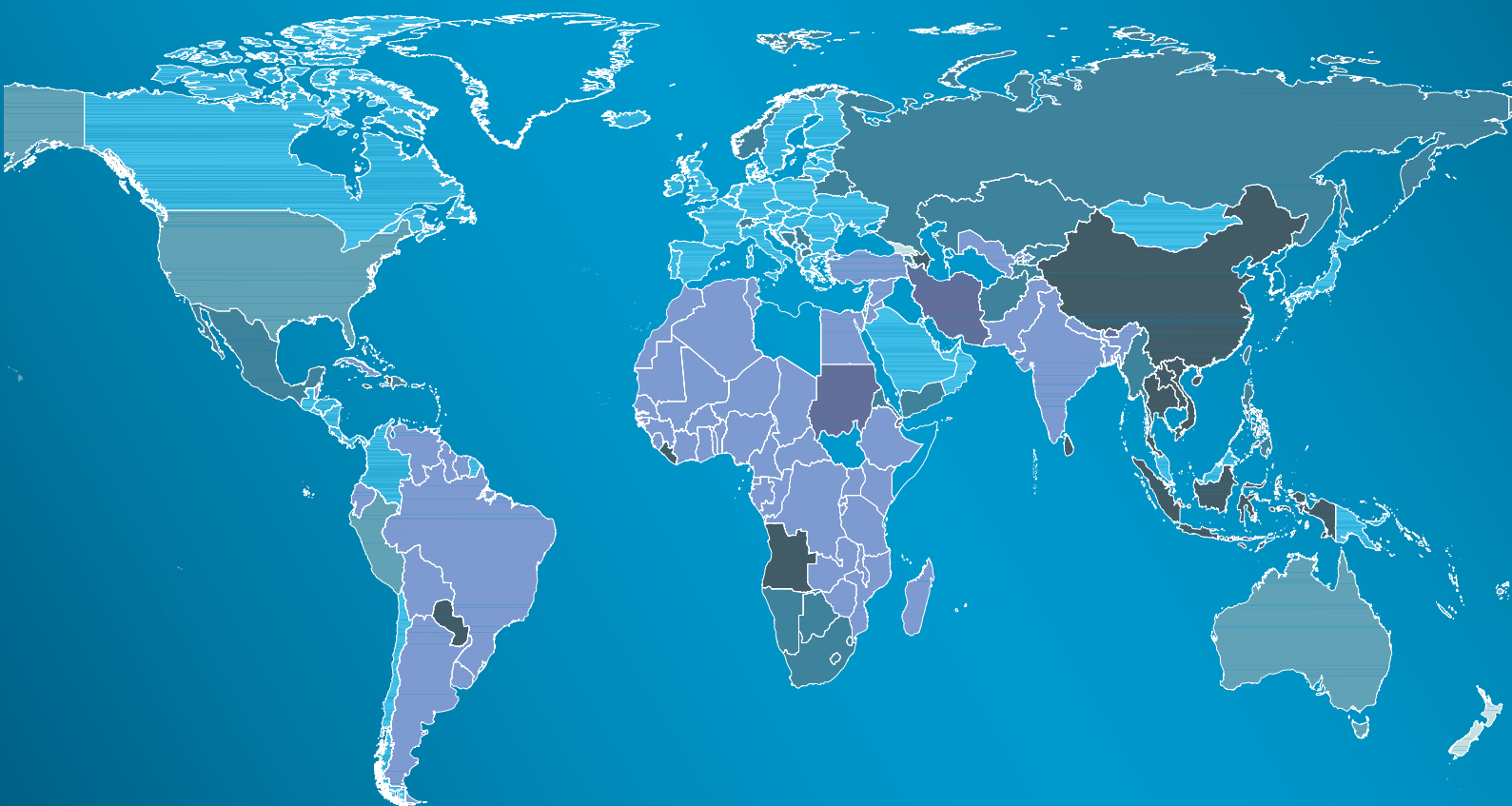




World Tariff Profiles 2019

Applied MFN tariffs



About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2018 or 2017 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

The map on the cover represents the latest available average MFN tariffs applied by countries/customs territories. These tariffs (in %) are grouped into eight categories. Data are sourced from this publication (covering 2018 and 2017) and from previous publications if more recent data are not available. The boundaries shown on the map do not imply any judgment, official endorsement or acceptance by the WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Contents

General note and abbreviations	2	
Introduction	3	
I. Summary tables		4
Tariff	6	
Description of column headings	6	
Technical notes	7	
All products	8	
Agricultural products	14	
Non-agricultural products	20	
Trade	26	
Description of column headings	26	
Technical notes	27	
Imports and exports profile	28	
II. Country/territory tariff profiles		34
Index of tariff profiles	36	
Technical notes	37	
Country/territory tariff profiles	42	
III. Non-tariff measures		190
1. Introduction	193	
2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures	194	
2.1. Anti-dumping	194	
2.2. Countervailing measures	204	
2.3. Safeguards	212	
IV. Special topic: Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development		218
Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development	220	
References	221	
Technical Notes	230	
Description of column headings	231	
Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs	232	
V. Annexes		242
A. Data sources	244	
B. Frequently asked questions	249	
Acknowledgements	252	

General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Nonagricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and

nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. A new third part has been added to this edition to cover information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which presents a new subject in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development".



I. Summary tables

	Tariff
Description of column headings	6
Technical notes	7
All products	8
Agricultural products	14
Non-agricultural products	20
	Trade
Description of column headings	26
Technical notes	27
Imports and Exports profile	28

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2018	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2018. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence,

all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		in %	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	96.6	13.6	6.5	9.1	0.5	0.8	3.4	28.9	6.3
Albania	2018	100	6.8	3.6	31.4	53.3	0	0	15.6	0
Algeria	2018			18.9		1.4		0		42.5
Angola	2018	100	59.1	9.2	0	45.1	0	0	99.2	21.8
Antigua and Barbuda	2018	95.7	59.6	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.7	24.5
Argentina	2018	100	31.8	13.6	0.0	5.9	0	0	97.8	36.4
Armenia	2018	100	8.7	6.5	35.3	16.1	0	8.2	0	0.8
Australia	2018	97.1	9.7	2.5	22.4	51.0	0.4	0.1	13.3	0.1
Bahamas	2018			32.5		14.3		0.0		79.1
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	71.8	34.9	5.3	2.1	10.5	0	0.2	69.7	0.8
Bangladesh	2018	16.8	154.0	14.0	0.0	4.4	0	0.4	16.1	41.7
Barbados		95.7	78.8		0		0		95.7	
Belarus	2018			6.8		16.0		9.3		1.8
Belize	2018	96.6	59.3	11.9	0	11.2	0	0.5	96.6	26.5
Benin	2018	39.6	29.4	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	18.4	39.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2018	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.0	0	0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018			6.3		31.7		3.1		2.6
Botswana	2018	94.3	18.8	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.4	20.7
Brazil	2018	100	31.4	13.4	1.0	5.1	0	0	96.4	35.0
Brunei Darussalam	2018	95.5	25.5	0.2	0	95.8	0.3	0.3	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2018	39.6	44.1	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	18.5	39.0
Burundi	2018	22.9	69.0	12.8	0.8	37.7	0	0.9	19.9	41.8
Cabo Verde	2017	100.0	16.0	10.0	4.7	45.9	0	0	45.2	30.3
Cambodia	2017	100	19.5	11.1	0.8	16.0	0	0.0	45.7	9.7
Cameroon		14.4	79.9		0		0		14.4	
Canada	2018	99.6	6.5	4.0	40.3	77.4	2.9	1.5	6.9	6.5
Central African Republic	2017	61.5	35.9	18.0	0	0.6	0	0.4	61.5	47.9
Chad		14.6	79.9		0		0		14.6	
Chile	2018	100	25.2	6.0	0.0	0.7	0	0	100.0	0
China	2018	100	10.0	9.8	6.5	7.2	0	0.3	16.3	15.1
Colombia	2018	100	42.1	5.4	2.1	51.1	0	6.7	97.9	0.9
Comoros	2018			15.4		11.7		0		73.1
Congo		17.2	27.4		0		0		15.2	
Cook Islands	2018			3.3		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2018	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.6	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2018	34.0	11.2	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	2.5	39.1
Cuba	2017	32.4	21.6	10.2	2.0	6.4	0	0	14.9	6.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.1		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2017	92.6	59.7	9.9	0	24.0	0	0	92.6	23.6
Dominican Republic	2018	100	34.0	7.6	2.4	55.6	0	0	89.4	29.2
Ecuador	2018	100	21.7	12.3	0	35.1	0	5.9	71.2	36.4
Egypt	2018	99.3	36.6	19.1	1.9	11.8	0.2	0.2	69.8	21.5
El Salvador	2018	100	36.9	6.0	2.4	50.5	0	0	97.6	2.2
Eswatini	2018	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.7
Ethiopia	2018			17.4		4.5		0.1		51.9
European Union	2018	100	5.1	5.2	29.2	28.0	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.5
Fiji	2018	51.1	40.9	11.1	0	13.3	0.3	1.9	51.1	14.6
Gabon		100	23.7		0		0		53.0	
The Gambia	2018	14.8	103.5	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	14.8	39.0
Georgia	2018	100	7.3	1.5	24.7	87.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
Ghana	2018	15.4	92.5	11.9	0	3.0	0	0	15.4	38.6
Grenada		100	57.3		0.2		0		99.8	
Guatemala		100	41.3		2.0		0		94.0	
Guinea	2018	39.2	20.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.2	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2018	97.8	48.5	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	97.8	39.0



