25	123	1,351	1,242	5,576
Germany	2,294	2,432	8,894	1,472	1,583	5,719	31	37	157	792	812	3,018
Italy	387	487	1,460	280	350	1,005	1	1	4	106	137	451
Japan	4,674	5,168	18,844	3,255	3,763	13,597	93	94	341	1,326	1,311	4,905
Korea, South	2,057	1,959	8,069	1,314	1,125	5,035	(-)	(-)	(-)	743	834	3,033
Mexico	11,552	12,380	44,314	3,187	3,561	12,529	3,252	3,386	11,311	5,114	5,433	20,475
South Africa	34	31	146	5	(-)	36	(-)	(-)	1	28	31	109
Sweden	212	239	883	140	162	607	21	26	94	51	51	183
Taiwan	308	286	1,179	5	3	16	1	1	5	301	282	1,159
Thailand	352	411	1,476	11	55	130	(-)	2	3	341	354	1,344
United Kingdom	939	1,185	4,053	703	949	3,222	75	96	300	160	140	530
Other	2,270	2,388	8,975	873	975	3,563	82	83	338	1,315	1,330	5,074

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	April 2019	March 2019	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	877	847	2,226	2,275	1,916	2,039	2,630	3,507	2,890
Canada	-1,820	-2,684	-2,316	-5,514	-7,150	-4,076	-1,489	-3,309	-3,901
China	-29,410	-27,339	-102,556	-97,836	-106,337	-112,799	-90,164	-119,574	-134,142
France	-1,997	-1,607	-4,340	-4,275	-4,275	-3,682	-5,070	-7,067	-5,843
Germany	-5,361	-5,924	-17,352	-16,936	-16,891	-16,917	-16,991	-22,351	-22,972
Hong Kong	2,363	2,228	8,599	7,795	7,331	7,299	6,739	9,102	11,070
India	-1,345	-1,895	-4,952	-5,449	-5,390	-5,056	-5,957	-7,302	-6,907
Italy	-3,093	-2,925	-8,124	-7,714	-7,823	-8,284	-8,522	-11,615	-10,821
Japan	-6,463	-6,004	-17,315	-17,286	-15,716	-16,879	-17,862	-24,325	-23,086
Korea, South	-1,483	-1,918	-3,817	-4,414	-4,755	-4,771	-6,930	-8,414	-5,387
Mexico	-7,948	-8,494	-18,219	-18,286	-22,202	-21,950	-23,397	-31,345	-24,277
Saudi Arabia	-189	227	-1,018	-1,677	-3,419	-4,346	-237	-426	-1,893
Singapore	576	169	1,596	1,964	1,132	1,444	699	1,275	2,207
Taiwan	-2,022	-1,973	-4,435	-3,618	-2,691	-4,452	-5,647	-7,669	-5,570
United Kingdom	-351	-436	1,958	1,611	399	1,562	2,198	1,847	2,727
All other countries	-13,306	-14,738	-42,971	-37,407	-39,174	-39,852	-39,405	-52,711	-56,713
CAFTA-DR	643	726	1,637	1,927	1,922	2,045	2,105	2,749	2,369
European Union	-15,100	-16,071	-41,645	-38,986	-43,788	-44,242	-40,292	-55,392	-54,921
OPEC	-30	642	-5,371	-6,132	-6,853	-5,367	871	841	-8,731
South/Central America	4,234	4,420	9,117	11,368	9,966	11,564	12,979	17,213	12,987
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	3,444	3,655	9,907	9,788	9,973	9,892	10,668	14,112	13,245
Canada	24,605	25,013	76,119	75,327	74,816	73,506	74,677	99,282	101,344
China	8,466	10,217	33,374	33,690	30,444	22,640	27,109	35,575	44,499
France	3,228	3,245	8,318	9,954	8,938	9,407	9,951	13,179	11,412
Germany	4,916	5,043	14,548	14,569	14,339	14,297	15,366	20,282	19,437
Hong Kong	2,779	2,624	10,280	9,546	8,821	8,663	7,906	10,686	13,436
India	3,312	3,226	8,072	8,132	8,457	8,841	9,267	12,579	10,731
Italy	1,619	1,922	5,246	5,970	5,897	5,684	5,960	7,580	7,144
Japan	6,035	6,019	17,799	18,512	19,113	19,805	18,565	24,600	23,886
Korea, South	4,764	4,837	13,389	13,440	14,336	15,341	13,703	18,466	17,504
Mexico	22,183	21,734	65,898	66,719	66,956	65,869	65,692	87,875	88,056
Saudi Arabia	1,011	1,625	3,550	3,819	3,247	2,985	4,111	5,121	4,631
Singapore	2,815	2,471	7,742	8,968	7,943	8,094	7,331	10,146	10,691
Taiwan	2,395	2,528	6,630	7,431	8,612	7,888	7,831	10,226	9,097
United Kingdom	5,232	5,366	17,066	16,092	15,762	17,392	17,825	23,057	22,745
All other countries	39,605	39,798	114,246	120,275	121,195	122,418	121,719	161,325	153,804
CAFTA-DR	2,788	2,871	7,881	8,160	8,250	8,423	8,426	11,214	10,682
European Union	27,017	27,417	77,472	80,782	79,537	80,585	86,644	113,661	104,365
OPEC	3,931	4,668	13,148	14,377	12,828	14,568	14,002	17,933	17,679
South/Central America	13,706	13,602	39,916	41,091	40,618	42,584	41,686	55,393	53,738
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	2,567	2,807	7,681	7,513	8,057	7,853	8,038	10,605	10,355
Canada	26,425	27,698	78,435	80,841	81,966	77,582	76,165	102,590	105,245
China	37,876	37,556	135,930	131,526	136,781	135,439	117,273	155,149	178,641
France	5,225	4,851	12,658	13,472	13,213	13,089	15,021	20,246	17,255
Germany	10,277	10,967	31,900	31,505	31,230	31,213	32,357	42,634	42,409
Hong Kong	416	396	1,682	1,750	1,490	1,364	1,167	1,583	2,366
India	4,657	5,121	13,024	13,581	13,848	13,897	15,224	19,882	17,638
Italy	4,712	4,847	13,371	13,685	13,720	13,968	14,483	19,194	17,965
Japan	12,498	12,023	35,114	35,798	34,829	36,684	36,427	48,925	46,972
Korea, South	6,247	6,755	17,207	17,853	19,092	20,112	20,633	26,880	22,890
Mexico	30,131	30,229	84,118	85,006	89,158	87,819	89,089	119,219	112,333
Saudi Arabia	1,199	1,399	4,568	5,497	6,665	7,332	4,347	5,547	6,524
Singapore	2,239	2,302	6,146	7,004	6,812	6,651	6,632	8,871	8,484
Taiwan	4,416	4,501	11,065	11,049	11,303	12,340	13,479	17,895	14,667
United Kingdom	5,584	5,803	15,108	14,482	15,364	15,830	15,627	21,211	20,018
All other countries	52,911	54,536	157,217	157,682	160,369	162,270	161,124	214,036	210,517
CAFTA-DR	2,144	2,145	6,244	6,234	6,328	6,379	6,321	8,465	8,313
European Union	42,117	43,489	119,117	119,768	123,325	124,827	126,937	169,053	159,287
OPEC	3,962	4,026	18,519	20,509	19,682	19,934	13,130	17,092	26,410
South/Central America	9,473	9,182	30,800	29,723	30,652	31,020	28,707	38,180	40,751

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	8,503	8,591	8,230	7,615	7,305	8,130	21,633	29,162	31,741
Canada	583	3,581	-53	-1,604	1,715	3,954	7,448	2,814	3,639
China	-89,658	-92,188	-87,931	-96,977	-103,708	-80,789	-308,869	-337,204	-380,804
France	-4,275	-3,703	-2,865	-3,718	-3,135	-4,561	-12,365	-14,009	-13,421
Germany	-17,010	-17,603	-16,341	-16,951	-16,477	-16,710	-67,135	-66,889	-67,372
Hong Kong	7,855	9,327	8,512	7,829	8,093	7,406	28,860	33,747	33,761
India	-7,000	-6,205	-6,401	-6,329	-6,345	-7,095	-30,051	-27,514	-25,280
Italy	-9,763	-8,976	-8,573	-8,663	-9,242	-9,440	-31,164	-34,651	-35,454
Japan	-14,528	-14,504	-15,109	-13,569	-14,798	-15,575	-56,526	-57,211	-57,981
Korea, South	-2,593	-839	-1,810	-2,423	-2,349	-4,126	-16,705	-9,512	-7,421
Mexico	-17,453	-17,769	-17,447	-21,798	-21,567	-23,013	-62,022	-67,407	-78,580
Saudi Arabia	1,316	847	134	-1,570	-2,495	1,491	9,212	5,396	3,084
Singapore	6,105	4,424	5,122	4,014	4,756	4,168	19,561	23,480	18,316
Taiwan	-3,520	-3,840	-2,983	-2,087	-3,844	-4,997	-8,771	-14,314	-12,754
United Kingdom	4,501	5,749	4,669	3,698	4,512	5,048	14,798	15,646	18,629
All other countries	-9,854	-14,657	-10,630	-12,038	-14,290	-14,609	-10,886	-31,658	-51,615
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-29,784	-27,018	-25,765	-30,518	-31,323	-28,427	-92,512	-101,180	-114,625
OPEC	1,681	556	28	-499	1,169	6,623	16,667	9,098	1,254
South/Central America	22,633	20,426	22,373	20,511	21,102	22,330	68,302	79,926	84,412
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	17,386	17,465	16,928	16,799	16,407	17,523	53,766	64,079	67,599
Canada	88,309	92,362	91,217	90,956	89,980	90,666	321,678	341,308	364,515
China	48,172	48,454	48,294	44,669	36,550	41,433	170,395	186,288	177,969
France	13,794	13,641	15,257	14,264	14,731	15,429	51,176	53,342	57,892
Germany	22,590	23,007	23,243	22,966	23,231	24,831	81,383	86,473	92,447
Hong Kong	12,553	13,574	13,015	12,173	11,523	11,523	45,514	51,249	51,046
India	12,945	14,345	14,360	14,863	15,198	15,568	42,243	49,330	58,767
Italy	7,418	7,716	8,496	8,429	8,240	8,577	25,661	27,833	32,881
Japan	29,256	29,479	29,977	30,424	31,275	30,113	108,823	114,285	121,156
Korea, South	18,760	19,455	19,359	19,970	21,136	19,661	64,636	73,157	79,919
Mexico	71,604	74,599	75,462	75,496	74,244	74,337	261,933	276,563	299,802
Saudi Arabia	5,783	5,793	6,081	5,503	5,270	6,263	27,381	25,544	22,647
Singapore	13,062	12,671	14,410	13,367	13,678	13,279	44,577	50,503	54,125
Taiwan	9,295	9,307	10,140	11,296	10,559	10,555	38,176	36,205	41,302
United Kingdom	33,211	35,867	34,448	34,587	35,860	36,547	122,267	126,576	140,762
All other countries	202,919	204,662	209,711	211,218	212,890	212,956	756,231	789,811	838,481
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	136,758	141,557	143,884	143,623	144,713	151,825	506,085	529,092	573,776
OPEC	22,655	22,453	24,061	22,725	24,657	22,635	106,184	92,093	93,896
South/Central America	70,481	71,177	72,000	71,192	73,248	73,084	252,713	273,040	287,616
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	8,884	8,874	8,698	9,184	9,102	9,393	32,133	34,917	35,858
Canada	87,726	88,781	91,270	92,560	88,265	86,711	314,230	338,494	360,876
China	137,830	140,642	136,226	141,646	140,258	122,222	479,264	523,492	558,772
France	18,069	17,344	18,122	17,982	17,866	19,990	63,541	67,351	71,313
Germany	39,600	40,610	39,584	39,917	39,708	41,541	148,518	153,362	159,819
Hong Kong	4,698	4,247	4,504	4,344	4,191	4,118	16,654	17,502	17,285
India	19,945	20,550	20,761	21,192	21,543	22,663	72,294	76,844	84,047
Italy	17,181	16,692	17,068	17,092	17,483	18,017	56,825	62,484	68,335
Japan	43,784	43,984	45,086	43,994	46,073	45,688	165,348	171,495	179,137
Korea, South	21,353	20,294	21,169	22,393	23,485	23,788	81,341	82,669	87,341
Mexico	89,057	92,368	92,909	97,294	95,811	97,350	323,955	343,970	378,382
Saudi Arabia	4,467	4,946	5,947	7,073	7,766	4,772	18,170	20,148	25,731
Singapore	6,957	8,248	9,288	9,352	8,921	9,111	25,016	27,023	35,809
Taiwan	12,815	13,148	13,122	13,383	14,403	15,552	46,947	50,519	54,056
United Kingdom	28,710	30,118	29,779	30,889	31,347	31,499	107,468	110,930	122,133
All other countries	212,773	219,319	220,340	223,256	227,180	227,565	767,117	821,469	890,096
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	166,542	168,575	169,649	174,140	176,036	180,251	598,597	630,271	688,401
OPEC	20,974	21,897	24,033	23,224	23,488	16,011	89,517	82,996	92,642
South/Central America	47,848	50,750	49,627	50,681	52,146	50,754	184,411	193,114	203,204