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2018	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7	3.3	0.1	70	50	59	16	102	93	5,678	Afghanistan
0	10.0	0	20	15	9	6	101	132	9,536	Albania
	0.1			60		5		54	16,516	Algeria
0	13.6	0	80	70	6	10	8	152	5,590	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	38	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	18	23	75	10,032	Argentina
0	0.8	0	15	55	9	389	80	93	12,049	Armenia
5.8	0.1	0	55	23	74	9	115	96	6,482	Australia
	0.1			257		17		65	6,123	Bahamas
0.3	0.8	0	200	200	4	13	40	220	7,520	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	28	50	67	7,134	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		29		30			Barbados
	0.8			308		415		127	12,049	Belarus
0	10.6	0	110	110	5	37	32	123	6,754	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	35	14	5	93	61	5,898	Benin
0	6.4	0	40	40	2	7	1	80	7,760	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.3			319		211		131	10,317	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.6	0	597	223	56	205	129	145	7,905	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	14	28	72	10,264	Brazil
0.2	4.2	0	> 1000	134	27	29	154	891	11,205	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	104	61	5,898	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	32	62	95	5,683	Burundi
2.0	6.0	0	55	50	12	13	80	130	5,768	Cabo Verde
0.1	9.7	0	60	35	24	7	56	80	10,810	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		2			Cameroon
1.1	7.4	0.4	555	549	555	201	340	500	7,303	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	9	25	53	5,652	Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		1			Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	10	10	8,577	Chile
2.4	2.2	0	65	65	59	100	76	77	11,791	China
2.1	0.9	0	227	98	51	14	56	168	7,707	Colombia
	0			20		3		52	5,350	Comoros
0		0	30		3		26			Congo
	1.1			> 1000		52		724	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	13	36	159	10,349	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	5,898	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	77	65	5,890	Cuba
0		0	100		9		21			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.7		0	450		14		50			Djibouti
0	7.3	0	150	165	4	21	41	159	6,346	Dominica
0	1.0	0	99	99	13	12	35	134	7,244	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	86	19	244	39	103	7,996	Ecuador
0.4	4.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	42	33	412	731	7,944	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	36	140	7,213	El Salvador
3.4	9.6	0	597	223	58	213	130	145	7,905	Eswatini
	0			35		6		67	5,716	Ethiopia
4.1	4.3	0	556	235	1186	913	218	180	9,532	European Union
0.1	0.8	0	559	> 1000	34	134	43	262	6,278	Fiji
0		0	60		8		71			Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	20	61	5,898	The Gambia
0.8	12.0	0	455	455	39	56	126	315	10,025	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	63	6,128	Ghana
0.7		0	200		9		37			Grenada
0.6		0	257		27		47			Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,128	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	5,898	Guinea-Bissau

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		in %	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2018	100	57.1	10.9	0	9.5	0	0.0	100.0	25.0
Haiti		88.1	18.7		5.1		9.0		52.4	
Honduras	2018	100	32.0	5.7	2.0	50.7	0	0	89.9	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2018	47.7	0	0	47.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2018	95.0	24.0	4.3	43.6	94.3	3.2	2.9	32.2	4.6
India	2018	74.3	50.8	17.1	2.2	2.0	5.0	4.8	71.5	33.2
Indonesia	2018	96.3	37.1	8.1	2.4	13.1	0	0.2	90.6	9.8
Israel	2017	75.6	23.1	3.9	10.7	65.2	6.7	3.2	21.6	3.1
Jamaica		100	50.4		0.5		0.0		84.5	
Japan	2018	99.7	4.7	4.4	53.0	53.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Jordan	2018	100	16.3	10.1	6.1	54.6	0.2	0.1	48.0	33.4
Kazakhstan	2018	100	6.5	6.4	15.0	15.6	7.8	8.0	0.9	1.0
Kenya	2018	16.4	94.5	13.5	0	37.6	0	7.1	16.4	42.5
Korea, Republic of	2018	94.9	16.5	13.7	16.2	15.1	0.7	0.5	20.2	10.7
Kuwait, the State of	2018	99.9	97.9	4.6	2.1	10.5	0	1.6	97.8	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2018	99.9	7.5	6.5	19.6	17.3	0.5	9.3	3.0	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2018	100	19.0	8.5	1.1	1.6	0	0	56.4	9.2
Lebanese Republic	2018			5.7		39.5		6.3		7.4
Lesotho	2018	100	79.9	7.7	0	60.4	0	2.7	100.0	20.7
Liberia	2018	100	26.7	9.7	0.1	1.8	0	0.4	86.1	9.8
Macao, China	2018	30.9	0	0	30.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2018	30.6	27.4	11.6	0.0	5.7	0	0.2	28.3	38.4
Malawi	2017	34.0	75.1	12.4	0	32.1	0	0	34.0	37.5
Malaysia	2017	84.3	21.0	5.6	6.0	66.2	2.9	0.7	36.6	13.2
Maldives	2018	95.0	36.3	13.0	0	30.8	0	0.0	95.0	30.4
Mali	2018	40.4	29.5	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	19.3	38.6
Mauritania	2018	40.5	20.8	12.1	0.7	3.7	0	0.4	19.4	39.1
Mauritius	2018	20.9	86.6	0.8	5.1	95.8	0	0	15.9	1.0
Mexico	2018	100	36.2	7.0	0.3	49.6	1.0	0.7	98.7	12.1
Moldova, Republic of	2018	100	7.0	5.3	25.0	37.1	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.7
Mongolia	2018	100	17.5	5.2	1.5	0.9	0	0	77.7	0.9
Montenegro	2018	100	5.3	3.7	31.2	32.0	0	0.6	3.5	2.8
Morocco	2017	100	41.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.1
Mozambique	2018	14.7	97.7	10.3	0	3.8	0	0	14.4	35.0
Myanmar	2018	18.8	83.3	6.5	1.1	4.6	0.1	0	15.1	5.7
Namibia	2018	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.7
Nauru	2018			12.3		4.2		1.5		2.9
Nepal	2018	99.4	26.3	12.1	2.5	3.6	0	0.7	87.6	14.2
New Zealand	2018	100	9.7	2.0	48.9	64.9	3.2	0.4	30.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2018	100	40.9	5.7	1.9	51.4	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2018	96.8	45.2	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	76.1	39.0
Nigeria		20.1	120.9		0		0		20.1	
North Macedonia	2018	100	7.2	6.7	38.8	43.9	1.5	1.4	11.6	11.2
Norway	2018	100	20.2	6.6	48.5	89.4	10.8	6.1	6.4	5.5
Oman	2018	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.7	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2018	98.7	60.9	12.1	0	0	0.0	0.7	95.1	44.0
Palau	2018			3.8		14.2		2.4		1.0
Panama	2018	100	22.8	5.1	3.8	56.9	0.2	0.1	67.9	1.1
Papua New Guinea	2018	100	32.9	4.3	0	75.7	1.0	0.9	72.1	3.7
Paraguay	2018	100	33.5	9.8	0	13.8	0	0	94.9	27.3
Peru	2018	100	29.5	2.4	1.9	68.1	0	0.5	98.1	0
Philippines	2018	67.0	25.7	6.2	2.5	11.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.3
Qatar	2018	100	15.7	4.8	3.0	10.5	0	1.6	17.8	0.2
Russian Federation	2018	100	7.6	6.8	3.4	16.0	9.1	9.3	1.8	1.9
Rwanda	2018	100	89.2	11.3	1.0	45.1	0	0.7	96.9	37.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2018	95.7	76.5	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	95.6	21.6



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2018	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	7.7	0	100	100	4	15	31	112	6,373	Guyana
0.0		0	70		910		59			Haiti
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	23	13	31	129	7,394	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,576	Hong Kong, China
5.5	4.7	0	574	470	434	361	250	484	8,980	Iceland
0.5	2.4	0	300	150	349	252	82	107	11,776	India
0.4	5.7	0	210	150	17	33	35	131	10,812	Indonesia
8.0	11.7	2.8	560	212	709	296	184	215	8,531	Israel
0		0	100		13		50			Jamaica
4.0	4.1	0	723	723	607	469	389	407	9,611	Japan
0.6	0.5	0	200	200	31	24	91	150	6,913	Jordan
0.8	0.7	17.3	303	303	1238	475	109	111	12,198	Kazakhstan
0	0.8	0	100	100	5	47	16	96	5,683	Kenya
2.6	2.7	0	887	887	221	139	333	413	12,488	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	3	20	113	7,507	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.7	0	173	173	50	378	76	90	12,049	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	12	59	78	9,725	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.3			221		192		195	6,146	Lebanese Republic
0	9.6	0	200	116	3	201	61	143	7,905	Lesotho
0	0.3	3.9	50	50	12	22	38	63	6,250	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,640	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	20	59	6,729	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	30	11	9	55	84	5,695	Malawi
1.7	13.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	94	314	236	11,681	Malaysia
2.2	3.2	0	300	400	2	17	113	169	8,119	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	88	61	6,128	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	20	13	12	88	58	5,521	Mauritania
0	4.2	0.3	122	80	5	6	63	444	6,412	Mauritius
0.8	2.6	0	254	75	100	71	45	148	12,535	Mexico
0.9	1.7	0	76	76	82	120	89	107	9,474	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	10	36	48	5,944	Mongolia
3.4	4.9	1.5	50	45	77	107	127	139	9,532	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	18	56	143	18,274	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,550	Mozambique
0.5	5.7	0	550	40	27	10	107	102	11,166	Myanmar
3.4	9.6	0	597	223	58	215	130	148	7,905	Namibia
	0.6			> 1000		50		333	5,314	Nauru
0.5	1.0	0	200	200	14	56	49	91	5,576	Nepal
7.5	4.8	0	255	45	310	21	118	132	7,926	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	27	130	7,681	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	77	61	5,898	Niger
0		0	150		7		39			Nigeria
4.3	4.2	0	74	74	293	212	118	129	9,850	North Macedonia
6.0	5.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	933	694	332	438	7,178	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	200	15	10	138	222	7,507	Oman
0.0	0.8	0	200	147	18	58	37	90	7,350	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		92		535	5,279	Palau
0.5	1.1	0	260	260	86	31	64	178	8,983	Panama
0.8	16.9	0	324	324	70	66	59	325	5,825	Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	6	25	22	81	10,313	Paraguay
0	9.9	0	68	11	3	4	20	164	7,789	Peru
0.0	3.3	0	80	65	24	15	48	109	11,731	Philippines
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	16	8	109	187	7,507	Qatar
0.7	0.9	0.2	303	303	1428	570	109	125	12,049	Russian Federation
0	0.8	0	100	100	15	27	32	106	5,684	Rwanda
0.1	2.7	0	250	94	23	28	25	109	6,292	Saint Kitts and Nevis

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		in %	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia		99.8	64.6		0		0		99.8	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2018	99.7	65.0	10.0	0	8.7	0	0.0	99.7	23.9
Samoa	2018	100	21.4	11.4	0	2.5	0.5	0.4	55.3	28.9
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2018			9.9		2.1		0.5		10.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	100	11.0	5.4	6.8	9.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8
Senegal	2018	100	30.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	99.8	39.0
Serbia	2018			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.3
Seychelles	2018	100	9.9	3.2	46.3	86.7	0	0.5	27.4	8.9
Sierra Leone		100	47.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2018	72.0	9.5	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2018	100	78.8	9.7	0	0.9	1.3	0.8	96.5	0.5
South Africa	2018	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.7
Sri Lanka	2018	40.5	32.1	9.3	0.2	62.3	0.6	4.1	27.6	19.3
Sudan	2017			21.5		7.7		0		53.5
Suriname	2018	27.7	18.1	10.4	1.2	4.5	0.0	0	22.0	24.6
Switzerland	2018	99.7	8.2	6.6	20.9	25.0	78.8	75.0	6.6	4.9
Chinese Taipei	2018	100	6.8	6.5	30.3	30.3	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.7
Tajikistan	2017	100	8.1	7.7	11.8	4.6	0.4	0.5	7.3	0.8
Tanzania	2018	14.5	120.0	13.0	0	37.6	0	1.1	14.5	42.2
Thailand	2017	75.2	27.9	9.6	2.2	36.6	18.7	9.9	66.3	21.5
Togo	2018	15.0	80.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	15.0	39.0
Tonga	2017	100.0	17.6	11.2	0	17.5	0.0	0	52.7	8.2
Trinidad and Tobago		100	56.0		1.5		0		95.0	
Tunisia		58.0	57.9		0		0		58.0	
Turkey	2018	50.5	28.9	10.7	2.9	23.5	0.1	1.3	29.3	14.2
Uganda	2018	17.0	73.0	13.0	0	38.1	0	0.5	17.0	41.6
Ukraine	2018	100	5.8	4.5	30.9	40.2	0.1	0.1	4.1	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2018	100	14.6	4.8	3.0	10.5	0	1.6	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2018	100.0	3.4	3.4	46.5	46.3	8.2	8.4	2.8	2.7
Uruguay	2018	100	31.6	10.3	0	14.8	0	0	98.2	33.1
Vanuatu	2018	100	40.1	9.2	3.3	26.2	0	0.0	96.4	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2018	100	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2018	100	11.7	9.5	13.9	35.4	0.0	0	27.9	24.4
Yemen	2017	100	21.6	7.6	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.6	87.6	7.6
Zambia	2018	17.8	107.3	13.5	0	27.7	0	0.1	17.8	34.7
Zimbabwe	2017	24.4	86.3	17.5	3.0	10.1	0.6	8.2	15.7	29.1



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2018	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	250		37		46			Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	11	46	101	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.2	108	300	42	21	37	70	5,482	Samoa
	0			20		5		43	5,504	Sao Tomé and Principe
0.2	0.8	0	299	299	109	23	121	210	7,142	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	5,898	Senegal
	3.5			30		16		96	10,121	Serbia
0.6	11.4	0.0	200	200	8	52	141	383	5,845	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	99	58	5	506	4,994	9,557	Singapore
0.0	0.3	0	287	287	79	88	20	162	5,510	Solomon Islands
3.3	9.6	0	597	877	58	240	130	188	7,905	South Africa
0.0	18.9	0	175	> 1000	54	131	63	216	7,428	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		71	6,991	Sudan
0	6.2	0	40	50	21	10	50	93	6,289	Suriname
5.0	4.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	6683	6534	373	470	8,522	Switzerland
4.5	7.6	1.1	500	500	267	182	214	214	9,133	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.7	0.0	264	264	63	31	86	76	10,960	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	120	1	37	0	95	5,683	Tanzania
0.9	15.1	0	787	549	1126	201	69	148	10,812	Thailand
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	5,898	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	62	5,457	Tonga
0		0	156		16		37			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1		0	200		42		70			Tunisia
2.9	7.5	0	225	225	317	302	119	216	16,513	Turkey
0	0.8	0	80	80	5	21	18	95	5,683	Uganda
4.0	4.4	0	71	73	56	115	93	116	10,465	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	11	10	119	192	7,507	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.2	0	350	350	1323	1127	294	258	11,635	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	76	11,945	Uruguay
0.0	5.5	0	210	75	16	13	29	96	5,501	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.6	6.5	0.0	200	135	79	36	112	122	10,925	Viet Nam
0.3	7.6	0	100	25	119	6	40	72	6,413	Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	7	6	32	85	6,474	Zambia
0	7.0	0	150	195	60	492	87	124	6,376	Zimbabwe



Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	33.6	9.4	0.4	1.1	5.5	5.7	74.3	21.8
Albania	2018	9.6	7.7	10.3	12.1	0	0	17.2	0
Algeria	2018		23.6		0.5		0		69.9
Angola	2018	52.7	18.9	0	31.7	0	0	94.3	40.3
Antigua and Barbuda	2018	104.9	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2018	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.2	0	0	95.2	15.1
Armenia	2018	14.7	9.2	1.3	10.1	0	18.7	0	4.0
Australia	2018	3.5	1.2	31.3	76.8	1.7	0.9	3.8	0.4
Bahamas	2018		17.1		37.6		0.2		42.8
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	39.2	9.6	0	23.4	0	1.3	99.9	4.3
Bangladesh	2018	186.1	17.5	0	8.7	0	0.7	98.3	60.5
Barbados		111.1		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2018		11.3		9.8		24.1		7.6
Belize	2018	101.3	22.8	0	17.2	0	3.3	99.9	45.3
Benin	2018	61.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.8	53.7
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2018	40.0	13.1	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	22.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018		9.7		37.2		21.6		18.4
Botswana	2018	36.6	8.7	21.9	46.0	0	13.7	72.6	23.0
Brazil	2018	35.4	10.1	2.7	7.1	0	0	95.7	14.4
Brunei Darussalam	2018	32.1	0.0	0	98.9	2.2	1.1	96.8	0.0
Burkina Faso	2018	97.9	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.7
Burundi	2018	94.9	20.4	2.9	15.3	0	1.2	96.2	68.5
Cabo Verde	2017	19.3	12.2	0	30.6	0	0	61.9	39.4
Cambodia	2017	27.9	15.1	0	14.4	0	0	71.6	25.7
Cameroon		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Canada	2018	15.0	15.9	48.1	68.5	18.6	11.1	8.4	9.0
Central African Republic	2017	30.0	21.7	0	0.1	0	0.4	99.9	65.4
Chad		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Chile	2018	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2018	15.7	15.6	5.9	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	35.0
Colombia	2018	91.5	14.3	0	0.4	0	15.6	99.8	3.6
Comoros	2018		12.1		22.2		0		54.6
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2018		20.0		95.7		4.1		4.3
Costa Rica	2018	43.2	11.6	0	29.9	0	0	90.7	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2018	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.1
Cuba	2017	37.4	10.5	3.6	8.6	0	0	93.4	15.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo		97.8		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2017	112.6	21.2	0	24.4	0	0	99.9	46.8
Dominican Republic	2018	39.3	14.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	53.0
Ecuador	2018	25.9	18.1	0	23.7	0	1.4	87.2	58.2
Egypt	2018	91.2	63.0	0	15.9	1.6	1.3	68.4	29.2
El Salvador	2018	42.3	11.8	0	28.2	0	0	100.0	11.6
Eswatini	2018	39.1	8.7	22.5	46.0	0	13.7	72.0	22.9
Ethiopia	2018		22.1		1.3		0.2		69.8
European Union	2018	12.8	12.0	31.4	31.0	31.7	32.9	25.5	23.2
Fiji	2018	43.1	20.9	0	13.7	2.2	3.3	99.7	22.0
Gabon		58.6		0		0		99.3	
The Gambia	2018	105.2	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.7
Georgia	2018	12.9	6.5	8.0	49.9	2.3	2.2	12.8	0.9
Ghana	2018	96.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.6
Grenada		101.2		1.7		0		98.3	
Guatemala		51.4		0		0		97.8	
Guinea	2018	39.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Guinea-Bissau	2018	40.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.7



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	5.1	0	70	40	56	13	57	94	820	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	58	58	2,103	Albania
	0			60		5		44	2,433	Algeria
0	5.7	0	60	70	4	8	18	112	765	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	17	24	59	1,032	Argentina
0	3.5	0	15	55	5	73	14	94	2,551	Armenia
7.6	23.2	0	29	23	36	8	144	177	850	Australia
	1.1			257		17		148	1,072	Bahamas
2.0	4.3	0	200	200	3	12	62	297	1,217	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	10	27	53	1,130	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	4.2			308		104		132	2,551	Belarus
0	5.8	0	110	110	4	25	6	108	1,156	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	912	Benin
0	2.3	0	40	40	2	7	2	51	1,062	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	9.6			319		198		122	2,199	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.4	6.9	0	597	121	51	122	136	129	1,169	Botswana
0	0.1	0	55	35	21	13	31	54	1,064	Brazil
1.0	1.1	0	> 1000	50	24	12	291	1,286	1,378	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	60	912	Burkina Faso
0	1.1	0	100	100	5	9	24	71	782	Burundi
0	4.9	0	55	50	11	8	59	108	762	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	5	45	83	1,368	Cambodia
0		0	80		1		0			Cameroon
5.6	6.5	0	555	549	473	189	293	302	1,276	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	6	0	46	884	Central African Republic
0		0	80		1		0			Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	1	24	0	1,471	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	40	46	75	73	1,486	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	12	37	109	1,053	Colombia
	0			20		3		73	766	Comoros
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
	3.9			> 1000		40		361	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	8.1	0	233	150	14	13	63	140	1,698	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	38	59	912	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	81	836	Cuba
0		0	100		4		13			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		97			Djibouti
0	4.1	0	150	150	3	18	20	127	1,025	Dominica
0	3.0	0	99	99	12	12	25	108	1,118	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	86	16	32	43	81	1,096	Ecuador
2.1	2.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	30	454	657	1,258	Egypt
1.6	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	52	128	1,043	El Salvador
2.4	6.9	0	597	116	52	131	130	129	1,169	Eswatini
	0			35		6		50	815	Ethiopia
7.3	7.2	0	556	235	1110	850	165	145	2,099	European Union
1.0	2.7	0	559	559	34	43	76	287	837	Fiji
0		0	60		4		12			Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	60	912	The Gambia
0.3	0.6	0	455	455	34	55	145	161	2,095	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	59	918	Ghana
0		0	200		8		30			Grenada
4.1		0	257		22		81			Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	60	918	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	60	912	Guinea-Bissau