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	2,843	2,648	2,598	2,173	2,196	2,781	5,529	9,366	9,615
Canada	-5,849	-3,636	-6,880	-8,548	-5,496	-2,784	-16,303	-22,222	-24,559
China	-99,569	-102,588	-97,846	-106,370	-112,799	-90,133	-347,098	-375,758	-419,603
France	-4,806	-4,373	-3,554	-4,362	-3,761	-5,093	-15,743	-15,540	-16,050
Germany	-16,505	-17,461	-17,036	-17,007	-17,019	-17,108	-65,025	-63,965	-68,523
Hong Kong	7,753	8,723	7,924	7,419	7,358	6,856	27,761	32,855	31,424
India	-6,176	-4,973	-5,477	-5,402	-5,042	-5,956	-24,425	-22,960	-20,894
Italy	-8,916	-8,141	-7,745	-7,877	-8,324	-8,535	-28,694	-31,637	-32,087
Japan	-17,300	-17,600	-17,635	-15,990	-17,226	-18,178	-70,327	-69,911	-68,451
Korea, South	-6,314	-3,692	-4,405	-4,676	-4,620	-6,737	-27,475	-22,527	-17,394
Mexico	-19,333	-19,647	-19,729	-23,777	-23,431	-24,875	-69,333	-74,471	-86,584
Saudi Arabia	-613	-1,023	-1,715	-3,458	-4,391	-359	1,019	-2,666	-10,588
Singapore	2,552	1,525	1,911	1,091	1,452	661	8,663	9,992	5,979
Taiwan	-3,973	-4,263	-3,447	-2,522	-4,288	-5,524	-12,652	-16,149	-14,519
United Kingdom	994	1,902	1,497	381	1,502	2,176	579	2,655	5,282
All other countries	-38,329	-43,159	-37,630	-39,279	-40,318	-39,692	-116,278	-142,262	-160,386
CAFTA-DR	2,159	1,566	1,838	1,843	1,925	2,026	5,089	6,690	7,172
European Union	-43,033	-41,879	-39,227	-43,975	-44,516	-40,509	-147,984	-152,880	-169,597
OPEC	-3,776	-5,066	-5,514	-6,158	-4,745	580	-7,472	-13,394	-21,483
South/Central America	10,356	9,340	11,551	9,990	11,519	12,964	29,137	35,404	42,402
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	10,029	9,857	9,743	9,915	9,834	10,665	30,139	37,168	39,349
Canada	73,200	76,320	75,492	74,986	73,659	74,883	267,235	283,070	300,458
China	33,780	33,547	33,860	30,616	22,805	27,287	115,991	130,280	120,829
France	8,685	8,373	9,999	8,945	9,438	10,016	31,300	33,738	36,756
Germany	14,150	14,524	14,571	14,315	14,274	15,348	49,540	53,957	57,683
Hong Kong	9,724	10,508	9,788	9,053	8,879	8,155	35,545	40,630	38,228
India	6,682	8,093	8,130	8,464	8,879	9,309	21,692	25,683	33,567
Italy	5,016	5,270	5,995	5,916	5,704	5,991	16,777	18,473	22,885
Japan	17,776	17,974	18,678	19,337	19,969	18,736	63,811	68,298	75,958
Korea, South	12,433	13,657	13,683	14,628	15,650	14,037	42,914	49,283	57,617
Mexico	63,152	66,060	66,870	67,073	65,995	65,817	230,520	244,018	265,999
Saudi Arabia	3,549	3,566	3,800	3,229	2,963	4,008	18,007	16,278	13,559
Singapore	7,562	7,639	8,866	7,846	8,042	7,241	26,447	29,314	32,393
Taiwan	6,853	6,801	7,609	8,801	8,063	7,969	26,546	26,320	31,275
United Kingdom	15,220	17,190	16,157	15,847	17,504	17,976	55,519	56,566	66,698
All other countries	113,475	114,967	121,031	121,977	123,102	122,441	425,409	440,513	481,076
CAFTA-DR	8,130	7,871	8,130	8,230	8,365	8,409	28,635	30,528	32,596
European Union	74,305	77,938	81,231	79,997	81,017	87,171	271,057	284,795	320,183
OPEC	14,503	13,884	15,481	14,146	15,746	13,880	70,985	59,185	59,257
South/Central America	39,210	39,924	41,137	40,610	42,577	41,764	136,112	150,577	164,248
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	7,185	7,209	7,145	7,742	7,638	7,885	24,609	27,801	29,734
Canada	79,049	79,956	82,372	83,534	79,155	77,667	283,538	305,292	325,017
China	133,349	136,135	131,706	136,986	135,604	117,420	463,089	506,038	540,431
France	13,491	12,746	13,554	13,307	13,199	15,109	47,043	49,278	52,806
Germany	30,655	31,985	31,607	31,322	31,293	32,456	114,566	117,922	126,206
Hong Kong	1,971	1,785	1,864	1,634	1,522	1,300	7,783	7,775	6,805
India	12,859	13,067	13,606	13,866	13,921	15,265	46,117	48,643	54,460
Italy	13,932	13,412	13,741	13,793	14,028	14,525	45,471	50,111	54,973
Japan	35,076	35,575	36,313	35,327	37,195	36,913	134,138	138,209	144,410
Korea, South	18,747	17,349	18,088	19,304	20,270	20,774	70,389	71,810	75,011
Mexico	82,486	85,708	86,600	90,850	89,426	90,691	299,852	318,489	352,583
Saudi Arabia	4,162	4,589	5,516	6,687	7,354	4,368	16,988	18,944	24,146
Singapore	5,010	6,114	6,955	6,755	6,590	6,580	17,784	19,322	26,414
Taiwan	10,826	11,064	11,056	11,323	12,351	13,493	39,198	42,469	45,794
United Kingdom	14,226	15,288	14,659	15,466	16,002	15,801	54,940	53,910	61,416
All other countries	151,804	158,126	158,661	161,256	163,419	162,133	541,688	582,775	641,462
CAFTA-DR	5,972	6,305	6,292	6,388	6,440	6,384	23,546	23,838	25,424
European Union	117,337	119,817	120,458	123,972	125,534	127,680	419,041	437,675	489,780
OPEC	18,280	18,950	20,994	20,304	20,491	13,300	78,457	72,579	80,740
South/Central America	28,854	30,583	29,586	30,620	31,057	28,800	106,975	115,173	121,847

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	5,659	5,944	5,632	5,442	5,109	5,349	16,103	19,796	22,126
Canada	6,432	7,217	6,827	6,944	7,210	6,739	23,751	25,036	28,198
China	9,911	10,400	9,915	9,393	9,091	9,344	38,230	38,554	38,799
France	532	670	689	644	626	532	3,378	1,531	2,629
Germany	-505	-142	695	56	542	398	-2,110	-2,924	1,151
Hong Kong	102	604	588	411	735	550	1,098	892	2,337
India	-824	-1,231	-925	-927	-1,303	-1,139	-5,627	-4,554	-4,386
Italy	-846	-835	-827	-786	-919	-905	-2,470	-3,014	-3,367
Japan	2,772	3,096	2,525	2,421	2,428	2,603	13,801	12,700	10,470
Korea, South	3,722	2,853	2,595	2,254	2,271	2,611	10,770	13,015	9,973
Mexico	1,880	1,879	2,283	1,979	1,864	1,861	7,311	7,064	8,004
Saudi Arabia	1,929	1,870	1,849	1,889	1,896	1,850	8,193	8,062	7,503
Singapore	3,553	2,899	3,211	2,923	3,304	3,506	10,898	13,489	12,337
Taiwan	453	422	464	435	443	527	3,881	1,836	1,765
United Kingdom	3,507	3,847	3,172	3,317	3,010	2,872	14,219	12,991	13,347
All other countries	28,475	28,502	27,000	27,241	26,027	25,083	105,392	110,603	108,771
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	13,249	14,861	13,462	13,457	13,193	12,082	55,472	51,700	54,973
OPEC	5,458	5,622	5,542	5,659	5,914	6,044	24,138	22,492	22,737
South/Central America	12,276	11,086	10,821	10,521	9,583	9,366	39,165	44,523	42,010
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	7,357	7,609	7,185	6,884	6,573	6,858	23,627	26,911	28,250
Canada	15,109	16,042	15,725	15,970	16,320	15,782	54,443	58,237	64,057
China	14,392	14,907	14,434	14,053	13,745	14,145	54,404	56,009	57,140
France	5,109	5,268	5,257	5,319	5,293	5,413	19,876	19,605	21,136
Germany	8,439	8,483	8,672	8,651	8,958	9,483	31,843	32,516	34,764
Hong Kong	2,829	3,066	3,227	3,120	3,404	3,368	9,969	10,619	12,818
India	6,262	6,252	6,230	6,399	6,319	6,259	20,551	23,647	25,200
Italy	2,402	2,446	2,500	2,513	2,537	2,586	8,884	9,360	9,995
Japan	11,480	11,505	11,299	11,088	11,306	11,377	45,012	45,987	45,197
Korea, South	6,328	5,798	5,676	5,342	5,486	5,624	21,721	23,874	22,302
Mexico	8,452	8,539	8,592	8,423	8,249	8,520	31,413	32,545	33,804
Saudi Arabia	2,234	2,227	2,280	2,274	2,307	2,254	9,375	9,266	9,088
Singapore	5,500	5,033	5,544	5,521	5,635	6,038	18,129	21,189	21,733
Taiwan	2,442	2,506	2,531	2,495	2,495	2,586	11,629	9,885	10,027
United Kingdom	17,991	18,676	18,292	18,740	18,355	18,571	66,748	70,010	74,064
All other countries	89,444	89,696	88,680	89,241	89,789	90,515	330,822	349,298	357,405
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	62,454	63,619	62,653	63,626	63,696	64,653	235,029	244,297	253,593
OPEC	8,152	8,569	8,580	8,579	8,911	8,755	35,199	32,908	34,639
South/Central America	31,271	31,253	30,862	30,582	30,671	31,320	116,601	122,464	123,368
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	1,698	1,665	1,553	1,442	1,464	1,509	7,524	7,116	6,124
Canada	8,677	8,825	8,899	9,025	9,110	9,044	30,692	33,201	35,859
China	4,482	4,507	4,519	4,660	4,654	4,802	16,174	17,454	18,341
France	4,578	4,598	4,568	4,674	4,667	4,881	16,498	18,073	18,507
Germany	8,945	8,624	7,977	8,595	8,416	9,085	33,953	35,440	33,613
Hong Kong	2,727	2,462	2,640	2,710	2,669	2,818	8,871	9,727	10,480
India	7,086	7,483	7,155	7,326	7,622	7,398	26,177	28,201	29,586
Italy	3,249	3,281	3,328	3,299	3,455	3,492	11,354	12,373	13,362
Japan	8,709	8,409	8,774	8,666	8,878	8,775	31,210	33,287	34,727
Korea, South	2,606	2,945	3,081	3,089	3,215	3,014	10,951	10,859	12,330
Mexico	6,571	6,660	6,309	6,445	6,385	6,659	24,103	25,481	25,799
Saudi Arabia	305	356	431	385	412	404	1,181	1,204	1,585
Singapore	1,947	2,134	2,332	2,597	2,331	2,532	7,232	7,701	9,395
Taiwan	1,989	2,084	2,066	2,060	2,052	2,060	7,748	8,049	8,262
United Kingdom	14,484	14,830	15,119	15,423	15,345	15,699	52,528	57,020	60,717
All other countries	60,969	61,194	61,679	62,000	63,761	65,432	225,430	238,694	248,634
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	49,205	48,759	49,191	50,168	50,502	52,571	179,557	192,597	198,621
OPEC	2,695	2,947	3,038	2,920	2,997	2,711	11,061	10,417	11,903
South/Central America	18,995	20,167	20,041	20,061	21,088	21,955	77,436	77,941	81,357

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release.

Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 2019**

**MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES,  
APRIL 2019, SUPPLEMENT**

Release Number: CB 19-76

**Data Inquiries**

Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch

301-763-2311

[eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov)

**Media Inquiries**

Public Information Office

301-763-3030

[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
***census.gov***

## Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-73,492.3</b>	<b>-265,347.4</b>	<b>135,118.0</b>	<b>543,627.1</b>	<b>208,610.3</b>	<b>808,974.6</b>	<b>4,792.2</b>	<b>19,840.5</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-106.4	1,246.7	5,634.8	23,915.5	5,741.1	22,668.8	14.9	65.0
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,144.1	6,193.5	4,921.5	21,097.3	3,777.4	14,903.9	8.3	34.9
Livestock And Livestock Products	-452.1	-1,695.2	169.1	642.1	621.2	2,337.3	0.3	1.2
Forestry Products, Nspf	-51.0	-152.7	172.8	716.9	223.8	869.6	0.3	1.4
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-747.4	-3,098.7	371.4	1,459.2	1,118.8	4,558.0	6.0	27.5
Mining, Total	-1,650.4	-5,986.9	9,603.3	35,487.0	11,253.7	41,474.0	10.8	42.8
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	-2,688.4	-10,174.7	8,048.1	29,208.4	10,736.5	39,383.0	10.5	41.2
Minerals And Ores	1,038.1	4,187.7	1,555.2	6,278.7	517.2	2,090.9	0.3	1.7
Manufacturing, Total	-87,827.9	-329,182.2	92,620.9	373,424.0	180,448.8	702,606.1	4,761.0	19,713.1
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	-632.2	-1,582.8	5,430.4	21,071.8	6,062.7	22,654.6	96.8	356.1
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,752.6	-5,865.2	632.2	2,364.3	2,384.8	8,229.5	10.1	35.9
Textile And Fabrics	4.9	144.4	710.2	2,871.7	705.3	2,727.3	42.1	162.6
Textile Mill Products	-1,594.2	-6,494.4	215.1	866.0	1,809.4	7,360.4	121.5	491.8
Apparel And Accessories	-6,317.5	-27,126.1	268.4	1,078.1	6,585.9	28,204.2	860.1	3,800.0
Leather And Allied Products	-2,567.3	-11,519.4	236.1	955.5	2,803.3	12,474.9	316.2	1,393.0
Wood Products	-1,008.0	-3,751.7	601.4	2,241.8	1,609.4	5,993.5	31.3	136.0
Paper Products	124.5	395.0	1,916.9	7,795.6	1,792.4	7,400.6	23.0	96.5
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-120.1	-349.1	344.3	1,437.4	464.3	1,786.5	3.3	11.6
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,160.9	7,648.8	7,767.2	30,507.8	6,606.3	22,859.1	16.0	49.4
Chemicals	-6,990.1	-21,978.2	16,747.1	65,876.0	23,737.2	87,854.2	201.8	808.5
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,336.7	-9,251.3	2,589.9	10,238.3	4,926.6	19,489.6	193.7	793.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,019.1	-4,097.2	933.6	3,637.7	1,952.8	7,734.9	86.1	363.3
Primary Metal Products	-3,880.2	-13,545.1	3,911.6	15,839.2	7,791.8	29,384.3	494.5	2,075.8
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,993.5	-11,257.3	3,406.4	13,841.2	6,399.9	25,098.4	288.2	1,172.1
Machinery, Except Electrical	-6,422.7	-23,668.3	10,398.8	39,864.0	16,821.5	63,532.3	429.2	1,726.1
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-21,056.3	-82,901.2	8,883.2	37,506.8	29,939.5	120,408.0	294.8	1,262.7
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-6,164.5	-23,475.1	3,860.2	15,261.1	10,024.8	38,736.1	486.4	1,872.8
Transportation Equipment (1)	-15,173.0	-54,128.7	19,661.2	83,099.9	34,834.2	137,228.6	498.7	2,019.8
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,087.7	-12,339.6	379.7	1,536.1	3,467.4	13,875.7	157.5	652.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-6,002.6	-24,039.8	3,726.8	15,533.6	9,729.4	39,573.4	109.7	433.3
Special Classification Provisions	-4,299.3	-15,234.1	6,867.3	26,991.7	11,166.6	42,225.7	5.5	19.5
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	1,066.3	4,214.7	1,634.9	6,299.1	568.7	2,084.4	0.2	0.9
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	-301.3	1,023.8	1,259.0	5,422.3	1,560.3	4,398.5	1.9	5.1
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,105.6	-28,185.2	2.4	16.4	7,108.0	28,201.6	0.8	3.0
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,041.3	7,712.7	3,971.0	15,254.0	1,929.7	7,541.2	2.6	10.5
Re-exports	20,391.7	83,520.8	20,391.7	83,520.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	80.0	(X)	80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

## Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)						
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	92,620.9	373,424.0	100.0	19,760.6	76,892.2	100.0	20,391.7	83,520.8	135,118.0	543,627.1
Foreign Trade Zone	1,771.9	6,592.2	1.8	2.5	6.0	(-)	512.3	1,944.4	2,286.8	8,542.7
Alabama	1,164.9	4,934.3	1.3	159.1	678.3	0.9	70.5	408.0	1,394.4	6,020.7
Alaska	34.2	119.3	(-)	288.9	1,006.7	1.3	2.5	9.8	325.6	1,135.8
Arizona	1,143.7	4,752.9	1.3	259.5	1,160.8	1.5	499.1	2,105.2	1,902.3	8,018.9
Arkansas	329.6	1,305.9	0.3	36.2	178.9	0.2	65.4	378.4	431.3	1,863.2
California	8,964.4	37,120.3	9.9	1,710.5	7,164.8	9.3	3,189.8	13,207.5	13,864.7	57,492.6
Colorado	548.6	2,111.0	0.6	33.7	186.4	0.2	94.4	305.5	676.6	2,602.9
Connecticut	1,115.9	4,745.7	1.3	105.6	412.0	0.5	146.7	588.7	1,368.2	5,746.5
Delaware	362.4	1,234.0	0.3	10.3	38.5	0.1	46.9	218.8	419.6	1,491.3
Florida	3,370.8	13,409.4	3.6	367.0	1,377.3	1.8	827.5	3,537.3	4,565.2	18,324.0
Georgia	2,504.5	10,136.2	2.7	329.6	1,259.9	1.6	512.8	2,143.1	3,346.9	13,539.2
Hawaii	27.9	104.5	(-)	7.0	40.9	0.1	4.6	8.9	39.4	154.3
Idaho	171.6	849.9	0.2	45.5	178.5	0.2	76.1	334.2	293.2	1,362.6
Illinois	4,051.5	15,732.3	4.2	335.4	1,258.3	1.6	876.4	3,665.6	5,263.3	20,656.3
Indiana	2,996.4	11,761.9	3.1	70.6	300.8	0.4	272.4	1,058.8	3,339.4	13,121.5
Iowa	1,041.6	3,955.2	1.1	123.3	556.2	0.7	40.3	150.8	1,205.2	4,662.2
Kansas	746.3	2,767.2	0.7	212.4	687.7	0.9	87.7	270.6	1,046.4	3,725.4
Kentucky	2,434.2	8,560.3	2.3	30.7	87.8	0.1	603.2	2,355.0	3,068.0	11,003.1
Louisiana	3,165.3	12,418.6	3.3	1,550.4	7,802.9	10.1	33.8	180.1	4,749.5	20,401.6
Maine	142.2	539.4	0.1	74.1	240.2	0.3	12.7	46.2	229.0	825.8
Maryland	661.6	2,589.3	0.7	228.4	1,007.6	1.3	124.2	548.4	1,014.1	4,145.3
Massachusetts	1,752.1	7,038.6	1.9	90.1	441.6	0.6	270.9	1,196.9	2,113.1	8,677.1
Michigan	3,945.3	15,708.2	4.2	242.2	961.8	1.3	528.0	2,271.5	4,715.5	18,941.6
Minnesota	1,607.1	6,154.5	1.6	137.2	360.2	0.5	195.5	793.2	1,939.7	7,307.8
Mississippi	800.3	2,936.3	0.8	65.9	343.1	0.4	151.1	632.1	1,017.4	3,911.5
Missouri	981.4	4,099.4	1.1	100.6	363.8	0.5	84.0	311.8	1,166.1	4,774.9
Montana	68.8	263.2	0.1	35.7	131.3	0.2	27.3	98.9	131.8	493.5
Nebraska	511.8	1,956.4	0.5	112.9	552.7	0.7	29.4	82.7	654.1	2,591.8
Nevada	355.8	1,672.5	0.4	35.0	174.1	0.2	162.7	693.6	553.6	2,540.1
New Hampshire	359.2	1,378.6	0.4	12.4	67.3	0.1	77.5	319.7	449.0	1,765.6
New Jersey	1,989.0	7,909.3	2.1	365.9	1,385.6	1.8	697.9	2,729.2	3,052.7	12,024.2
New Mexico	109.8	653.8	0.2	21.7	101.2	0.1	223.3	598.0	354.8	1,353.0
New York	2,777.9	11,952.3	3.2	972.4	4,318.2	5.6	2,134.6	9,371.3	5,884.9	25,641.9
North Carolina	2,340.8	9,705.4	2.6	105.4	623.5	0.8	226.3	1,618.4	2,672.5	11,947.3
North Dakota	294.6	1,169.7	0.3	285.9	1,023.0	1.3	14.7	38.3	595.2	2,231.0
Ohio	3,563.0	14,164.0	3.8	280.2	1,130.3	1.5	584.7	2,269.5	4,428.0	17,563.9
Oklahoma	391.9	1,483.1	0.4	34.8	107.7	0.1	76.8	392.5	503.5	1,983.3
Oregon	1,630.4	6,312.5	1.7	246.9	801.0	1.0	298.7	1,077.1	2,176.0	8,190.6
Pennsylvania	2,711.2	10,780.3	2.9	580.2	2,027.4	2.6	392.4	1,688.8	3,683.8	14,496.5
Rhode Island	138.9	497.3	0.1	72.9	267.0	0.3	14.6	60.4	226.4	824.7
South Carolina	2,830.1	11,260.0	3.0	51.7	187.3	0.2	178.7	633.2	3,060.5	12,080.5
South Dakota	102.2	367.5	0.1	15.6	43.2	0.1	4.0	16.6	121.7	427.3
Tennessee	1,880.7	7,752.1	2.1	154.1	556.4	0.7	585.0	2,254.9	2,619.9	10,563.4
Texas	15,667.2	61,285.1	16.4	7,406.6	26,361.6	34.3	4,868.5	19,129.4	27,942.4	106,776.1
Utah	1,374.7	5,272.9	1.4	83.6	326.7	0.4	47.6	173.1	1,506.0	5,772.8
Vermont	170.6	704.9	0.2	6.7	26.8	(-)	47.3	288.1	224.7	1,019.8
Virginia	1,050.9	4,264.7	1.1	348.8	1,106.3	1.4	122.9	498.3	1,522.6	5,869.3
Washington	2,997.1	15,579.4	4.2	1,004.5	4,570.8	5.9	321.4	1,180.3	4,323.1	21,330.5
West Virginia	271.0	1,056.7	0.3	207.1	951.8	1.2	23.2	78.0	501.3	2,086.4
Wisconsin	1,560.4	6,199.9	1.7	96.8	407.4	0.5	174.3	646.7	1,831.6	7,254.0
Wyoming	94.8	392.4	0.1	4.3	26.2	(-)	1.6	7.3	100.8	425.9
Dist of Columbia	195.5	1,051.6	0.3	19.6	87.1	0.1	6.2	115.5	221.3	1,254.2
Puerto Rico	1,285.4	6,196.9	1.7	14.9	62.7	0.1	186.7	608.8	1,487.0	6,868.4
US Virgin Islands	45.1	145.4	(-)	0.1	0.4	(-)	45.8	123.6	91.0	269.4
Other	1,788.2	6,911.1	1.9	569.9	1,372.3	1.8	0.7	2.0	4,703.8	17,995.6
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,344.9	9,502.0
Unreported (2)	1,788.2	6,911.1	1.9	569.9	1,372.3	1.8	0.7	2.0	2,358.9	8,493.6
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	80.0