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2018	99.7	21.8	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.3
Haiti		21.3		16.5		9.2		64.8	
Honduras	2018	32.3	10.3	0	27.2	0	0	93.9	4.5
Hong Kong, China	2018	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2018	113.7	30.3	25.6	64.9	24.5	21.1	64.0	33.3
India	2018	113.1	38.8	0	3.1	0.3	0.3	98.5	94.2
Indonesia	2018	47.1	8.6	0	8.5	0	1.4	99.4	9.6
Israel	2017	78.1	9.6	4.2	55.6	0.3	15.8	81.2	18.1
Jamaica		97.3		1.5		0.3		97.6	
Japan	2018	19.3	15.7	34.1	35.7	15.1	13.2	23.0	21.6
Jordan	2018	23.5	18.0	1.4	34.8	1.2	0.9	57.3	48.3
Kazakhstan	2018	10.0	9.6	6.0	9.7	18.2	18.2	6.6	6.1
Kenya	2018	100.0	20.3	0	15.3	0	1.7	99.9	68.6
Korea, Republic of	2018	58.0	57.0	2.2	5.5	5.2	3.2	75.5	53.1
Kuwait, the State of	2018	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	8.7	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2018	12.8	9.1	1.2	10.3	2.3	24.1	22.8	3.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2018	19.6	11.2	7.3	9.7	0	0	40.2	21.1
Lebanese Republic	2018		15.4		22.3		10.3		24.6
Lesotho	2018	199.1	8.7	0	46.0	0	13.7	100.0	23.0
Liberia	2018	23.8	9.7	0	0.0	0	2.6	72.4	9.4
Macao, China	2018	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2018	30.0	14.4	0	7.4	0	0	99.9	58.6
Malawi	2017	120.9	17.3	0	11.5	0	0	99.9	56.8
Malaysia	2017	54.0	7.9	12.9	74.7	21.1	4.9	25.9	8.2
Maldives	2018	44.4	10.8	0	71.2	0	0.3	99.9	23.3
Mali	2018	59.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Mauritania	2018	38.7	11.3	0	4.5	0	0.8	98.0	37.6
Mauritius	2018	119.4	1.5	0	92.5	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2018	45.0	13.9	0.4	22.2	7.3	4.7	95.4	40.0
Moldova, Republic of	2018	14.1	11.2	3.2	9.5	9.0	10.1	19.3	11.0
Mongolia	2018	18.8	6.5	0.9	0.8	0	0	73.5	4.2
Montenegro	2018	10.7	8.4	22.9	30.4	0	3.8	23.4	19.4
Morocco	2017	54.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.3
Mozambique	2018	100.0	14.0	0	6.3	0	0	99.9	62.7
Myanmar	2018	102.9	9.5	0.8	8.8	0.7	0	83.3	7.4
Namibia	2018	39.1	8.7	22.5	46.0	0	13.7	72.0	23.0
Nauru	2018		24.8		18.6		4.3		8.7
Nepal	2018	41.0	14.2	0	1.5	0	3.0	95.5	13.7
New Zealand	2018	6.1	1.4	53.6	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.6	0
Nicaragua	2018	43.7	10.6	0	27.1	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2018	84.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.7
Nigeria		150.0		0		0		99.9	
North Macedonia	2018	13.2	13.1	33.6	37.1	9.0	9.2	31.2	31.3
Norway	2018	133.6	44.9	28.0	51.7	66.7	43.3	48.4	39.1
Oman	2018	27.8	11.7	0	23.4	0	2.8	11.4	7.2
Pakistan	2018	96.2	13.5	0	0	0.1	4.4	93.4	47.0
Palau	2018		8.7		66.5		3.5		4.1
Panama	2018	27.4	11.9	0.5	29.5	0.1	0	79.4	8.2
Papua New Guinea	2018	45.6	14.2	0	47.6	6.7	6.2	81.3	22.9
Paraguay	2018	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	13.9
Peru	2018	30.9	2.9	0	52.3	0	3.3	100.0	0
Philippines	2018	35.0	9.8	0	3.8	0.6	0	90.5	13.1
Qatar	2018	25.5	6.0	0	23.4	0	8.7	24.0	1.3
Russian Federation	2018	11.2	11.2	3.0	9.8	22.9	24.1	8.0	8.0
Rwanda	2018	74.4	20.0	3.0	15.7	0	1.2	95.4	68.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2018	108.8	13.9	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.4	35.1



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	5	95	1,057	Guyana
0.3		0	70		112		73			Haiti
0.2	3.3	0	164	164	15	13	38	121	1,098	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,041	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.5	0	574	470	422	361	134	216	2,000	Iceland
0	2.1	0	300	150	19	19	46	74	1,504	India
3.3	4.5	0	210	150	13	25	50	213	1,369	Indonesia
2.6	9.7	0	560	212	123	212	88	206	1,175	Israel
0		0	100		7		16			Jamaica
5.8	4.8	0	723	723	352	318	253	259	1,887	Japan
3.3	3.1	0	200	200	27	23	131	163	954	Jordan
3.0	2.5	13.5	303	303	721	144	114	114	2,703	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	1	9	0	70	782	Kenya
7.2	8.7	0	887	887	183	92	215	241	1,741	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	3	0	237	1,204	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	2.0	0	173	173	37	133	79	89	2,551	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.2	2.7	90	40	15	9	90	90	1,298	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.1			221		33		154	852	Lebanese Republic
0	6.9	0	200	116	2	124	8	129	1,169	Lesotho
0	1.5	2.5	50	50	8	21	38	66	918	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	900	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	5	0	50	986	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	30	6	6	15	52	831	Malawi
8.5	6.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	84	289	455	1,441	Malaysia
5.3	8.7	0	300	300	2	13	138	256	1,087	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	60	918	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	7	45	64	776	Mauritania
0	7.5	0	122	80	3	5	12	290	924	Mauritius
4.5	4.7	0	254	75	96	67	89	98	1,274	Mexico
2.1	0.8	0	76	76	77	113	72	66	2,147	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.2	0	75	40	11	9	27	80	899	Mongolia
4.0	6.7	5.3	50	45	51	80	88	87	2,099	Montenegro
8.4	5.9	0	289	200	41	17	96	122	2,576	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	808	Mozambique
3.3	4.0	0	550	40	25	10	92	86	1,514	Myanmar
2.4	6.9	0	597	116	52	132	130	128	1,169	Namibia
	3.2			> 1000		45		395	774	Nauru
0.9	2.5	0	200	200	12	37	53	125	799	Nepal
8.6	27.6	0	47	5	65	6	108	136	1,082	New Zealand
0.7	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	37	117	1,189	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	912	Niger
0		0	150		1		0			Nigeria
9.9	10.1	0	74	74	272	191	88	94	2,213	North Macedonia
7.4	10.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	771	684	124	182	1,414	Norway
7.3	7.2	0	200	200	11	10	155	266	1,204	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	147	13	43	21	104	883	Pakistan
	3.7			> 1000		26		599	763	Palau
1.5	3.6	0	260	260	38	24	79	171	1,401	Panama
0.7	3.0	0	324	324	62	62	58	212	901	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	1,048	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	4	21	110	1,059	Peru
0	9.7	0	80	65	22	14	34	110	1,407	Philippines
5.3	1.3	0	200	200	10	8	162	337	1,204	Qatar
3.5	4.5	0.9	303	303	803	202	122	128	2,551	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	80	8	12	27	64	782	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	250	94	17	26	27	98	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia		114.6		0		0		100.0	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2018	114.7	17.4	0	11.2	0	0	99.9	42.7
Samoa	2018	26.6	15.0	0	4.7	3.2	2.9	77.4	52.9
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2018		10.9		0.7		0.3		22.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	15.2	7.3	0.1	20.3	8.9	8.1	6.3	2.5
Senegal	2018	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.8	53.7
Serbia	2018		13.9		2.9		0.1		43.0
Seychelles	2018	17.1	7.2	29.2	79.8	0	3.3	51.0	10.9
Sierra Leone		40.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2018	23.0	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.4	0.2
Solomon Islands	2018	73.4	13.6	0	1.3	3.2	3.4	87.8	3.4
South Africa	2018	39.0	8.7	22.5	46.0	0	13.7	72.0	22.8
Sri Lanka	2018	50.1	27.2	0	15.9	2.7	14.1	99.6	68.6
Sudan	2017		30.3		3.8		0		84.5
Suriname	2018	19.9	18.5	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2018	49.0	36.5	22.0	29.3	78.0	70.7	41.2	28.5
Chinese Taipei	2018	17.9	16.9	24.0	25.2	6.5	6.3	37.7	36.4
Tajikistan	2017	10.9	10.6	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.6	7.2	2.7
Tanzania	2018	120.0	21.7	0	15.0	0	1.2	99.9	68.9
Thailand	2017	38.9	24.0	2.0	12.4	44.0	31.8	91.4	62.2
Togo	2018	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.7
Tonga	2017	19.2	9.2	0	39.2	0	0	83.6	5.4
Trinidad and Tobago		88.7		5.9		0		88.2	
Tunisia		116.0		0		0		100.0	
Turkey	2018	61.8	41.8	0.0	17.7	0	5.7	87.7	64.8
Uganda	2018	77.2	21.4	0	15.0	0	1.2	99.9	68.3
Ukraine	2018	11.1	9.2	12.2	21.1	1.0	0.4	25.0	18.3
United Arab Emirates	2018	25.5	6.1	0	23.4	0	8.7	5.7	1.3
United States of America	2018	4.9	5.3	30.2	30.6	41.3	41.7	5.6	5.8
Uruguay	2018	34.1	9.9	0	8.6	0	0	96.2	14.4
Vanuatu	2018	43.6	16.7	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2018	55.8	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2018	18.8	16.5	8.8	15.0	0	0	45.9	41.9
Yemen	2017	24.9	10.5	0	1.1	7.4	7.9	80.4	18.0
Zambia	2018	122.9	19.0	0	2.0	0	0.7	99.9	59.9
Zimbabwe	2017	140.9	26.4	1.1	4.9	2.6	10.3	95.6	50.8



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	250		15		23			Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	11	23	94	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.8	1.2	1.5	108	300	37	20	43	94	859	Samoa
	0			20		5		51	763	Sao Tomé and Principe
1.3	2.1	0	299	299	104	21	198	363	1,115	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	912	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,169	Serbia
1.2	10.8	0.3	200	200	7	52	124	257	1,005	Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
2.9	0.2	0	> 1000	99	56	5	380	1,839	1,298	Singapore
0.3	2.2	0	287	287	35	66	39	231	811	Solomon Islands
2.4	7.0	0	597	113	52	147	130	129	1,169	South Africa
0.0	2.5	0	175	175	33	87	12	99	1,085	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		43	970	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,027	Suriname
8.2	9.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	1775	1598	186	257	2,144	Switzerland
3.9	3.4	0	500	500	172	140	191	192	1,504	Chinese Taipei
0.8	1.4	0	264	264	56	28	96	82	2,466	Tajikistan
0	1.1	0	120	120	1	11	0	71	782	Tanzania
2.9	1.4	0	787	181	373	160	98	87	1,369	Thailand
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	912	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	84	823	Tonga
0		0	156		11		39			Trinidad and Tobago
0		0	200		27		33			Tunisia
4.7	9.6	0	225	225	135	226	79	106	2,803	Turkey
0	1.1	0	80	80	5	9	11	67	782	Uganda
0.9	1.1	0	71	73	29	88	71	80	2,194	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	200	2	10	168	342	1,204	United Arab Emirates
6.2	5.3	0	350	350	820	796	338	316	1,704	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,523	Uruguay
0.1	1.3	0	210	75	12	10	27	76	768	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	1.7	0	135	135	31	29	87	86	1,391	Viet Nam
2.3	0	0	100	25	102	4	54	71	940	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	4	10	43	880	Zambia
0	4.1	0	150	160	28	103	26	102	923	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	96.1	10.3	6.0	10.5	0.4	0	3.1	21.4	3.7
Albania	2018	100	6.3	3.0	34.9	60.0	0	0	15.3	0
Algeria	2018			18.2		1.5		0		38.0
Angola	2018	100	60.1	7.6	0	47.2	0	0	100.0	18.8
Antigua and Barbuda	2018	95.0	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	95.0	21.3
Argentina	2018	100	31.7	14.2	0	5.7	0	0	98.2	39.9
Armenia	2018	100	7.7	6.1	40.9	17.0	0	6.5	0	0.3
Australia	2018	96.7	10.7	2.7	21.0	46.9	0.2	0	14.7	0
Bahamas	2018			35.0		10.4		0		85.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	67.1	33.8	4.6	2.4	8.4	0	0	64.7	0.3
Bangladesh	2018	4.2	36.9	13.4	0.0	3.7	0	0.4	3.6	38.6
Barbados		95.0	73.2		0		0		95.0	
Belarus	2018			6.1		17.0		7.0		0.9
Belize	2018	96.0	52.0	10.2	0	10.2	0	0.0	96.0	23.5
Benin	2018	29.5	11.3	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	5.2	36.5
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2018	100	40.0	11.6	0	7.9	0	0	100.0	20.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018			5.8		30.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2018	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Brazil	2018	100	30.8	13.9	0.7	4.7	0	0	96.5	38.3
Brunei Darussalam	2018	95.1	24.4	0.3	0	95.3	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2018	29.6	13.8	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	5.3	36.5
Burundi	2018	10.1	26.5	11.6	0.5	41.3	0	0.9	7.1	37.5
Cabo Verde	2017	100.0	15.4	9.7	5.5	48.3	0	0	42.4	28.9
Cambodia	2017	100	18.0	10.5	1.0	16.3	0	0.0	41.4	7.2
Cameroon		0.2	68.8		0		0		0.2	
Canada	2018	99.6	5.1	2.1	39.0	78.8	0.3	0	6.7	6.1
Central African Republic	2017	55.1	37.7	17.4	0	0.7	0	0.4	55.1	45.0
Chad		0.4	76.6		0		0		0.4	
Chile	2018	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.8	0	0	100.0	0
China	2018	100	9.1	8.8	6.6	7.2	0	0.3	13.3	11.9
Colombia	2018	100	34.6	4.2	2.4	59.3	0	5.2	97.6	0.4
Comoros	2018			15.9		10.0		0		76.2
Congo		3.5	15.2		0		0		1.1	
Cook Islands	2018			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2018	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.1	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2018	23.1	8.5	11.6	0.8	1.8	0	0	2.7	36.6
Cuba	2017	21.2	9.2	10.1	1.7	6.0	0	0	1.8	4.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.8		0		0		98.8	
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.5	
Dominica	2017	91.4	50.0	8.2	0	23.9	0	0	91.4	20.2
Dominican Republic	2018	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.3	0	0	87.9	25.4
Ecuador	2018	100	21.1	11.3	0	36.9	0	6.6	68.8	32.8
Egypt	2018	99.2	27.4	11.8	2.2	11.1	0	0	70.0	20.3
El Salvador	2018	100	36.0	5.0	2.8	54.1	0	0	97.2	0.6
Eswatini	2018	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Ethiopia	2018			16.6		5.0		0.1		48.9
European Union	2018	100	3.9	4.2	28.9	27.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2018	43.0	40.0	9.5	0	13.2	0.0	1.7	43.0	13.4
Gabon		100	17.9		0		0		45.3	
The Gambia	2018	0.7	59.7	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	0.7	36.5
Georgia	2018	100	6.3	0.6	27.5	94.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2018	1.3	40.7	11.3	0	3.4	0	0	1.3	36.0
Grenada		100	50.0		0		0		100.0	
Guatemala		100	39.7		2.3		0		93.5	
Guinea	2018	29.1	10.1	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	4.9	36.2
Guinea-Bissau	2018	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	97.4	36.5



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2	1.5	0.1	50	50	12	16	88	91	4,858	Afghanistan
10.3	20.0	0	20	15	8	6	110	171	7,433	Albania
	0.0			60		5		55	14,083	Algeria
0	10.8	0	80	50	4	8	3	154	4,825	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	24	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	15	23	76	9,000	Argentina
0	0.3	0	15	30	8	337	90	75	9,498	Armenia
6.5	0	0	55	5	58	4	109	89	5,632	Australia
	0			100		12		52	5,051	Bahamas
0	0.3	0	100	20	3	4	26	38	6,303	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	23	77	69	6,004	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		18		24			Barbados
	0.3			73		331		76	9,498	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	24	16	105	5,598	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	59	4,986	Benin
0	7.0	0	40	40	2	7	1	85	6,698	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			54		17		84	8,118	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	9.4	0	50	223	14	98	69	149	6,736	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	13	27	73	9,200	Brazil
0	4.7	0	50	134	6	18	30	819	9,827	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	59	4,986	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	50	10	28	113	97	4,901	Burundi
1.8	14.9	0	55	50	12	13	84	134	5,006	Cabo Verde
0	7.2	0	43	35	20	7	56	79	9,442	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		23			Cameroon
6.7	15.7	0.5	20	25	127	36	100	207	6,027	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	9	25	53	4,768	Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		3			Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	11	7,106	Chile
1.4	1.2	0	50	50	55	90	69	72	10,305	China
0.1	15.9	0	104	35	7	7	20	158	6,654	Colombia
	0			20		3		48	4,584	Comoros
0		0	30		3		67			Congo
	0.6			> 1000		15		1,015	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	121	8,651	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	67	59	4,986	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	13	80	61	5,054	Cuba
0		0	100		8		23			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0	3.7	0	100	165	3	13	3	146	5,321	Dominica
0	25.4	0	40	20	7	5	36	130	6,126	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	11	219	36	106	6,900	Ecuador
0.1	12.4	0	160	> 1000	19	13	71	311	6,686	Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	30	9	8	30	121	6,170	El Salvador
0.4	9.4	0	50	223	15	97	69	149	6,736	Eswatini
	0			35		6		70	4,901	Ethiopia
7.4	2.7	0	26	26	124	114	106	101	7,433	European Union
0	13.2	0	40	> 1000	1	96	0	172	5,441	Fiji
0.9		0	60		6		55			Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	43	59	4,986	The Gambia
0.3	5.7	0	20	12	15	4	80	399	7,930	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	62	5,210	Ghana
0		0	100		3		3			Grenada
0		0	75		13		31			Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,210	Guinea
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	59	4,986	Guinea-Bissau

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2018	100	50.1	9.3	0	9.4	0	0.0	100.0	21.3
Haiti		86.1	18.2		3.2		9.0		50.4	
Honduras	2018	100	31.9	5.0	2.3	54.5	0	0	89.2	0
Hong Kong, China	2018	39.8	0	0	39.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2018	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2018	70.1	36.0	13.6	2.6	1.8	5.7	5.5	67.0	23.4
Indonesia	2018	95.8	35.5	8.0	2.8	13.8	0	0.0	89.3	9.8
Israel	2017	71.7	10.5	3.0	11.7	66.7	7.7	1.2	11.6	0.7
Jamaica		100	42.6		0.3		0		82.3	
Japan	2018	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.8	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2018	100	15.1	8.8	6.8	57.8	0.1	0	46.4	31.0
Kazakhstan	2018	100	6.0	5.8	16.3	16.6	6.2	6.3	0.0	0.2
Kenya	2018	2.6	58.5	12.4	0	41.2	0	7.9	2.6	38.3
Korea, Republic of	2018	94.1	9.8	6.7	18.3	16.6	0.1	0.0	11.9	3.9
Kuwait, the State of	2018	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.4	0	0.4	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2018	99.9	6.7	6.1	22.4	18.4	0.2	7.0	0.0	1.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2018	100	18.9	8.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	59.1	7.2
Lebanese Republic	2018			4.1		42.3		5.6		4.6
Lesotho	2018	100	60.1	7.5	0	62.7	0	0.9	100.0	20.3
Liberia	2018	100	27.2	9.7	0.1	2.1	0	0	88.4	9.9
Macao, China	2018	19.4	0	0	19.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2018	19.1	25.2	11.2	0.0	5.5	0	0.2	16.3	35.1
Malawi	2017	23.1	42.0	11.5	0	35.6	0	0	23.1	34.3
Malaysia	2017	81.9	14.9	5.3	5.0	64.9	0.1	0.0	38.2	14.0
Maldives	2018	94.2	34.9	13.3	0	24.4	0	0	94.2	31.6
Mali	2018	30.5	13.4	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	6.3	36.2
Mauritania	2018	30.7	11.1	12.2	0.8	3.5	0	0.4	6.4	39.3
Mauritius	2018	7.8	16.6	0.7	5.9	96.4	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2018	100	34.8	5.8	0.3	54.2	0.0	0.1	99.2	7.5
Moldova, Republic of	2018	100	5.9	4.4	28.3	41.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2018	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	0.9	0	0	78.4	0.4
Montenegro	2018	100	4.4	2.9	32.6	32.2	0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Morocco	2017	100	39.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.3
Mozambique	2018	0.6	26.0	9.7	0	3.4	0	0	0.1	30.6
Myanmar	2018	5.3	21.3	6.0	1.1	4.0	0	0	3.7	5.4
Namibia	2018	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Nauru	2018			10.2		1.8		1.1		2.0
Nepal	2018	99.3	23.8	11.8	2.9	3.9	0	0.4	86.3	14.3
New Zealand	2018	100	10.3	2.1	48.2	63.7	3.7	0.4	32.7	0.0
Nicaragua	2018	100	40.5	4.9	2.2	55.3	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2018	96.3	38.4	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	72.5	36.5
Nigeria		6.8	49.7		0		0		6.8	
North Macedonia	2018	100	6.2	5.7	39.7	45.0	0.2	0.2	8.4	8.0
Norway	2018	100	3.0	0.5	51.7	95.5	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2018	100	11.8	4.6	7.1	8.4	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2018	99.0	55.1	11.9	0		0	0.1	95.4	43.5
Palau	2018			3.0		5.4		2.2		0.5
Panama	2018	100	22.0	4.0	4.4	61.3	0.2	0.1	66.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2018	100	30.8	2.7	0	80.3	0.1	0.0	70.6	0.6
Paraguay	2018	100	33.5	9.7	0	14.8	0	0	95.2	29.4
Peru	2018	100	29.3	2.3	2.2	70.6	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2018	61.9	23.4	5.6	2.9	12.6	0	0	50.8	1.7
Qatar	2018	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0.4	16.8	0
Russian Federation	2018	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	17.0	7.0	7.0	0.8	0.9
Rwanda	2018	100	91.7	9.9	0.7	49.8	0	0.6	97.2	32.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2018	95.0	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	95.0	19.6