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.  
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			April	Year-to-Date	
	April	Total	Percent	April	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>179,404.6</b>	<b>697,591.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28,020.6</b>	<b>103,796.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>209,006.6</b>	<b>807,499.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	15,680.3	62,975.4	9.0	4,032.7	15,062.6	14.5	19,713.0	78,038.0	9.7
Alabama	2,065.6	8,552.2	1.2	263.2	976.5	0.9	2,328.8	9,528.8	1.2
Alaska	129.5	539.9	0.1	15.5	37.6	(-)	145.0	577.6	0.1
Arizona	1,482.8	5,559.8	0.8	613.2	2,263.7	2.2	2,096.0	7,823.4	1.0
Arkansas	802.9	3,230.0	0.5	41.8	149.4	0.1	844.8	3,379.4	0.4
California	28,576.3	112,059.3	16.1	3,993.0	15,537.7	15.0	32,569.4	127,597.0	15.8
Colorado	856.7	3,283.6	0.5	275.9	886.9	0.9	1,132.6	4,170.5	0.5
Connecticut	1,385.2	5,427.2	0.8	240.7	838.6	0.8	1,625.9	6,265.8	0.8
Delaware	631.4	1,961.3	0.3	300.1	1,070.9	1.0	931.5	3,032.2	0.4
Florida	5,718.8	22,454.2	3.2	1,246.4	5,305.4	5.1	6,965.2	27,759.6	3.4
Georgia	8,449.6	32,353.0	4.6	325.2	1,239.5	1.2	8,774.8	33,592.5	4.2
Hawaii	150.4	615.2	0.1	164.8	564.1	0.5	315.2	1,179.2	0.1
Idaho	415.1	1,725.2	0.2	43.2	173.4	0.2	458.3	1,898.7	0.2
Illinois	10,422.1	39,255.8	5.6	3,334.8	10,226.5	9.9	13,756.9	49,482.3	6.1
Indiana	5,188.6	20,029.7	2.9	258.3	1,207.4	1.2	5,446.9	21,237.0	2.6
Iowa	796.3	3,098.5	0.4	101.6	359.2	0.3	897.9	3,457.7	0.4
Kansas	939.4	3,497.0	0.5	126.1	513.8	0.5	1,065.5	4,010.8	0.5
Kentucky	4,171.7	16,383.7	2.3	201.3	1,726.0	1.7	4,373.0	18,109.8	2.2
Louisiana	1,705.1	6,421.8	0.9	1,096.3	4,174.9	4.0	2,801.4	10,596.8	1.3
Maine	197.0	847.3	0.1	72.6	330.4	0.3	269.6	1,177.7	0.1
Maryland	3,120.3	11,175.2	1.6	142.5	587.2	0.6	3,262.9	11,762.4	1.5
Massachusetts	2,293.9	9,533.7	1.4	426.6	1,753.7	1.7	2,720.5	11,287.4	1.4
Michigan	11,149.8	43,278.6	6.2	893.2	2,889.5	2.8	12,042.9	46,168.1	5.7
Minnesota	1,889.3	7,562.7	1.1	756.6	2,502.1	2.4	2,645.9	10,064.8	1.2
Mississippi	1,319.3	4,541.7	0.7	265.5	892.9	0.9	1,584.8	5,434.5	0.7
Missouri	1,413.5	5,691.5	0.8	356.4	1,255.5	1.2	1,769.9	6,947.1	0.9
Montana	85.1	312.2	(-)	295.9	1,034.7	1.0	381.0	1,346.8	0.2
Nebraska	406.7	1,464.7	0.2	26.9	96.6	0.1	433.6	1,561.3	0.2
Nevada	804.0	3,421.4	0.5	51.0	177.2	0.2	855.0	3,598.6	0.4
New Hampshire	1,027.3	3,875.4	0.6	28.7	139.2	0.1	1,056.0	4,014.6	0.5
New Jersey	10,032.2	37,209.5	5.3	1,197.6	5,338.7	5.1	11,229.8	42,548.2	5.3
New Mexico	317.7	1,307.0	0.2	30.9	134.7	0.1	348.6	1,441.7	0.2
New York	8,456.5	35,104.4	5.0	2,544.3	8,191.3	7.9	11,000.8	43,295.7	5.4
North Carolina	4,552.9	17,421.8	2.5	154.0	649.8	0.6	4,706.9	18,071.7	2.2
North Dakota	195.9	775.2	0.1	107.4	390.4	0.4	303.2	1,165.5	0.1
Ohio	5,426.0	20,715.0	3.0	394.3	1,470.9	1.4	5,820.4	22,185.9	2.7
Oklahoma	599.5	2,353.8	0.3	360.5	1,224.0	1.2	960.0	3,577.8	0.4
Oregon	1,490.9	5,792.4	0.8	162.5	673.3	0.6	1,653.4	6,465.7	0.8
Pennsylvania	6,957.8	25,747.7	3.7	1,200.6	4,068.1	3.9	8,158.4	29,815.8	3.7
Rhode Island	782.5	3,608.2	0.5	15.5	86.9	0.1	798.0	3,695.1	0.5
South Carolina	3,387.2	13,056.7	1.9	211.0	660.4	0.6	3,598.2	13,717.1	1.7
South Dakota	83.7	332.4	(-)	9.0	36.7	(-)	92.8	369.1	(-)
Tennessee	6,736.4	26,121.0	3.7	205.3	802.3	0.8	6,941.7	26,923.3	3.3
Texas	21,618.2	85,984.1	12.3	3,764.8	13,774.9	13.3	25,383.1	99,759.0	12.4
Utah	1,120.2	4,223.9	0.6	144.9	471.3	0.5	1,265.1	4,695.2	0.6
Vermont	194.8	1,324.6	0.2	66.1	330.1	0.3	261.0	1,654.7	0.2
Virginia	2,360.3	8,593.5	1.2	163.9	702.5	0.7	2,524.2	9,296.1	1.2
Washington	2,992.8	11,545.6	1.7	1,005.7	4,518.5	4.4	3,998.4	16,064.1	2.0
West Virginia	301.3	1,108.8	0.2	12.2	64.9	0.1	313.5	1,173.7	0.1
Wisconsin	2,244.5	8,752.2	1.3	112.9	433.0	0.4	2,357.3	9,185.2	1.1
Wyoming	74.8	227.5	(-)	49.6	153.8	0.1	124.5	381.3	(-)
Dist of Columbia	29.2	123.9	(-)	41.7	214.4	0.2	70.9	338.2	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,736.8	7,525.0	1.1	102.7	421.2	0.4	1,839.5	7,946.2	1.0
US Virgin Islands	102.8	381.2	0.1	0.4	51.8	(-)	103.2	433.0	0.1
Other	15.7	104.6	(-)	5.6	21.7	(-)	1,602.7	6,215.8	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,581.4	6,089.5	0.8
Unreported	15.7	104.6	(-)	5.6	21.7	(-)	21.3	126.3	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.2	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

### Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
	Seasonally Adjusted				
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- Apr.	-287,306.7	-310,401.4	548,233.9	835,540.6	858,635.3
January	-73,903.6	-79,599.3	132,872.3	206,775.8	212,471.6
February	-75,014.4	-80,816.7	135,644.1	210,658.5	216,460.7
March	-69,084.2	-74,871.9	140,068.6	209,152.8	214,940.5
April	-69,304.5	-75,113.5	139,649.0	208,953.6	214,762.5
May	-65,631.2	-71,558.1	143,753.3	209,384.5	215,311.4
June	-68,462.1	-74,222.0	141,502.4	209,964.5	215,724.4
July	-73,056.8	-78,942.3	139,238.1	212,294.9	218,180.4
August	-75,270.7	-81,111.2	138,176.1	213,446.8	219,287.3
September	-76,235.3	-82,322.9	140,073.2	216,308.5	222,396.1
October	-76,148.0	-82,427.8	140,562.3	216,710.3	222,990.2
November	-72,913.1	-79,077.3	138,452.0	211,365.1	217,529.3
December	-79,789.8	-86,324.1	136,000.7	215,790.5	222,324.8
2019					
Jan.- Apr.	-284,514.4	-308,337.8	553,219.3	837,733.6	861,557.1
January	-71,918.3	-78,149.0	137,553.2	209,471.5	215,702.2
February	-69,877.0	-75,834.6	139,028.9	208,905.9	214,863.5
March (R)	-71,804.4	-77,691.3	140,563.9	212,368.3	218,255.2
April	-70,914.6	-76,663.0	136,073.3	206,987.9	212,736.3
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
	Not Seasonally Adjusted				
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- Apr.	-262,993.4	-285,441.5	541,092.2	804,085.6	826,533.7
January	-78,323.7	-84,073.1	125,011.6	203,335.4	209,084.7
February	-58,989.0	-64,227.8	128,190.4	187,179.4	192,418.2
March	-58,312.2	-64,023.8	149,851.9	208,164.1	213,875.8
April	-67,368.4	-73,116.7	138,038.2	205,406.6	211,154.9
May	-71,016.2	-77,151.6	145,423.8	216,440.0	222,575.5
June	-66,476.2	-72,272.1	145,370.0	211,846.2	217,642.1
July	-83,269.7	-89,328.6	133,711.8	216,981.5	223,040.4
August	-82,220.6	-88,303.9	140,146.1	222,366.7	228,450.1
September	-72,488.9	-78,422.3	139,182.1	211,671.1	217,604.5
October	-89,097.3	-95,843.6	147,124.6	236,222.0	242,968.2
November	-74,331.8	-80,479.1	139,784.1	214,115.9	220,263.2
December	-72,919.6	-79,144.4	134,157.1	207,076.8	213,301.5
2019					
Jan.- Apr.	-263,872.5	-286,996.2	543,627.1	807,499.6	830,623.3
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March (R)	-59,725.6	-65,418.0	148,267.1	207,992.6	213,685.1
April	-73,888.7	-79,700.2	135,118.0	209,006.6	214,818.2
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-73,888.7</b>	<b>-263,872.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>135,118.0</b>	<b>543,627.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>209,006.6</b>	<b>807,499.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>214,818.2</b>	<b>830,623.3</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	87.9	290.2	203	92.8	302.1	80	4.9	11.8	148	5.0	12.0	151
Albania	2.7	0.5	114	6.4	20.1	163	3.7	19.6	133	3.8	20.6	133
Algeria	-293.4	-759.6	32	52.2	227.8	90	345.6	987.5	59	360.3	1,035.9	59
Andorra	-3.2	-9.0	80	0.1	0.9	208	3.3	9.9	154	3.3	9.9	154
Angola	-65.7	-51.0	65	32.6	149.4	106	98.3	200.4	86	102.2	205.9	86
Anguilla	5.8	24.0	156	6.0	24.5	159	0.1	0.6	209	0.1	0.6	210
Antigua and Barbuda	36.7	167.3	189	37.1	168.9	102	0.3	1.6	186	0.4	1.6	187
Argentina	329.9	1,009.6	220	748.7	2,769.2	33	418.7	1,759.7	44	437.1	1,830.0	43
Armenia	-1.7	10.4	140	3.3	22.3	162	5.0	11.9	147	5.3	12.4	149
Aruba	31.2	157.3	187	32.8	163.6	105	1.6	6.3	160	1.6	6.3	160
Australia*	1,181.8	4,446.2	228	2,088.5	7,921.9	16	906.7	3,475.7	31	927.9	3,557.7	32
Austria	-765.6	-1,937.0	23	391.1	2,185.6	38	1,156.7	4,122.6	27	1,188.5	4,229.6	29
Azerbaijan	8.9	41.6	168	11.2	51.3	140	2.4	9.7	155	2.4	9.8	155
Bahamas	207.9	895.8	219	233.7	1,023.6	52	25.8	127.8	96	26.5	134.3	96
Bahrain*	-21.5	152.1	186	75.5	510.0	68	97.0	357.9	78	101.8	373.9	77
Bangladesh	-439.9	-1,843.1	24	92.1	460.4	72	532.0	2,303.5	36	551.4	2,381.1	37
Barbados	39.0	175.8	190	43.4	191.9	96	4.4	16.0	143	4.6	16.6	143
Belarus	-19.8	-105.9	58	10.9	52.5	138	30.7	158.4	94	32.1	166.3	94
Belgium	1,062.1	5,540.8	230	3,051.3	12,206.4	11	1,989.2	6,665.6	21	2,040.8	6,856.0	22
Belize	27.0	99.7	179	31.3	116.5	114	4.3	16.7	140	4.5	17.5	141
Benin	31.2	106.0	180	32.6	109.8	116	1.4	3.8	169	1.4	3.9	170
Bermuda	55.2	186.2	191	56.6	195.2	95	1.4	9.0	156	1.4	9.2	156
Bhutan	0.1	0.6	116	0.1	0.7	212	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Bolivia	6.6	6.8	137	40.3	170.7	101	33.7	163.9	93	34.2	166.3	93
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-1.2	-16.5	76	7.8	18.5	166	9.0	35.1	124	9.4	36.5	124
Botswana	47.4	-3.8	88	62.0	69.8	128	14.6	73.6	106	14.8	74.9	106
Brazil	801.9	3,466.2	227	3,309.0	13,294.5	9	2,507.2	9,828.2	17	2,608.9	10,226.1	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	3.0	5.1	132	3.3	5.4	190	0.3	0.3	213	0.3	0.3	213
British Virgin Islands	51.2	262.7	201	51.7	264.2	84	0.5	1.4	189	0.5	1.5	189
Brunei	12.1	188.0	193	19.5	207.5	92	7.5	19.4	134	7.9	20.6	134
Bulgaria	-44.2	-142.0	54	35.8	184.1	98	80.0	326.1	81	82.4	339.3	81
Burkina Faso	1.6	21.1	154	2.0	22.6	161	0.4	1.5	188	0.5	1.5	188
Burma	-22.9	-112.5	57	27.7	105.5	118	50.5	217.9	84	52.3	225.9	84
Burundi	-0.7	-4.0	87	0.1	0.3	217	0.7	4.4	167	0.8	4.4	167
Cabo Verde	0.1	0.2	109	0.6	1.9	201	0.5	1.6	185	0.5	1.7	186
Cambodia	-323.9	-1,322.3	26	45.0	167.2	104	368.9	1,489.4	51	383.5	1,544.9	51
Cameroon	-15.3	-18.1	75	13.1	51.3	141	28.4	69.4	107	29.9	73.6	107
Canada**	-1,550.4	-3,580.8	17	25,201.1	97,519.4	1	26,751.5	101,100.2	3	27,369.3	103,606.4	3
Cayman Islands	85.0	391.8	211	89.9	407.4	75	4.8	15.6	144	4.9	15.8	145
Central African Republic	2.3	5.2	134	2.7	6.3	184	0.3	1.1	195	0.4	1.1	196
Chad	4.5	-39.8	70	4.7	18.6	165	0.2	58.4	108	0.2	59.0	109
Chile*	169.9	758.7	215	1,246.7	4,758.9	22	1,076.8	4,000.1	30	1,155.3	4,318.6	27
China	-26,902.6	-106,882.1	1	7,896.3	33,890.8	3	34,798.9	140,772.8	1	36,372.4	147,222.8	1
Christmas Island	0.1	0.4	112	0.1	0.5	216	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.9	-1.7	91	(-)	(-)	229	0.9	1.7	182	0.9	1.7	184
Colombia*	-252.5	-120.0	56	1,304.8	4,949.6	20	1,557.3	5,069.6	26	1,616.7	5,281.5	26
Comoros	-0.2	-0.2	97	0.5	0.9	209	0.7	1.1	194	0.7	1.1	197
Congo (Brazzaville)	6.1	-181.8	51	8.3	28.3	156	2.2	210.2	85	2.4	218.6	85
Congo (Kinshasa)	9.3	46.6	169	13.1	52.8	137	3.8	6.1	161	3.8	6.2	161
Cook Islands	0.7	1.8	123	0.9	2.0	200	0.1	0.2	215	0.1	0.2	215
Costa Rica**	-3.1	455.7	213	455.5	2,062.9	41	458.6	1,607.1	47	483.7	1,694.1	47
Cote d'Ivoire	-105.8	-353.7	43	14.7	92.2	122	120.5	445.9	72	124.5	460.7	72
Croatia	-34.3	211.5	196	41.9	411.4	74	76.2	199.9	87	77.7	204.9	87
Cuba	18.0	125.1	183	18.0	125.7	112	0.1	0.6	207	0.1	0.6	208
Curacao	26.2	70.1	171	33.0	101.0	119	6.8	30.9	125	7.1	31.5	125
Cyprus	0.3	71.6	172	5.5	88.6	123	5.1	17.0	139	5.3	17.7	138
Czech Republic	-226.6	-735.4	33	252.6	1,036.8	51	479.2	1,772.2	43	494.5	1,827.1	44
Denmark	-605.5	-2,181.4	20	269.9	927.9	56	875.4	3,109.3	33	892.2	3,157.2	33
Djibouti	14.5	36.2	166	15.2	43.0	143	0.7	6.8	159	0.7	6.9	159
Dominica	48.0	96.8	177	48.0	97.2	120	0.1	0.4	212	0.1	0.4	212
Dominican Republic**	319.6	1,416.2	223	781.2	3,161.8	29	461.6	1,745.6	45	477.4	1,799.3	46
Ecuador	-93.6	-148.3	53	463.1	1,875.7	43	556.7	2,023.9	41	591.3	2,159.0	41
Egypt	383.3	1,182.0	221	582.7	2,074.4	40	199.4	892.4	62	209.1	932.2	62
El Salvador**	148.4	336.6	208	344.8	1,095.0	49	196.3	758.5	66	201.9	780.4	66
Equatorial Guinea	9.9	-29.6	72	22.3	67.9	130	12.4	97.6	103	13.7	105.6	102
Eritrea	(-)	6.2	135	0.1	6.3	183	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-75.8	-218.3	48	27.2	149.1	107	103.0	367.3	75	105.8	378.5	76
Eswatini	0.8	4.9	130	1.0	5.9	186	0.2	1.0	199	0.2	1.0	200
Ethiopia	-25.6	15.9	147	19.1	172.4	99	44.7	156.5	95	45.9	160.9	95
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-5.5	-11.7	79	(-)	0.1	225	5.5	11.7	149	5.6	12.0	150
Faroe Islands	-12.6	-46.0	68	0.3	0.7	211	12.9	46.8	115	16.1	58.8	110
Fiji	-14.0	-15.6	77	5.9	61.3	133	19.9	76.9	105	23.2	94.8	105
Finland	-523.9	-1,665.8	25	146.5	552.4	66	670.4	2,218.3	39	691.2	2,287.2	39
France	-2,274.1	-6,686.5	13	3,365.1	13,092.4	10	5,639.3	19,778.9	9	5,729.4	20,103.6	10
French Guiana	11.5	253.3	200	11.5	253.3	87	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
French Polynesia	6.9	186.8	192	9.6	198.2	94	2.6	11.3	151	3.1	12.8	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	1.2	120	0.1	1.2	205	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	-3.4	2.4	124	12.5	42.0	144	15.9	39.6	123	16.4	41.7	122
Gambia	4.1	17.9	150	4.1	18.0	167	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	218
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	100	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Georgia	40.8	140.6	185	46.9	189.6	97	6.1	49.1	113	6.4	51.1	115
Germany	-5,871.6	-21,236.1	4	4,795.5	20,468.2	6	10,667.1	41,704.3	5	10,886.8	42,508.2	5
Ghana	6.6	-120.1	55	75.0	240.0	89	68.4	360.1	76	71.4	379.0	75
Gibraltar	39.9	319.3	207	46.7	328.2	78	6.8	8.9	157	6.8	8.9	157
Greece	1.6	-48.0	66	120.9	419.2	73	119.3	467.2	71	127.8	504.8	70
Greenland	2.8	0.7	118	5.7	8.3	178	2.9	7.6	158	3.0	7.7	158
Grenada	6.3	32.4	162	8.2	37.3	148	1.9	4.9	164	2.1	5.6	162
Guadeloupe	16.3	80.5	174	16.4	81.6	126	0.1	1.1	193	0.1	1.2	193
Guatemala*	221.6	835.0	218	587.4	2,219.0	37	365.9	1,384.0	52	396.8	1,502.4	52
Guinea	10.8	35.5	165	11.1	37.1	149	0.3	1.5	187	0.3	1.9	181
Guinea-Bissau	-0.5	-0.8	95	0.1	0.2	222	0.6	0.9	200	0.6	0.9	201
Guyana	83.2	217.8	197	96.3	261.4	85	13.2	43.5	118	13.9	45.7	117
Haiti	37.7	123.2	182	141.0	461.4	71	103.4	338.2	79	106.1	346.0	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	4.0	366.6	209	417.4	1,911.5	42	413.4	1,544.9	50	437.2	1,638.0	48
Hong Kong	1,863.4	8,985.4	231	2,329.4	10,541.0	13	466.0	1,555.5	49	474.6	1,587.8	50
Hungary	-231.9	-944.6	30	153.8	627.9	62	385.7	1,572.5	48	394.7	1,608.3	49
Iceland	-30.3	89.4	175	18.7	257.7	86	49.0	168.4	91	52.2	180.3	90
India	-1,831.3	-7,694.8	11	3,204.9	12,013.3	12	5,036.2	19,708.1	10	5,236.5	20,469.4	9
Indonesia	-875.8	-3,949.8	16	704.2	2,648.0	35	1,580.0	6,597.7	22	1,660.0	6,927.6	21
Iran	12.2	26.3	158	12.2	26.8	157	(-)	0.5	211	(-)	0.5	211
Iraq	-375.7	-1,938.9	22	70.6	352.4	76	446.3	2,291.3	37	460.6	2,356.7	38
Ireland	-4,095.9	-16,117.0	6	734.3	2,976.2	31	4,830.2	19,093.1	11	4,848.8	19,168.0	11
Israel*	-468.4	-2,489.7	19	1,129.5	4,337.8	25	1,597.9	6,827.4	20	1,629.9	6,964.9	20
Italy	-3,295.2	-10,874.7	7	1,602.9	7,640.5	17	4,898.1	18,515.1	12	5,030.3	19,026.3	12
Jamaica	210.1	774.3	216	234.9	891.3	57	24.8	117.0	98	25.7	121.4	98
Japan	-7,241.7	-24,982.8	3	5,724.8	23,984.2	4	12,966.5	48,967.1	4	13,265.2	50,133.4	4
Jordan*	-25.9	-158.1	52	120.8	483.8	69	146.7	641.9	68	150.7	657.2	68
Kazakhstan	-118.3	-204.5	49	40.7	200.6	93	158.9	405.1	74	165.4	422.8	74
Kenya	-11.6	-62.8	64	36.8	134.7	109	48.4	197.5	88	49.6	202.5	88
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.1	99	0.2	0.9	207	0.2	1.1	197	0.3	1.3	192
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,814.6	-8,196.5	9	4,879.4	18,381.4	7	6,694.0	26,577.9	6	6,900.2	27,418.3	6
Kosovo	0.4	2.6	125	0.6	3.2	197	0.2	0.6	208	0.2	0.7	207
Kuwait	105.2	161.2	188	290.5	991.1	53	185.3	829.9	64	188.2	845.8	64
Kyrgyzstan	0.5	4.5	128	1.0	5.7	188	0.6	1.3	191	0.6	1.3	191
Laos	-6.4	-46.7	67	0.8	6.1	185	7.2	52.9	112	7.4	54.5	113
Latvia	-17.3	-88.8	62	32.4	106.9	117	49.7	195.7	89	51.4	201.6	89
Lebanon	102.7	292.1	204	113.9	349.9	77	11.3	57.8	109	11.6	59.0	108
Lesotho	-26.4	-104.9	59	(-)	0.2	221	26.5	105.0	101	27.0	107.0	101
Liberia	-1.5	28.6	160	4.6	51.6	139	6.1	23.0	131	6.6	24.8	131
Libya	-219.8	-393.0	42	33.1	130.1	111	252.9	523.1	69	263.7	546.9	69
Liechtenstein	-26.6	-94.1	61	1.4	5.5	189	28.0	99.6	102	28.3	100.9	103
Lithuania	9.8	-27.5	73	68.4	301.7	81	58.6	329.1	80	61.6	345.2	80
Luxembourg	85.3	285.5	202	145.7	511.4	67	60.3	225.9	83	62.4	234.5	83
Macau	57.9	238.8	199	62.3	279.9	83	4.4	41.0	120	4.5	41.5	123
Madagascar	-81.8	-347.3	45	3.2	11.0	173	84.9	358.3	77	86.1	362.9	78
Malawi	-4.6	-25.6	74	1.0	4.1	194	5.6	29.7	126	5.8	30.8	126