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	4.1	0	100	70	4	13	3	100	5,316	Guyana
0		0	50		809		55			Haiti
0	19.4	0	55	15	19	4	29	114	6,296	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,535	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	759	6,980	Iceland
1.0	0.7	0	150	125	337	242	50	87	10,272	India
0	5.9	0	60	150	9	16	25	109	9,443	Indonesia
4.4	14.3	3.5	548	146	615	96	148	157	7,356	Israel
0		0	100		11		38			Jamaica
8.9	8.5	0	481	357	312	207	315	263	7,724	Japan
0.0	15.9	0	60	30	13	8	65	128	5,959	Jordan
0.0	0.1	17.8	20	20	535	358	74	74	9,495	Kazakhstan
0	0.4	0	100	91	5	43	27	100	4,901	Kenya
6.5	0.1	0	385	504	55	64	102	114	10,747	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	2	21	32	6,303	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.5	0	20	61	22	265	63	76	9,498	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.4	0	60	40	14	11	51	72	8,427	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.8			75		168		132	5,294	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.4	0	200	60	3	92	6	145	6,736	Lesotho
0	0.1	4.1	50	50	10	9	38	62	5,332	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,740	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	28	60	5,743	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	18	90	4,864	Malawi
0.0	14.0	0	58	60	20	23	70	137	10,240	Malaysia
1.7	2.4	0	300	400	2	13	103	158	7,032	Maldives
2.4	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	111	60	5,210	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	10	74	57	4,745	Mauritania
1.9	3.6	0.9	122	30	3	5	189	487	5,488	Mauritius
0.0	7.5	0	156	50	15	15	15	149	11,261	Mexico
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	76	104	7,327	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	6	37	25	5,045	Mongolia
3.1	12.4	0.9	20	20	55	38	100	120	7,433	Montenegro
0	1.0	0	45	50	11	9	11	98	15,698	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,742	Mozambique
0.0	5.4	0	165	40	12	10	87	104	9,652	Myanmar
0.4	9.4	0	50	223	15	99	69	151	6,736	Namibia
	0.3		56		9		33		4,540	Nauru
0	0.7	0	60	80	11	26	36	77	4,777	Nepal
6.1	5.6	0	255	45	272	17	118	130	6,844	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	116	6,492	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	51	59	4,986	Niger
0.1		0	150		7		32			Nigeria
2.5	8.0	0	26	26	35	35	104	114	7,637	North Macedonia
11.9	4.5	0	344	272	168	13	245	949	5,764	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	3	52	55	6,303	Oman
0	0.5	0	100	100	14	20	32	88	6,467	Pakistan
	0.6		73		69		80		4,516	Palau
0.0	13.1	0	81	81	60	14	55	118	7,582	Panama
0.4	19.2	0	100	50	15	12	55	209	4,924	Papua New Guinea
0	0.0	0	35	35	6	23	22	84	9,265	Paraguay
0	11.2	0	30	11	2	3	20	174	6,730	Peru
0	1.7	0	50	30	8	9	49	107	10,324	Philippines
0	0	0	30	5	14	2	41	32	6,303	Qatar
0.1	0.3	0.1	138	73	644	388	59	76	9,498	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	20	31	114	4,902	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,265	Saint Kitts and Nevis

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia		99.8	56.2		0		0		99.8	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2018	99.7	56.7	8.9	0	8.3	0	0.0	99.7	21.1
Samoa	2018	100	20.6	10.8	0	2.2	0	0.0	51.6	24.9
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2018			9.8		2.3		0.5		8.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	100	10.4	5.1	8.0	8.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Senegal	2018	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	99.9	36.5
Serbia	2018			6.3		1.1		0		8.5
Seychelles	2018	100	8.7	2.6	49.1	87.8	0	0	23.4	8.5
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2018	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2018	100	79.6	9.1	0	0.9	1.0	0.3	98.0	0.0
South Africa	2018	93.4	15.7	7.6	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Sri Lanka	2018	30.6	22.3	6.4	0.2	69.7	0.2	2.4	15.7	11.3
Sudan	2017			20.1		8.3		0		48.5
Suriname	2018	15.7	16.3	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.1	0	9.1	21.0
Switzerland	2018	99.7	2.0	1.8	20.8	24.3	78.9	75.7	1.4	1.1
Chinese Taipei	2018	100	5.0	4.9	31.4	31.1	0.4	0.4	3.7	4.3
Tajikistan	2017	100	7.6	7.3	13.6	5.2	0	0.0	7.4	0.5
Tanzania	2018	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	41.3	0	1.1	0.2	37.9
Thailand	2017	71.4	25.6	7.3	2.3	40.5	14.9	6.4	62.5	15.0
Togo	2018	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	0.9	36.5
Tonga	2017	100.0	17.4	11.6	0	13.8	0.0	0	47.5	8.7
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.5		0.8		0		96.2	
Tunisia		51.6	40.8		0		0		51.6	
Turkey	2018	43.0	17.3	5.8	3.3	24.4	0.1	0.6	20.4	6.0
Uganda	2018	3.2	51.2	11.7	0	41.9	0	0.4	3.2	37.3
Ukraine	2018	100	5.0	3.7	34.0	43.3	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2018	100	12.8	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0.4	0	0
United States of America	2018	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.0	48.8	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.2
Uruguay	2018	100	31.2	10.4	0	15.8	0	0	98.5	36.1
Vanuatu	2018	100	39.5	7.9	3.8	28.7	0	0.0	95.9	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2018	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2018	100	10.5	8.4	14.7	38.6	0.0	0	24.8	21.5
Yemen	2017	100	21.1	7.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	88.9	5.9
Zambia	2018	4.2	44.4	12.6	0	31.9	0	0	4.1	30.6
Zimbabwe	2017	11.9	9.8	16.0	3.3	11.0	0.2	7.8	2.4	25.6



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.5		0	206		30		38			Saint Lucia
0.0	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	39	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.0	55	50	16	6	33	52	4,623	Samoa
	0			20		4		41	4,741	Sao Tomé and Principe
0	0.5	0	20	20	17	11	52	55	6,027	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	59	4,986	Senegal
	5.7			30		15		93	7,952	Serbia
0.1	10.1	0	200	200	7	9	136	370	4,840	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0	0	120	20	49	25	16	23	4,699	Solomon Islands
0.4	9.4	0	50	877	15	109	69	200	6,736	South Africa
0.1	11.3	0	100	> 1000	27	47	82	268	6,343	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		75	6,021	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	18	9	73	86	5,262	Suriname
7.9	8.4	0	87	60	4909	4940	181	172	6,378	Switzerland
4.8	5.4	1.2	113	113	137	84	114	118	7,629	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0.5	0.0	30	30	17	7	71	59	8,494	Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	50	1	32	0	97	4,901	Tanzania
0.4	10.0	0	119	549	760	52	40	162	9,443	Thailand
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	59	4,986	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	58	4,634	Tonga
0		0	100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.1		0	180		28		39			Tunisia
0.8	5.5	0	100	82	245	114	73	145	13,710	Turkey
0	0.3	0	80	60	4	19	22	99	4,901	Uganda
0.8	5.5	0	25	25	42	42	90	113	8,271	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	2	35	32	6,303	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.2	0	56	56	586	415	151	146	9,931	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	78	10,422	Uruguay
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	12	29	92	4,733	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.2	4.0	0.0	200	100	71	33	117	129	9,534	Viet Nam
0	5.9	0	43	25	30	6	34	69	5,473	Yemen
0	2.6	0	125	40	6	6	34	92	5,594	Zambia
0.5	7.6	0	150	195	38	397	149	124	5,453	Zimbabwe

Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade Year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US\$.
	Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification Index HS Chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification Index HS 6-digit	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).



Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be

based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2016	4.2	1.5	2.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Albania	2017	5.2	0.8	4.4	3.6	6.9	3.0	63.0	22.3	70.6
Algeria	2017	46.1	9.4	36.7	13.8	11.7	14.3	7.8	0.0	9.7
Angola										
Antigua and Barbuda	2017	0.5	0.1	0.4	15.2	19.1	13.8	6.0	15.8	2.6
Argentina	2017	66.2	2.9	63.3	14.8	11.9	14.9	16.2	4.5	16.7
Armenia	2017	4.1	0.7	3.3	6.2	11.2	5.1	24.9	8.9	28.5
Australia	2017	208.0	13.0	195.1	4.3	2.4	4.4	47.4	53.9	47.0
Bahamas	2016	2.7	0.6	2.2	18.0	11.6	19.7	46.4	56.8	43.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	13.1	1.8	11.3	6.9	23.3	4.3	18.7	30.1	16.9
Bangladesh										
Barbados										
Belarus	2017	33.5	4.2	29.3	4.5	9.1	3.9	39.0	12.0	42.9
Belize	2017	0.9	0.2	0.7	17.8	40.6	11.8	22.7	43.8	17.2
Benin	2017	3.1	1.6	1.4	12.6	15.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2017	9.3	0.8	8.5	9.4	13.9	9.0	19.8	1.2	21.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	10.4	1.8	8.6	7.9	15.4	6.4	27.7	13.8	30.6
Botswana	2017	5.3	0.7	4.6	6.3	12.6	5.4	54.4	23.3	58.9
Brazil	2017	150.6	10.2	140.4	10.0	13.0	9.8	28.5	11.0	29.8
Brunei Darussalam	2017	3.0	0.4	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	89.8	99.5	88.2
Burkina Faso	2017	3.7	0.4	3.3	9.3	14.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	10.3
Burundi	2017	0.7	0.1	0.6	17.8	47.2	10.7	47.0	3.6	57.6
Cabo Verde	2017	0.8	0.2	0.5	11.3	15.7	9.5	28.2	11.0	35.5
Cambodia	2016	12.4	1.1	11.3	9.5	13.5	9.1	14.2	14.1	14.2
Cameroon										
Canada	2017	422.0	34.8	387.2	3.3	13.6	2.3	65.9	57.3	66.7
Central African Republic	2017	0.4	0.1	0.3	16.9	18.9	16.4	1.3	6.2	0.1
Chad										
Chile	2017	63.5	6.4	57.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
China	2017	1,696.9	115.1	1,581.8	4.8	11.8	4.3	47.1	1.4	50.5
Colombia	2017	43.9	5.6	38.4	6.7	19.4	5.5	43.6	0.3	49.8
Comoros										
Congo										
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2017	15.9	2.0	13.9	5.2	12.7	4.1	59.9	32.5	63.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2017	9.4	1.6	7.8	8.6	12.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	25.6
Cuba	2017	10.2	2.1	8.1	8.1	11.4	7.2	16.1	9.0	17.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic	2017	19.4	2.8	16.5	8.4	15.4	7.2	53.3	38.6	55.9
Ecuador	2017	18.8	1.9	16.9	10.1	14.7	9.6	40.6	8.4	44.2
Egypt	2017	60.7	12.4	48.3	10.5	11.1	10.4	32.3	64.0	24.2
El Salvador	2017	10.6	1.8	8.7	7.4	16.8	5.4	46.8	21.8	52.1
Eswatini	2017	1.6	0.3	1.3	9.7	10.0	9.6	36.9	34.0	37.6
Ethiopia	2017	14.7	1.9	12.8	11.8	14.2	11.4	19.5	0.4	22.2
European Union	2017	1,875.2	126.4	1,748.8	3.0	8.1	2.7	53.1	41.3	53.9
Fiji	2017	2.4	0.4	2.0	15.4	26.9	13.3	12.6	27.7	9.9
Gabon										
The Gambia	2017	0.6	0.2	0.4	11.8	17.8	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.9
Georgia	2017	7.9	1.1	6.8	1.8	7.1	0.8	77.2	33.7	84.5
Ghana	2017	12.7	2.1	10.6	11.4	16.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	7.6
Grenada										
Guatemala										
Guinea	2017	3.0	0.4	2.5	9.3	17.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
Guinea-Bissau										



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
51	15	40	257	51	206	3.2	3.9	2.0	Afghanistan
74	24	53	506	94	412	0.5	0.0	0.5	Albania
42	16	26	100	45	55	0.1	11.0	0.1	Algeria
42	15	28	149	29	120	0.2	0.7	0.2	Angola
44	11	34	145	17	128	2.0	4.3	0.7	Antigua and Barbuda
82	28	64	1,119	198	921	3.9	5.9	1.5	Argentina
57	18	40	310	99	211	0.2	0.1	0.2	Armenia
88	26	70	1,428	239	1,189	2.1	15.0	0.3	Australia
31	8	24	76	13	63	0.8	0.8	0.8	Bahamas
53	15	40	211	38	173	0.7	0.0	0.7	Bahrain, Kingdom of
74	23	54	517	147	370	3.2	4.5	3.2	Bangladesh
58	14	44	253	42	211	1.4	0.3	1.9	Barbados
86	28	66	1,346	181	1,165	0.5	0.6	0.5	Belarus
37	10	28	109	19	90	2.5	3.1	0.8	Belize
46	16	31	155	61	94	1.8	3.7	0.1	Benin
52	19	36	177	51	126	1.3	0.3	1.5	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
80	27	58	792	196	596	0.2	1.7	0.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
65	20	45	321	108	213	4.0	58.6	3.0	Botswana
86	26	67	1,675	155	1,520	2.7	7.3	0.5	Brazil
43	19	25	106	39	67	0.0	1.4	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
55	16	40	220	47	173	0.1	0.9	0.0	Burkina Faso
38	12	27	100	30	70	0.8	3.0	0.0	Burundi
41	13	28	169	33	136	1.0	0.8	1.0	Cabo Verde
58	16	42	340	37	303	3.8	4.6	3.7	Cambodia
62	18	45	265	83	182	0.2	0.4	0.1	Cameroon
86	26	66	1,601	220	1,381	0.7	4.7	0.3	Canada
38	11	27	94	27	67	1.4	6.2	1.1	Central African Republic
12	4	8	22	4	18	0.2	3.6	0.0	Chad
77	25	58	568	137	431	0.2	1.2	0.0	Chile
95	31	76	3,579	381	3,198	2.3	12.8	2.1	China
71	21	53	453	72	381	0.9	3.4	0.1	Colombia
39	13	26	76	29	47	1.0	1.2	0.1	Comoros
28	7	21	60	10	50	0.5	0.6	0.5	Congo
29	11	18	71	22	49	3.7	38.7	3.0	Cook Islands
70	25	51	527	125	402	2.1	4.5	0.0	Costa Rica
42	14	29	100	34	66	1.6	2.3	0.0	Côte d'Ivoire
31	7	25	82	12	70	20.7	35.7	2.1	Cuba
34	14	20	62	22	40	1.7	4.5	1.7	Democratic Republic of the Congo
33	10	24	105	32	73	0.5	0.7	0.1	Djibouti
45	14	32	150	52	98	6.7	22.4	2.3	Dominica
65	18	49	318	56	262	1.8	3.6	1.2	Dominican Republic
62	21	45	215	60	155	1.6	4.7	0.3	Ecuador
80	30	57	1,088	209	879	1.2	1.3	1.2	Egypt
68	24	51	458	103	355	1.2	7.8	0.0	El Salvador
52	14	39	258	31	227	3.4	9.6	0.8	Eswatini
42	13	31	163	29	134	0.1	0.1	0.0	Ethiopia
92	31	74	3,412	447	2,965	3.4	9.6	3.0	European Union
71	19	55	527	63	464	1.9	3.0	0.8	Fiji
36	15	21	79	21	58	0.2	3.7	0.2	Gabon
33	10	23	81	23	58	0.7	1.4	0.3	The Gambia
56	19	40	210	61	149	0.1	0.0	0.1	Georgia
47	12	36	154	36	118	2.6	1.3	2.9	Ghana
35	7	28	76	14	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	Grenada
74	27	53	913	181	732	1.5	2.9	0.0	Guatemala
21	10	11	45	27	18	3.1	5.9	2.9	Guinea
17	7	10	27	11	16	22.9	24.8	0.0	Guinea-Bissau

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2017	1.8	0.3	1.5	11.6	20.8	10.0	13.8	25.4	11.7
Haiti										
Honduras	2017	8.5	1.5	7.0	6.9	13.9	5.3	42.7	21.0	47.4
Hong Kong, China	2017	587.4	25.1	562.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Iceland	2017	7.0	0.6	6.4	2.2	25.8	0.0	96.1	54.6	99.9
India	2017	433.3	27.7	405.7	11.7	63.0	8.2	9.8	0.7	10.4
Indonesia	2017	156.4	19.0	137.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	40.6	39.5	40.8
Israel	2017	68.6	5.6	63.0	2.8	7.4	2.4	71.6	76.7	71.1
Jamaica										
Japan	2017	660.7	56.7	604.0	2.4	14.0	1.3	77.4	37.0	81.2
Jordan	2017	20.0	3.8	16.2	9.5	12.2	8.9	51.4	60.0	49.5
Kazakhstan	2017	29.5	3.4	26.1	5.7	11.3	5.0	23.1	8.9	25.0
Kenya	2017	16.7	3.2	13.5	13.8	39.7	7.6	56.4	19.7	65.1
Korea, Republic of	2017	466.7	25.6	441.1	8.1	79.3	3.9	34.9	5.8	36.5
Kuwait, the State of	2017	33.5	4.9	28.6	4.4	7.0	3.9	23.6	40.5	20.7
Kyrgyz Republic	2017	4.5	0.6	3.8	6.5	11.2	5.7	18.4	4.5	20.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017	4.9	0.3	4.6	7.5	11.5	7.3	20.8	8.9	21.5
Lebanese Republic	2017	19.5	3.2	16.3	5.5	9.1	4.8	30.1	43.7	27.4
Lesotho	2017	2.1	0.4	1.7	11.5	13.8	10.9	43.8	28.2	47.7
Liberia										
Macao, China	2017	9.0	1.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2017	3.7	0.7	2.9	8.7	7.3	9.0	29.9	39.7	27.4
Malawi	2017	2.6	0.3	2.2	8.5	12.6	7.8	51.0	35.2	53.3
Malaysia	2017	194.1	15.3	178.8	3.8	8.6	3.4	79.7	69.2	80.6
Maldives	2017	2.4	0.4	1.9	12.7	15.9	12.0	39.5	85.9	28.6
Mali	2017	4.3	0.7	3.6	10.5	15.7	9.5	0.0	0.0	13.3
Mauritania	2017	3.5	0.5	3.0	8.1	8.4	8.0	9.5	36.9	5.1
Mauritius	2017	5.2	1.0	4.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	94.5	91.7	95.1
Mexico	2017	405.3	26.3	379.0	4.4	15.1	3.6	69.3	40.9	71.3
Moldova, Republic of	2017	4.8	0.7	4.2	4.3	10.9	3.3	50.2	7.5	57.0
Mongolia	2017	4.3	0.5	3.8	5.0	6.2	4.9	1.8	0.2	2.1
Montenegro	2017	2.6	0.6	2.0	5.5	15.2	2.8	39.9	7.5	49.1
Morocco	2017	44.5	5.2	39.3	9.9	16.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
Mozambique	2017	5.8	0.8	5.0	6.9	9.2	6.5	12.0	9.7	12.4
Myanmar	2017	19.1	2.9	16.2	5.1	6.7	4.8	5.5	2.8	6.0
Namibia	2017	6.6	0.9	5.8	8.4	17.6	7.0	51.2	17.8	56.2
Nauru										
Nepal	2017	9.8	1.8	8.0	13.4	13.7	13.3	7.1	0.8	8.6
New Zealand	2017	39.7	4.6	35.0	2.6	2.2	2.7	60.8	48.7	62.4
Nicaragua	2017	5.8	1.0	4.8	6.0	12.2	4.8	47.9	21.1	53.3
Niger	2017	1.8	0.6	1.2	11.9	15.8	9.9	0.0	0.0	11.9
Nigeria										
North Macedonia	2017	7.7	0.8	6.9	6.4	20.1	4.8	49.8	14.1	54.1
Norway	2017	82.0	7.1	74.9	2.7	27.9	0.4	92.4	48.9	96.5
Oman	2017	23.3	3.6	19.7	6.2	16.6	4.3	16.9	34.3	13.7
Pakistan	2017	56.8	7.7	49.0	10.9	8.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palau	2017	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.4	18.1	3.1	20.5	78.0	4.4
Panama	2016	9.3	1.6	7.7	6.4	14.9	4.6	43.7	24.6	47.8
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	2017	11.8	1.0	10.7	7.0	13.0	6.4	34.8	19.1	36.3
Peru	2017	39.7	4.9	34.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	70.1	46.9	73.4
Philippines	2017	101.9	11.4	90.5	5.7	10.6	5.1	33.1	7.6	36.4
Qatar	2016	30.8	3.1	27.7	4.7	8.4	4.2	17.8	40.5	15.3
Russian Federation	2017	218.5	27.5	191.0	5.6	11.6	4.7	33.4	18.2	35.5
Rwanda	2016	1.8	0.3	1.5	14.4	24.3	12.5	40.5	14.2	46.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.2	16.1	15.0	10.3	19.5	7.3