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-1,785.5	-7,926.9	10	1,090.9	4,084.8	26	2,876.4	12,011.7	15	2,951.7	12,298.5	15
Maldives	0.3	-1.3	93	3.0	10.1	176	2.7	11.3	150	3.7	16.1	144
Mali	3.8	13.9	144	4.7	15.5	168	0.8	1.7	184	0.9	1.7	183
Malta	-6.8	25.5	157	7.5	82.0	125	14.4	56.5	110	14.6	57.7	111
Marshall Islands	8.9	34.9	164	9.8	39.5	146	0.9	4.6	165	1.1	5.4	164
Martinique	26.8	67.4	170	28.2	69.4	129	1.3	2.0	176	1.3	2.0	177
Mauritania	9.8	27.5	159	10.0	28.4	155	0.3	0.8	202	0.3	0.9	202
Mauritius	-27.5	-78.9	63	2.9	32.3	152	30.4	111.2	100	32.0	115.7	99
Mayotte	(-)	0.7	117	0.1	0.8	210	0.1	0.1	220	0.1	0.1	220
Mexico**	-8,166.5	-30,842.2	2	22,214.9	86,168.6	2	30,381.4	117,010.7	2	30,658.1	118,105.8	2
Micronesia	4.5	13.7	143	4.5	14.0	170	0.1	0.3	214	0.1	0.3	214
Moldova	1.1	-6.4	82	5.3	10.1	175	4.2	16.5	142	4.4	17.7	139
Monaco	0.1	13.6	142	1.7	23.7	160	1.6	10.1	153	1.6	10.5	153
Mongolia	10.2	90.5	176	10.8	94.0	121	0.7	3.5	170	0.7	3.6	171
Montenegro	0.7	1.2	119	1.0	2.3	199	0.3	1.2	192	0.3	1.2	195
Montserrat	1.1	4.0	127	1.1	4.8	192	(-)	0.8	203	(-)	0.9	203
Morocco*	135.2	413.8	212	252.4	1,064.5	50	117.2	650.7	67	120.7	673.8	67
Mozambique	17.3	19.0	151	23.0	62.9	131	5.6	43.9	117	5.8	44.5	118
Namibia	-21.0	-14.1	78	5.8	40.6	145	26.8	54.7	111	26.8	54.9	112
Nauru	-0.5	-2.3	89	(-)	0.7	213	0.5	3.0	174	0.5	3.0	174
Nepal	3.2	7.2	138	11.2	35.0	150	7.9	27.8	128	8.6	30.0	128
Netherlands	1,806.4	9,058.0	232	4,311.3	17,645.5	8	2,504.9	8,587.5	18	2,572.8	8,892.1	18
New Caledonia	-0.3	14.8	146	2.9	31.5	154	3.3	16.7	141	3.3	17.0	142
New Zealand	-85.4	-199.9	50	306.5	1,140.0	48	391.9	1,339.9	54	408.1	1,395.2	54
Nicaragua**	-144.1	-587.1	38	166.9	592.7	64	311.1	1,179.8	58	319.5	1,212.7	58
Niger	0.7	-1.8	90	2.4	15.3	169	1.7	17.1	138	1.7	17.6	140
Nigeria	48.5	28.6	161	282.9	975.9	54	234.4	947.3	61	240.9	975.8	61
Niue	-0.1	-0.1	98	(-)	(-)	228	0.1	0.2	216	0.1	0.2	216
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-21.4	-98.3	60	4.6	13.2	171	26.0	111.6	99	26.6	114.4	100
Norway	-476.6	-968.7	29	268.1	1,317.0	47	744.7	2,285.6	38	780.0	2,397.3	36
Oman*	-32.6	234.8	198	106.8	648.6	61	139.3	413.8	73	147.3	440.3	73
Pakistan	-139.1	-350.3	44	184.1	949.5	55	323.2	1,299.8	56	338.3	1,360.4	56
Palau	1.0	4.9	129	1.2	5.9	187	0.2	1.0	198	0.2	1.1	198
Panama*	857.8	2,539.7	226	888.1	2,659.9	34	30.3	120.2	97	31.3	124.7	97
Papua New Guinea	4.5	11.5	141	7.8	32.1	153	3.3	20.6	132	3.5	21.4	132
Paraguay	156.0	778.2	217	166.0	827.1	59	10.0	48.9	114	10.7	52.2	114
Peru*	408.5	1,187.2	222	787.9	3,193.5	28	379.4	2,006.3	42	394.7	2,133.2	42
Philippines	-244.2	-1,110.6	28	801.4	2,907.9	32	1,045.6	4,018.5	29	1,083.6	4,143.7	30
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Poland	-167.2	-721.7	35	603.5	2,100.5	39	770.7	2,822.2	34	797.1	2,916.7	34
Portugal	-166.5	-680.0	37	157.9	584.7	65	324.4	1,264.7	57	336.7	1,314.7	57
Qatar	45.8	533.9	214	214.3	1,410.5	46	168.5	876.6	63	176.2	906.6	63
Reunion	1.3	-1.6	92	1.3	3.7	195	(-)	5.3	162	(-)	5.4	163
Romania	-121.9	-491.8	41	86.7	310.6	79	208.5	802.5	65	215.2	831.2	65
Russia	-1,734.8	-4,222.3	15	412.3	2,284.8	36	2,147.1	6,507.1	23	2,236.9	6,799.8	23
Rwanda	-0.9	-6.5	81	0.6	4.7	193	1.5	11.3	152	1.6	11.5	152
Samoa	1.1	5.1	133	1.7	7.7	180	0.5	2.6	175	0.6	2.9	175
San Marino	-1.4	-4.2	86	0.1	0.2	218	1.4	4.4	166	1.6	4.8	166
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	0.5	113	0.1	1.2	204	(-)	0.7	204	(-)	0.8	204
Saudi Arabia	-260.0	-560.6	39	991.1	4,862.4	21	1,251.1	5,422.9	24	1,286.9	5,605.5	24
Senegal	6.0	17.5	149	15.3	59.3	135	9.4	41.9	119	9.9	43.9	119
Serbia	-10.1	-45.2	69	12.4	48.7	142	22.5	93.8	104	23.2	98.1	104
Seychelles	2.3	5.0	131	3.5	8.2	179	1.2	3.2	173	1.5	3.9	169
Sierra Leone	3.7	20.2	153	6.7	32.6	151	3.0	12.3	146	3.1	12.6	148
Singapore*	504.5	1,614.9	224	2,815.7	10,193.9	14	2,311.1	8,579.0	19	2,335.6	8,667.4	19
Sint Maarten	33.9	205.9	195	50.4	251.8	88	16.6	46.0	116	16.6	46.1	116
Slovakia	-443.4	-1,997.7	21	25.4	168.0	103	468.8	2,165.7	40	474.0	2,186.0	40
Slovenia	-66.9	-230.7	47	22.6	86.4	124	89.5	317.1	82	92.4	327.8	82
Solomon Islands	3.2	6.5	136	3.3	7.0	181	0.1	0.5	210	0.2	0.6	209
Somalia	5.3	10.1	139	5.3	10.8	174	(-)	0.6	206	0.1	0.7	206
South Africa	-271.9	-688.8	36	429.8	1,752.6	44	701.7	2,441.4	35	720.0	2,508.2	35
South Sudan	0.8	-34.3	71	0.8	6.6	182	(-)	40.8	121	(-)	43.3	120
Spain	-424.2	-734.0	34	1,095.9	4,549.2	23	1,520.1	5,283.1	25	1,575.2	5,490.0	25
Sri Lanka	-176.1	-848.4	31	42.3	136.3	108	218.4	984.7	60	227.9	1,028.3	60

# **Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.7	-4.8	84	(-)	0.5	215	2.7	5.3	163	2.7	5.3	165
St Kitts and Nevis	8.1	40.3	167	13.2	57.6	136	5.2	17.3	137	5.3	17.9	137
St Lucia	63.7	297.9	205	64.5	301.1	82	0.8	3.2	172	0.8	3.4	173
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	106	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	4.9	23.7	155	5.3	25.5	158	0.3	1.9	179	0.4	2.0	179
Sudan	2.6	16.5	148	3.3	19.7	164	0.8	3.2	171	0.8	3.4	172
Suriname	30.0	97.5	178	34.3	125.3	113	4.3	27.8	129	4.7	29.5	129
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.5	0.6	115	0.5	0.6	214	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Sweden	-706.9	-2,642.6	18	379.4	1,425.1	45	1,086.3	4,067.7	28	1,128.7	4,302.0	28
Switzerland	-2,292.6	-8,263.9	8	1,412.4	5,799.7	19	3,705.0	14,063.6	14	3,748.7	14,227.6	14
Syria	(-)	1.7	122	0.2	3.5	196	0.2	1.8	180	0.2	1.9	180
Taiwan	-2,017.2	-7,225.6	12	2,372.1	9,828.2	15	4,389.2	17,053.8	13	4,531.8	17,601.0	13
Tajikistan	1.4	3.9	126	1.6	5.3	191	0.2	1.4	190	0.2	1.5	190
Tanzania	12.0	19.9	152	22.8	60.5	134	10.8	40.6	122	11.0	41.9	121
Thailand	-1,712.9	-6,031.9	14	949.1	4,527.8	24	2,662.0	10,559.6	16	2,772.8	10,999.6	16
Timor-Leste	0.2	0.4	111	0.3	1.1	206	(-)	0.7	205	(-)	0.7	205
Togo	47.3	129.4	184	48.0	133.2	110	0.7	3.8	168	0.7	4.1	168
Tokelau	-0.5	-1.0	94	(-)	0.1	224	0.6	1.1	196	0.6	1.1	199
Tonga	0.4	1.5	121	0.6	2.4	198	0.3	0.9	201	0.4	1.2	194
Trinidad and Tobago	-138.3	-541.5	40	172.3	802.5	60	310.6	1,344.0	53	328.5	1,425.4	53
Tunisia	11.1	0.3	110	60.1	171.8	100	49.0	171.5	90	50.7	177.3	91
Turkey	-142.2	-318.5	46	700.0	3,102.8	30	842.3	3,421.3	32	897.6	3,635.4	31
Turkmenistan	1.3	-5.0	83	1.7	9.9	177	0.4	14.9	145	0.4	15.5	146
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.0	108.7	181	26.5	110.7	115	0.5	2.0	177	0.5	2.0	178
Tuvalu	(-)	0.1	105	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Uganda	-3.2	14.6	145	4.9	38.9	147	8.1	24.4	130	8.4	25.3	130
Ukraine	122.0	387.7	210	248.7	856.3	58	126.6	468.7	70	132.6	491.5	71
United Arab Emirates	1,082.9	5,109.0	229	1,426.0	6,409.8	18	343.1	1,300.8	55	359.3	1,374.8	55
United Kingdom	-488.0	2,534.7	225	5,349.8	23,390.6	5	5,837.7	20,855.9	7	5,932.0	21,202.8	8
Uruguay	49.4	306.3	206	99.8	470.9	70	50.3	164.6	92	52.7	171.1	92
Uzbekistan	153.9	191.1	194	170.4	210.2	91	16.5	19.1	135	16.6	19.4	135
Vanuatu	-0.9	-0.4	96	0.1	1.4	203	1.1	1.7	181	1.1	1.8	182
Vatican City	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	217	(-)	0.2	217
Venezuela	-95.7	-1,125.1	27	76.4	605.1	63	172.1	1,730.2	46	178.2	1,799.9	45
Vietnam	-3,838.4	-17,332.6	5	889.4	3,362.7	27	4,727.8	20,695.3	8	4,925.0	21,484.0	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.2	108	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.3	-0.1	101	0.2	1.9	202	0.5	1.9	178	0.6	2.2	176
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	2.8	76.7	173	3.1	78.4	127	0.3	1.7	183	0.3	1.7	185
Zambia	-4.4	32.5	163	3.9	62.1	132	8.3	29.7	127	8.4	30.5	127
Zimbabwe	(-)	-4.7	85	6.3	13.2	172	6.3	17.9	136	6.4	18.5	136
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	57.8	(X)	(-)	80.0	(X)	(-)	22.2	(X)	(-)	23.0	(X)

# Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-344.4	-1,046.8	(X)	2,261.5	8,493.1	(X)	2,605.8	9,539.9	(X)	2,694.2	9,875.6	(X)
APEC	-53,825.4	-205,291.9	(X)	82,737.7	327,577.3	(X)	136,563.1	532,869.2	(X)	140,434.9	548,442.5	(X)
ASEAN	-8,293.5	-36,030.4	(X)	7,343.6	28,211.3	(X)	15,637.1	64,241.7	(X)	16,179.9	66,366.5	(X)
Asia - South	-2,495.2	-10,439.2	(X)	3,627.4	13,896.6	(X)	6,122.6	24,335.8	(X)	6,367.6	25,281.2	(X)
Asia Near East	167.1	1,440.4	(X)	4,554.7	20,466.8	(X)	4,387.6	19,026.4	(X)	4,513.6	19,591.0	(X)
CAFTA-DR	546.4	2,823.0	(X)	2,753.2	11,042.9	(X)	2,206.8	8,219.9	(X)	2,316.4	8,627.0	(X)
Central American Common Market	226.8	1,406.8	(X)	1,972.0	7,881.1	(X)	1,745.2	6,474.3	(X)	1,839.0	6,827.7	(X)
Euro Area	-15,061.6	-47,560.7	(X)	20,107.4	83,814.3	(X)	35,169.0	131,375.0	(X)	35,895.6	134,129.7	(X)
Europe	-22,206.7	-65,875.7	(X)	30,717.6	129,071.3	(X)	52,924.2	194,947.0	(X)	54,113.3	199,434.4	(X)
European Union	-17,688.1	-52,674.0	(X)	27,280.7	114,229.3	(X)	44,968.8	166,903.3	(X)	45,910.1	170,519.2	(X)
LAFTA	-6,686.1	-24,722.4	(X)	30,457.3	119,083.8	(X)	37,143.4	143,806.2	(X)	37,737.8	146,243.5	(X)
NATO Allies	-13,754.6	-35,398.9	(X)	51,762.4	208,704.7	(X)	65,517.0	244,103.6	(X)	67,054.4	250,071.5	(X)
North America	-9,716.9	-34,423.0	(X)	47,416.0	183,688.0	(X)	57,132.8	218,110.9	(X)	58,027.4	221,712.2	(X)
OECD	-38,390.8	-126,781.2	(X)	92,193.0	367,433.2	(X)	130,583.8	494,214.3	(X)	133,194.2	504,462.4	(X)
OPEC	-142.7	139.5	(X)	3,773.8	16,744.7	(X)	3,916.4	16,605.2	(X)	4,064.0	17,272.4	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,342.8	-144,989.3	(X)	31,098.7	126,041.5	(X)	68,441.6	271,030.9	(X)	70,927.1	281,036.6	(X)
South/Central America	3,931.7	15,908.8	(X)	13,469.4	53,232.8	(X)	9,537.7	37,324.0	(X)	9,990.8	39,186.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,226.3	-19,111.4	(X)	34,257.7	133,373.7	(X)	39,483.9	152,485.1	(X)	40,191.7	155,341.8	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-67,368.4</b>	<b>-262,993.4</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>138,038.2</b>	<b>541,092.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>205,406.6</b>	<b>804,085.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>211,154.9</b>	<b>826,533.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	73.4	373.3	212	77.1	385.7	75	3.7	12.4	149	3.9	12.9	150
Albania	0.7	-0.6	96	4.7	21.6	159	4.0	22.2	136	4.1	22.9	137
Algeria	-365.3	-1,222.5	29	80.1	287.4	77	445.4	1,510.0	52	462.3	1,570.0	53
Andorra	-0.9	-4.0	90	0.3	0.9	207	1.2	4.8	166	1.2	4.9	167
Angola	-395.5	-560.6	42	49.6	158.3	100	445.1	718.9	65	456.2	737.5	65
Anguilla	9.3	33.7	168	9.6	36.1	142	0.3	2.4	177	0.3	2.4	177
Antigua and Barbuda	38.5	170.7	194	38.7	171.8	95	0.2	1.1	190	0.2	1.1	190
Argentina	448.5	1,519.2	224	774.2	3,093.8	30	325.7	1,574.6	48	341.0	1,643.6	48
Armenia	-0.9	-7.3	86	5.8	17.7	164	6.7	25.1	132	7.0	26.1	132
Aruba	62.1	219.1	203	66.0	228.1	84	3.9	9.0	154	4.0	9.1	154
Australia*	1,303.9	5,019.2	230	2,182.9	8,192.5	16	879.1	3,173.3	34	900.9	3,252.3	34
Austria	-870.5	-3,053.7	19	206.7	1,054.8	50	1,077.1	4,108.5	29	1,103.7	4,206.1	29
Azerbaijan	9.9	-136.1	58	12.0	60.3	126	2.1	196.4	86	2.1	202.1	86
Bahamas	182.8	725.0	219	231.9	851.0	56	49.0	126.0	98	49.7	131.5	98
Bahrain*	157.5	151.0	193	260.6	495.2	68	103.0	344.2	77	106.2	355.8	77
Bangladesh	-294.9	-1,444.6	28	209.4	593.2	64	504.3	2,037.7	44	523.2	2,112.9	44
Barbados	26.5	143.9	192	30.6	160.9	98	4.0	17.0	144	4.2	17.6	144
Belarus	-28.8	-116.9	60	8.1	31.9	149	36.9	148.8	93	38.9	158.2	92
Belgium	1,453.0	5,145.4	231	2,909.6	10,523.5	13	1,456.6	5,378.1	25	1,542.5	5,634.7	25
Belize	20.0	85.5	181	37.5	111.8	112	17.5	26.3	130	17.7	27.1	129
Benin	18.0	85.7	182	18.6	92.5	118	0.6	6.8	156	0.6	6.9	158
Bermuda	41.6	213.2	201	44.2	219.2	86	2.6	6.0	161	2.6	6.1	161
Bhutan	0.6	1.5	123	0.9	1.8	202	0.3	0.3	211	0.3	0.3	211
Bolivia	23.9	31.8	165	41.4	163.3	97	17.4	131.5	96	17.8	133.8	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-4.0	-23.2	77	2.9	12.0	176	6.9	35.2	123	7.2	36.2	123
Botswana	-12.6	-83.4	65	5.4	31.2	151	18.0	114.5	102	18.4	117.9	102
Brazil	688.3	2,818.5	227	3,212.4	12,446.0	10	2,524.1	9,627.5	17	2,615.3	9,978.4	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	1.4	2.8	128	1.4	2.9	198	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	222
British Virgin Islands	19.1	190.4	198	29.3	204.9	89	10.2	14.5	148	10.2	14.6	149
Brunei	3.7	31.3	164	4.4	34.8	145	0.6	3.5	170	0.6	3.6	171
Bulgaria	-34.9	-199.2	52	24.0	96.7	116	58.9	295.9	79	61.3	305.5	79
Burkina Faso	4.6	16.0	154	4.9	17.8	163	0.2	1.8	182	0.3	1.8	182
Burma	-13.9	-41.1	73	24.3	89.6	119	38.2	130.7	97	39.3	135.2	96
Burundi	5.6	2.8	127	6.7	7.3	182	1.1	4.6	168	1.1	4.7	168
Cabo Verde	0.5	1.2	121	0.8	2.4	199	0.4	1.1	189	0.4	1.2	189
Cambodia	-259.2	-1,067.2	31	40.2	135.9	104	299.4	1,203.2	57	309.2	1,246.4	58
Cameroon	-55.2	-51.1	71	12.6	74.8	121	67.8	125.9	99	69.9	130.4	99
Canada**	-706.3	-4,251.5	17	25,820.0	99,386.4	1	26,526.4	103,637.9	3	27,138.3	106,105.0	3
Cayman Islands	73.6	275.3	207	75.9	284.9	78	2.3	9.6	151	2.3	9.8	152
Central African Republic	0.1	0.9	119	0.2	1.5	203	0.1	0.6	205	0.1	0.7	205
Chad	2.2	-179.6	55	2.6	11.1	178	0.4	190.6	87	0.4	196.9	87
Chile*	152.4	-172.4	56	1,171.3	4,464.1	22	1,018.9	4,636.4	28	1,099.1	4,997.3	28
China	-27,800.1	-118,599.3	1	10,503.8	42,818.4	3	38,303.9	161,417.7	1	39,909.8	168,035.7	1
Christmas Island	(-)	0.3	114	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	218
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-0.7	95	0.1	0.1	225	0.2	0.8	197	0.2	0.8	198
Colombia*	317.6	-403.8	46	1,310.8	4,517.0	20	993.2	4,920.8	27	1,040.5	5,115.7	27
Comoros	(-)	-1.3	92	(-)	0.3	217	(-)	1.6	184	(-)	1.6	185
Congo (Brazzaville)	-15.3	-76.6	67	11.4	31.0	152	26.7	107.6	106	27.4	111.2	104
Congo (Kinshasa)	1.0	-9.3	84	4.2	17.4	165	3.2	26.7	129	3.3	27.1	130
Cook Islands	0.2	1.5	124	0.4	1.9	201	0.2	0.4	208	0.2	0.4	208
Costa Rica**	153.2	558.8	217	526.4	2,075.1	38	373.2	1,516.3	51	395.0	1,603.6	52
Cote d'Ivoire	-74.5	-425.0	45	14.7	110.9	113	89.3	535.9	70	93.1	552.2	70
Croatia	-7.0	43.2	171	38.6	190.6	93	45.6	147.4	94	47.9	153.1	95
Cuba	26.0	116.8	188	26.0	116.8	109	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	100.5	339.8	211	104.3	398.4	74	3.8	58.6	112	3.8	60.0	113
Cyprus	7.0	10.0	146	13.4	38.9	140	6.4	28.9	127	6.7	29.6	127
Czech Republic	-171.8	-658.7	38	251.8	977.6	52	423.7	1,636.3	46	438.5	1,691.6	45
Denmark	-462.9	-1,996.9	23	210.6	821.6	58	673.5	2,818.5	35	689.5	2,871.2	35
Djibouti	8.8	27.9	163	17.0	45.4	131	8.2	17.5	143	8.3	17.6	143
Dominica	10.4	45.9	174	10.6	46.6	129	0.2	0.6	206	0.2	0.6	206
Dominican Republic**	316.3	1,153.2	223	778.2	2,783.3	32	461.9	1,630.1	47	472.6	1,672.5	47
Ecuador	-8.8	-242.0	49	534.4	1,815.8	39	543.2	2,057.9	43	572.2	2,178.0	43
Egypt	225.7	1,028.4	222	425.4	1,693.4	44	199.7	665.0	66	209.2	693.6	66
El Salvador**	87.8	301.9	208	264.5	1,066.7	49	176.7	764.9	64	181.6	787.4	64
Equatorial Guinea	-42.9	-223.1	51	9.0	20.0	160	51.9	243.1	83	54.2	254.2	83
Eritrea	0.6	1.1	120	0.7	1.1	204	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-25.7	-85.0	63	27.0	100.4	114	52.7	185.4	89	54.2	191.3	88
Eswatini	2.2	16.9	155	2.4	18.4	161	0.2	1.5	185	0.2	1.5	186
Ethiopia	25.7	19.7	156	62.5	129.1	106	36.8	109.4	103	37.9	113.3	103
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-4.4	-5.1	89	(-)	(-)	226	4.4	5.2	165	4.4	5.2	166
Faroe Islands	-9.0	-34.7	76	0.1	0.8	208	9.1	35.5	122	11.3	45.1	116
Fiji	-12.7	-48.6	72	3.2	18.1	162	15.9	66.8	111	19.7	83.9	110
Finland	-469.2	-1,914.8	25	132.6	538.7	67	601.8	2,453.5	39	617.8	2,519.4	39
France	-1,574.7	-5,561.5	12	3,229.9	11,371.1	11	4,804.7	16,932.6	11	4,883.2	17,270.9	11
French Guiana	0.8	199.1	200	0.9	199.9	91	0.1	0.9	193	0.1	0.9	194
French Polynesia	7.9	20.0	157	9.9	35.4	144	2.0	15.4	145	2.3	16.5	145
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.3	113	0.1	0.3	216	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Gabon	5.1	-14.6	81	8.4	42.9	136	3.3	57.6	113	3.7	60.8	112
Gambia	3.2	13.3	151	3.2	13.5	171	(-)	0.2	217	0.1	0.2	217
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	221
Georgia	6.4	89.7	183	28.3	157.9	101	21.9	68.2	110	23.2	71.5	111
Germany	-6,028.4	-21,876.6	4	4,735.6	19,546.6	6	10,764.0	41,423.1	5	10,980.3	42,228.4	5
Ghana	22.3	37.6	169	73.8	250.7	81	51.5	213.2	84	53.8	222.8	84
Gibraltar	31.1	214.4	202	31.2	214.6	87	(-)	0.3	212	(-)	0.3	212
Greece	-38.7	-180.9	53	88.5	281.5	80	127.2	462.4	73	137.0	500.2	73
Greenland	-0.6	-0.7	94	0.2	5.7	189	0.8	6.4	158	0.8	6.5	160
Grenada	7.0	33.3	167	8.0	38.0	141	1.1	4.7	167	1.3	5.3	164
Guadeloupe	32.9	84.3	180	33.1	85.6	120	0.2	1.3	187	0.2	1.3	187
Guatemala*	159.3	730.4	220	551.9	2,194.6	36	392.6	1,464.2	53	444.1	1,618.6	51
Guinea	7.2	43.9	172	7.6	45.4	132	0.4	1.5	186	0.4	1.6	184
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.3	115	(-)	0.3	214	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Guyana	15.5	72.7	177	39.9	166.4	96	24.4	93.6	108	25.3	96.4	108
Haiti	37.8	172.2	195	121.7	463.0	70	83.8	290.7	80	85.6	296.3	80
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Honduras**	145.6	261.6	205	538.1	1,793.7	41	392.5	1,532.1	50	419.3	1,625.7	50
Hong Kong	1,855.8	10,968.9	233	2,664.2	13,253.8	9	808.4	2,284.9	41	819.9	2,336.0	41
Hungary	-256.2	-1,057.2	32	163.3	584.1	65	419.5	1,641.3	45	427.0	1,673.0	46
Iceland	104.3	101.3	186	136.0	247.3	82	31.8	146.1	95	34.4	157.1	93
India	-2,341.1	-7,300.2	9	2,442.0	10,227.7	14	4,783.1	17,527.8	9	4,967.7	18,211.7	9
Indonesia	-1,183.6	-4,610.8	15	591.1	2,364.0	34	1,774.7	6,974.8	20	1,854.6	7,289.7	20
Iran	3.0	22.5	158	12.2	44.9	134	9.2	22.5	135	9.4	23.1	135
Iraq	-1,456.1	-4,576.2	16	110.9	461.7	71	1,567.0	5,037.9	26	1,593.7	5,142.1	26
Ireland	-3,927.8	-15,113.7	5	837.6	3,778.2	27	4,765.4	18,891.9	8	4,782.0	18,964.3	8
Israel*	-592.4	-2,413.6	20	980.3	4,497.5	21	1,572.8	6,911.1	21	1,608.1	7,055.2	21
Italy	-2,799.6	-10,068.8	7	1,853.6	7,219.5	18	4,653.2	17,288.3	10	4,786.5	17,764.9	10
Jamaica	167.6	639.2	218	199.5	756.6	61	32.0	117.4	101	32.7	122.5	101
Japan	-6,223.9	-23,597.6	3	5,838.4	23,409.7	4	12,062.3	47,007.3	4	12,351.0	48,113.3	4
Jordan*	14.7	-19.9	78	158.8	552.0	66	144.1	571.9	68	147.3	584.5	68
Kazakhstan	-42.1	-84.7	64	46.1	245.7	83	88.2	330.5	78	91.6	342.2	78
Kenya	-23.5	-37.8	74	20.1	147.9	103	43.6	185.6	88	44.9	190.9	89
Kiribati	0.1	(-)	112	0.2	0.7	209	0.1	0.7	202	0.1	0.8	197
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,696.5	-5,371.0	13	4,208.9	17,330.6	7	5,905.4	22,701.6	6	6,073.5	23,314.6	6
Kosovo	0.2	4.5	135	0.4	5.4	191	0.2	0.8	194	0.2	0.9	193
Kuwait	17.7	73.8	178	245.1	1,011.3	51	227.4	937.5	61	231.5	958.2	61
Kyrgyzstan	0.7	4.1	133	1.7	6.5	184	0.9	2.5	176	0.9	2.6	176
Laos	-9.6	-36.6	75	1.0	4.6	195	10.6	41.2	116	11.0	42.7	117
Latvia	-4.5	-82.5	66	32.6	119.1	108	37.1	201.5	85	38.4	207.5	85
Lebanon	97.2	338.8	210	104.3	365.9	76	7.1	27.1	128	7.4	28.1	128
Lesotho	-26.3	-153.3	57	(-)	0.2	221	26.4	153.5	92	27.0	156.1	94
Liberia	-1.2	11.7	148	6.7	34.5	147	7.8	22.8	134	8.4	24.0	134
Libya	-115.4	-475.5	44	12.0	67.1	124	127.4	542.7	69	131.4	560.8	69
Liechtenstein	-25.9	-102.9	61	1.2	5.3	192	27.1	108.3	105	27.5	109.9	106
Lithuania	-59.9	-291.7	48	66.4	222.7	85	126.3	514.3	72	130.9	534.4	72
Luxembourg	21.3	225.0	204	62.3	406.9	73	41.1	181.8	90	43.1	189.0	90
Macau	34.9	113.9	187	45.3	150.6	102	10.4	36.7	121	10.6	37.7	122
Macedonia	-16.1	-94.2	62	2.8	14.6	168	18.9	108.8	104	19.3	110.9	105
Madagascar	-66.6	-335.7	47	24.6	39.8	138	91.2	375.6	76	92.1	380.1	76

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-3.2	-9.1	85	1.6	6.3	188	4.8	15.4	146	5.0	16.0	146
Malaysia	-2,263.8	-8,281.8	8	1,121.7	4,374.8	24	3,385.5	12,656.6	15	3,448.0	12,897.9	15
Maldives	1.0	2.0	125	3.7	12.6	174	2.6	10.6	150	4.1	15.5	147
Mali	3.2	14.5	153	4.1	16.2	166	0.8	1.7	183	0.8	1.7	183
Malta	-6.9	-17.2	80	7.8	36.0	143	14.6	53.2	114	15.0	54.5	114
Marshall Islands	26.5	89.7	184	27.5	96.1	117	1.0	6.4	159	1.2	7.2	155
Martinique	22.4	64.7	176	22.6	65.4	125	0.2	0.7	200	0.2	0.8	202
Mauritania	2.4	39.6	170	8.1	46.3	130	5.6	6.8	157	5.7	6.9	157
Mauritius	-24.4	-75.6	68	3.3	13.2	172	27.8	88.8	109	28.7	92.6	109
Mayotte	0.1	(-)	108	0.1	0.2	220	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.2	219
Mexico**	-5,667.0	-23,721.9	2	22,506.8	86,267.3	2	28,173.8	109,989.2	2	28,448.4	111,071.2	2
Micronesia	3.2	12.2	149	3.2	12.4	175	(-)	0.2	214	(-)	0.2	214
Moldova	-3.1	-13.2	82	1.6	5.2	194	4.7	18.4	141	5.0	19.6	140
Monaco	-6.5	97.5	185	5.9	116.2	110	12.3	18.7	139	13.1	19.6	139
Mongolia	6.8	25.3	161	7.4	28.2	153	0.6	2.9	174	0.7	3.1	174
Montenegro	9.4	14.2	152	9.4	15.2	167	(-)	0.9	192	(-)	1.0	192
Montserrat	0.9	5.8	139	0.9	6.4	185	(-)	0.7	203	(-)	0.7	204
Morocco*	81.9	313.1	209	234.0	893.0	55	152.1	579.8	67	157.2	603.4	67
Mozambique	-0.7	10.3	147	8.8	42.2	137	9.4	31.9	125	9.7	32.9	126
Namibia	23.2	84.1	179	30.9	124.0	107	7.7	40.0	118	7.7	40.2	119
Nauru	-0.1	-0.5	98	(-)	0.2	218	0.1	0.8	196	0.1	0.8	199
Nepal	-3.1	-19.0	79	3.8	12.8	173	6.9	31.8	126	7.4	33.7	125
Netherlands	2,087.5	8,753.1	232	4,178.0	15,895.0	8	2,090.5	7,141.8	19	2,208.3	7,416.5	19
New Caledonia	-1.8	3.3	130	4.1	24.7	156	5.9	21.4	138	6.2	22.5	138
New Zealand	-6.8	-241.8	50	326.2	1,175.8	47	333.0	1,417.6	54	347.5	1,477.2	54
Nicaragua**	-125.6	-521.2	43	162.5	648.2	63	288.0	1,169.4	59	295.2	1,200.0	59
Niger	-0.6	8.7	143	2.1	14.3	169	2.7	5.6	162	2.7	5.6	163
Nigeria	-437.7	-1,586.2	27	199.1	821.6	59	636.8	2,407.8	40	650.4	2,470.6	40
Niue	(-)	-0.1	104	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Norfolk Island	-0.1	-0.2	103	(-)	0.1	224	0.1	0.3	213	0.1	0.3	213
Norway	-347.0	-560.9	41	288.6	1,532.0	45	635.6	2,092.9	42	663.0	2,190.2	42
Oman*	(-)	377.8	213	126.9	802.1	60	126.9	424.3	74	133.1	446.5	74
Pakistan	-75.3	-129.1	59	242.1	1,069.0	48	317.4	1,198.0	58	332.8	1,256.4	57
Palau	1.9	5.6	138	2.0	6.4	186	(-)	0.8	195	(-)	0.8	196
Panama*	545.2	2,062.5	225	577.7	2,187.6	37	32.5	125.1	100	34.1	130.3	100
Papua New Guinea	0.1	3.9	131	4.1	22.5	158	4.0	18.5	140	4.1	19.1	141
Paraguay	228.7	907.8	221	236.9	940.3	53	8.2	32.5	124	8.4	33.7	124
Peru*	424.6	485.6	216	926.6	3,165.5	29	502.0	2,679.9	36	519.9	2,808.8	36
Philippines	-243.3	-1,193.5	30	726.0	2,762.9	33	969.3	3,956.3	30	997.6	4,068.7	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	225
Poland	-322.0	-878.3	33	410.5	1,752.8	42	732.4	2,631.1	37	756.1	2,712.7	37
Portugal	-193.0	-755.4	37	157.3	465.2	69	350.3	1,220.6	55	363.5	1,267.0	56
Qatar	53.1	390.0	214	153.7	915.0	54	100.6	525.0	71	103.2	542.3	71
Reunion	0.4	-0.3	101	0.5	4.1	197	0.1	4.4	169	0.1	4.5	169
Romania	-145.7	-571.9	39	63.9	283.5	79	209.6	855.3	63	216.1	884.7	63
Russia	-752.2	-3,807.5	18	664.7	2,241.5	35	1,416.9	6,049.0	24	1,470.2	6,275.3	24
Rwanda	-4.2	-10.1	83	0.8	14.1	170	5.1	24.2	133	5.1	24.5	133
Samoa	2.0	8.9	144	2.7	10.8	179	0.7	1.9	180	0.8	2.1	180
San Marino	-0.4	-3.1	91	0.1	0.3	215	0.5	3.4	171	0.5	3.6	170
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.4	117	0.2	0.6	210	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	215
Saudi Arabia	-961.5	-1,999.0	22	1,057.6	4,389.3	23	2,019.0	6,388.4	22	2,071.0	6,550.1	22
Senegal	-0.8	6.6	140	10.4	47.3	128	11.3	40.7	117	11.7	42.1	118
Serbia	-13.5	-61.4	70	12.7	39.3	139	26.1	100.7	107	27.2	104.8	107
Seychelles	1.7	4.3	134	2.1	6.3	187	0.3	2.0	179	0.4	2.2	178
Sierra Leone	2.3	9.7	145	6.0	24.5	157	3.7	14.8	147	3.8	15.1	148
Singapore*	604.8	2,496.7	226	2,953.7	10,669.8	12	2,349.0	8,173.2	18	2,371.9	8,256.6	18
Sint Maarten	34.1	175.0	196	41.7	212.9	88	7.7	37.8	119	7.7	37.9	121
Slovakia	-244.3	-775.8	36	22.0	98.8	115	266.2	874.5	62	270.1	887.8	62
Slovenia	-58.7	-180.5	54	13.6	73.6	122	72.2	254.1	81	74.9	263.1	81
Solomon Islands	1.5	4.6	136	1.7	5.6	190	0.2	1.0	191	0.2	1.1	191
Somalia	2.3	8.5	142	2.4	9.1	180	0.1	0.6	207	0.1	0.6	207
South Africa	-201.4	-813.1	35	481.0	1,807.3	40	682.5	2,620.4	38	700.8	2,693.2	38
South Sudan	0.3	7.1	141	0.3	7.1	183	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Spain	-632.3	-1,886.3	26	1,026.8	4,225.3	25	1,659.0	6,111.5	23	1,709.6	6,300.0	23
Sri Lanka	-206.5	-835.4	34	31.7	112.1	111	238.2	947.5	60	249.4	992.9	60

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-3.5	-5.2	88	(-)	(-)	230	3.5	5.2	164	3.5	5.3	165
St Kitts and Nevis	9.9	55.3	175	14.8	73.2	123	5.0	17.9	142	5.1	18.5	142
St Lucia	63.4	193.8	199	64.2	203.2	90	0.8	9.4	152	0.8	9.7	153
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.5	25.2	159	6.9	26.4	155	0.4	1.1	188	0.4	1.2	188
Sudan	10.5	25.3	160	11.8	31.3	150	1.2	6.1	160	1.3	6.5	159
Suriname	45.5	138.6	191	50.0	160.1	99	4.4	21.4	137	4.8	23.1	136
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.9	0.7	118	0.9	0.9	206	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	216
Sweden	-630.9	-2,387.6	21	340.0	1,359.4	46	970.9	3,747.0	31	1,074.1	4,137.7	30
Switzerland	-2,336.3	-5,793.8	11	1,357.1	7,385.9	17	3,693.3	13,179.7	14	3,716.9	13,273.4	14
Syria	18.7	32.9	166	19.3	34.8	146	0.6	1.9	181	0.6	2.0	181
Taiwan	-1,086.0	-5,195.1	14	2,437.1	8,776.8	15	3,523.0	13,971.8	13	3,646.0	14,445.3	13
Tajikistan	4.0	5.0	137	4.0	5.3	193	(-)	0.3	210	(-)	0.3	210
Tanzania	8.5	12.8	150	19.3	49.9	127	10.8	37.1	120	11.1	38.0	120
Thailand	-1,693.0	-6,312.7	10	1,012.0	3,886.6	26	2,705.0	10,199.3	16	2,803.6	10,562.1	16
Timor-Leste	(-)	-0.5	99	0.1	0.2	219	(-)	0.7	199	(-)	0.8	203
Togo	101.2	190.2	197	102.0	193.3	92	0.8	3.1	173	0.9	3.2	173
Tokelau	0.1	-0.3	100	0.2	0.4	213	0.1	0.7	201	0.1	0.8	201
Tonga	1.1	4.0	132	1.2	4.6	196	0.1	0.7	204	0.1	0.9	195
Trinidad and Tobago	-62.6	-567.2	40	177.0	649.5	62	239.6	1,216.7	56	254.9	1,282.8	55
Tunisia	-0.4	-73.7	69	66.5	178.9	94	66.9	252.6	82	68.7	259.9	82
Turkey	-10.8	119.4	189	896.5	3,438.4	28	907.3	3,318.9	33	958.7	3,499.7	33
Turkmenistan	1.4	3.0	129	4.5	8.4	181	3.2	5.3	163	3.3	5.6	162
Turks and Caicos Islands	28.4	126.2	190	29.2	129.3	105	0.8	3.2	172	0.8	3.2	172
Tuvalu	0.1	0.4	116	0.1	0.4	212	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	226
Uganda	2.1	1.3	122	7.6	26.8	154	5.5	25.5	131	5.7	26.4	131
Ukraine	206.5	456.6	215	307.1	834.8	57	100.6	378.2	75	105.4	402.3	75
United Arab Emirates	1,263.0	4,116.4	229	1,661.8	5,657.7	19	398.8	1,541.3	49	422.1	1,626.0	49
United Kingdom	703.4	3,391.3	228	5,640.3	22,984.3	5	4,936.9	19,592.9	7	5,027.5	19,930.2	7
Uruguay	77.6	262.7	206	126.2	418.7	72	48.6	156.1	91	50.6	162.4	91
Uzbekistan	7.2	26.4	162	10.6	33.2	148	3.4	6.8	155	3.5	7.0	156
Vanuatu	0.7	-0.5	97	0.9	2.0	200	0.3	2.5	175	0.3	2.7	175
Vatican City	-0.1	-0.2	102	(-)	0.1	222	0.1	0.3	209	0.1	0.4	209
Venezuela	-739.5	-1,950.1	24	348.0	1,748.8	43	1,087.4	3,698.9	32	1,112.8	3,790.4	32
Vietnam	-2,803.0	-12,079.0	6	769.1	2,877.8	31	3,572.2	14,956.8	12	3,724.7	15,578.9	12
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-1.1	93	0.2	1.0	205	0.3	2.0	178	0.4	2.1	179
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Yemen	3.3	44.3	173	3.8	45.0	133	0.5	0.8	198	0.5	0.8	200
Zambia	-31.7	-5.2	87	6.1	44.1	135	37.8	49.3	115	38.2	49.8	115
Zimbabwe	0.4	2.2	126	3.8	11.5	177	3.4	9.3	153	3.6	9.8	151
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

# Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,328.1	-4,378.8	(X)	2,099.4	7,830.3	(X)	3,427.6	12,209.1	(X)	3,527.8	12,589.1	(X)
APEC	-47,780.1	-198,430.3	(X)	86,433.2	337,475.4	(X)	134,213.3	535,905.7	(X)	137,929.7	550,908.6	(X)
ASEAN	-7,861.0	-31,094.7	(X)	7,243.6	27,201.0	(X)	15,104.6	58,295.7	(X)	15,560.7	60,081.9	(X)
Asia - South	-2,847.5	-9,354.9	(X)	3,006.1	12,400.5	(X)	5,853.6	21,755.3	(X)	6,084.3	22,620.6	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,381.7	-3,462.2	(X)	4,895.6	19,273.6	(X)	6,277.3	22,735.8	(X)	6,434.4	23,316.9	(X)
CAFTA-DR	736.7	2,484.6	(X)	2,821.7	10,561.5	(X)	2,084.9	8,076.9	(X)	2,207.8	8,507.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	420.4	1,331.4	(X)	2,043.4	7,778.2	(X)	1,623.0	6,446.8	(X)	1,735.2	6,835.4	(X)
Euro Area	-13,365.4	-47,710.7	(X)	19,601.3	75,995.7	(X)	32,966.7	123,706.3	(X)	33,747.3	126,429.6	(X)
Europe	-17,908.4	-61,734.0	(X)	30,589.4	121,745.5	(X)	48,497.8	183,479.5	(X)	49,721.4	187,883.2	(X)
European Union	-14,693.5	-52,026.0	(X)	26,744.1	105,046.2	(X)	41,437.6	157,072.2	(X)	42,485.3	160,789.3	(X)
LAFTA	-4,053.6	-20,464.7	(X)	31,189.0	119,040.4	(X)	35,242.6	139,505.1	(X)	35,826.0	141,913.5	(X)
NATO Allies	-9,748.2	-34,183.9	(X)	52,308.6	202,653.7	(X)	62,056.8	236,837.6	(X)	63,632.6	242,676.5	(X)
North America	-6,373.3	-27,973.4	(X)	48,326.8	185,653.7	(X)	54,700.2	213,627.1	(X)	55,586.7	217,176.2	(X)
OECD	-30,468.0	-111,801.4	(X)	92,210.7	361,386.2	(X)	122,678.7	473,187.6	(X)	125,308.9	483,126.4	(X)
OPEC	-3,195.9	-8,323.9	(X)	4,493.5	17,473.0	(X)	7,689.4	25,796.9	(X)	7,901.2	26,575.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-36,700.7	-148,456.9	(X)	33,607.9	135,336.9	(X)	70,308.5	283,793.8	(X)	72,736.0	293,547.7	(X)
South/Central America	3,911.6	11,776.6	(X)	13,596.6	51,588.3	(X)	9,685.0	39,811.7	(X)	10,139.0	41,666.4	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-2,707.9	-15,628.6	(X)	34,736.1	132,369.2	(X)	37,443.9	147,997.8	(X)	38,153.5	150,848.0	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.