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
17	9	8	41	20	21	1.8	9.9	0.0	Guyana
47	15	33	102	24	78	1.2	0.1	1.3	Haiti
68	20	51	340	81	259	0.4	0.9	0.1	Honduras
95	31	73	1,895	221	1,674	2.8	3.8	2.8	Hong Kong, China
51	18	37	247	51	196	0.5	6.8	0.4	Iceland
93	29	73	2,573	288	2,285	2.5	3.7	2.4	India
86	26	67	1,378	131	1,247	2.6	4.7	2.1	Indonesia
80	25	59	986	148	838	0.8	3.7	0.7	Israel
47	16	33	186	82	104	0.5	1.5	0.0	Jamaica
92	30	73	2,343	241	2,102	3.9	9.5	3.8	Japan
74	26	51	606	191	415	1.4	0.0	1.6	Jordan
70	24	48	594	146	448	0.8	6.5	0.5	Kazakhstan
84	27	63	791	116	675	1.6	2.2	0.2	Kenya
90	27	71	1,987	167	1,820	1.5	10.1	1.5	Korea, Republic of
63	19	45	330	94	236	1.2	0.0	1.2	Kuwait, the State of
67	23	47	400	92	308	0.5	3.4	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic
46	16	31	179	50	129	1.7	8.1	0.9	Lao People's Democratic Republic
81	26	60	854	225	629	0.3	0.8	0.0	Lebanese Republic
39	14	27	142	27	115	0.7	10.5	0.0	Lesotho
34	9	25	89	13	76	0.0	0.1	0.0	Liberia
62	21	44	312	51	261	2.4	5.4	1.9	Macao, China
50	13	38	246	41	205	0.3	0.5	0.0	Madagascar
49	13	36	199	37	162	5.5	6.6	0.0	Malawi
86	24	67	1,508	181	1,327	0.6	4.2	0.4	Malaysia
44	21	24	149	65	84	4.7	2.8	4.7	Maldives
64	19	47	251	58	193	0.0	0.3	0.0	Mali
44	15	30	133	37	96	0.6	7.7	0.6	Mauritania
75	19	60	765	59	706	0.3	1.5	0.0	Mauritius
85	28	64	1,186	170	1,016	0.4	0.8	0.3	Mexico
65	20	47	447	99	348	2.6	4.6	0.2	Moldova, Republic of
49	17	34	152	37	115	2.2	14.3	1.3	Mongolia
55	19	37	224	58	166	0.1	0.8	0.0	Montenegro
79	21	61	645	111	534	1.1	5.1	0.4	Morocco
32	15	17	92	43	49	0.3	2.5	0.0	Mozambique
57	14	44	373	59	314	1.0	5.6	0.5	Myanmar
52	16	40	192	39	153	2.5	15.0	0.4	Namibia
25	8	17	99	9	90	0.1	1.0	0.1	Nauru
67	22	48	414	71	343	0.3	0.0	0.4	Nepal
90	25	73	1,769	178	1,591	4.8	7.8	0.5	New Zealand
62	20	42	304	60	244	1.1	3.1	0.0	Nicaragua
50	18	34	206	50	156	0.1	0.4	0.0	Niger
54	18	38	210	63	147	0.3	4.8	0.2	Nigeria
72	25	50	569	140	429	0.3	1.9	0.1	North Macedonia
76	29	55	874	147	727	0.6	9.3	0.6	Norway
58	25	36	261	80	181	0.7	0.0	0.8	Oman
82	25	60	852	127	725	3.5	7.9	3.0	Pakistan
22	6	16	51	8	43	2.9	11.4	2.9	Palau
75	21	58	753	62	691	3.1	11.4	0.1	Panama
46	14	35	149	31	118	0.3	0.8	0.3	Papua New Guinea
61	15	47	286	47	239	1.7	2.1	0.2	Paraguay
79	25	61	651	128	523	0.7	1.0	0.6	Peru
81	23	64	858	110	748	0.8	5.5	0.4	Philippines
41	16	25	142	45	97	1.6	1.0	1.6	Qatar
89	29	69	1,860	259	1,601	1.2	17.3	0.6	Russian Federation
48	12	37	145	31	114	0.9	3.0	0.0	Rwanda
19	4	15	56	12	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Kitts and Nevis

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	0.3	0.1	0.2	13.8	19.7	11.6	11.3	24.3	6.4
Samoa	2017	0.4	0.1	0.3	10.5	13.5	9.5	13.8	18.7	12.0
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2017	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.6	9.3	9.7	4.4	8.8	1.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	124.1	20.1	104.1	6.3	14.7	4.6	25.2	42.7	21.9
Senegal	2017	6.1	1.5	4.6	9.6	13.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	19.5
Serbia	2017	18.9	1.6	17.2	6.4	17.5	5.3	1.7	0.3	1.9
Seychelles	2017	1.3	0.2	1.1	4.5	7.6	4.0	81.0	68.4	83.1
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	2017	324.4	12.5	311.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	99.9	98.6	100.0
Solomon Islands	2017	0.6	0.1	0.4	15.7	38.8	8.4	9.1	32.1	1.8
South Africa	2017	76.2	6.6	69.6	6.5	12.9	5.9	62.7	32.8	65.6
Sri Lanka	2017	21.1	2.6	18.5	8.6	30.9	5.5	63.9	21.7	69.8
Sudan	2017	9.8	2.2	7.7	16.0	14.9	16.4	17.0	8.7	19.3
Suriname	2017	1.2	0.2	1.0	10.7	21.6	8.5	5.5	11.0	4.4
Switzerland	2017	269.5	12.1	257.4	1.9	26.6	0.8	55.5	18.5	57.2
Chinese Taipei	2017	247.7	12.3	235.5	2.0	9.1	1.7	71.4	36.5	73.2
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	2017	7.7	0.8	6.9	10.8	39.7	7.5	57.3	4.6	63.3
Thailand	2017	221.8	12.1	209.7	5.3	16.8	4.6	53.7	17.7	55.7
Togo	2017	1.6	0.3	1.3	12.7	18.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	10.4
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago										
Tunisia										
Turkey	2017	209.6	14.4	195.2	4.3	18.8	3.3	41.2	34.4	41.7
Uganda	2017	5.6	0.9	4.7	12.0	29.6	8.7	53.1	4.5	62.0
Ukraine	2017	49.4	3.9	45.5	2.8	5.5	2.6	60.6	44.4	62.0
United Arab Emirates	2016	185.8	15.0	170.9	3.7	12.0	3.0	39.2	36.3	39.5
United States of America	2017	2,237.8	126.7	2,111.1	2.3	3.9	2.2	52.5	38.9	53.3
Uruguay	2017	8.2	1.2	7.1	10.4	12.2	10.1	25.8	11.3	28.1
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2017	211.2	18.6	192.6	5.2	8.8	4.9	55.0	25.7	57.9
Yemen										
Zambia	2017	8.7	0.4	8.3	7.6	17.1	7.2	58.2	13.9	60.3
Zimbabwe	2017	4.9	0.7	4.2	16.8	14.2	17.3	18.6	26.9	17.1



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
41	8	33	122	18	104	0.1	0.0	0.1	Saint Lucia
48	10	39	212	21	191	12.0	0.0	12.6	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
46	11	35	131	20	111	1.1	1.2	1.0	Samoa
32	5	27	117	7	110	2.7	0.0	8.8	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
75	25	53	817	174	643	1.4	0.0	1.4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
50	19	34	175	59	116	0.0	0.1	0.0	Senegal
86	29	63	1,346	212	1,134	0.4	1.9	0.0	Serbia
44	10	37	106	17	89	1.6	102.9	0.4	Seychelles
43	15	28	126	23	103	0.0	0.1	0.0	Sierra Leone
80	29	58	1,264	177	1,087	0.7	13.3	0.4	Singapore
25	10	15	51	20	31	0.9	2.7	0.7	Solomon Islands
92	29	73	2,432	366	2,066	1.6	5.5	1.2	South Africa
73	18	57	635	92	543	7.9	2.0	9.0	Sri Lanka
37	13	25	95	38	57	0.3	0.7	0.0	Sudan
31	14	17	90	47	43	0.1	3.2	0.0	Suriname
91	33	66	1,907	498	1,409	1.4	3.3	1.3	Switzerland
89	31	68	1,993	246	1,747	1.2	8.3	1.1	Chinese Taipei
42	11	32	136	44	92	3.1	4.1	3.0	Tajikistan
67	22	47	290	99	191	0.6	1.7	0.1	Tanzania
91	29	72	1,810	187	1,623	2.5	10.5	1.5	Thailand
63	22	43	209	69	140	0.4	2.4	0.0	Togo
30	7	24	77	16	61	8.0	12.0	1.4	Tonga
55	18	37	336	64	272	0.9	1.6	0.8	Trinidad and Tobago
80	22	64	885	90	795	1.1	11.9	0.4	Tunisia
92	30	72	2,378	244	2,134	1.4	11.9	0.5	Turkey
69	21	51	362	87	275	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
83	28	62	1,162	156	1,006	4.3	10.1	0.7	Ukraine
93	30	70	1,789	379	1,410	2.6	1.6	2.7	United Arab Emirates
91	31	72	2,737	381	2,356	2.1	8.1	1.4	United States of America
69	19	54	342	73	269	6.3	10.5	0.7	Uruguay
31	10	22	67	16	51	3.7	9.4	2.5	Vanuatu
56	16	42	213	39	174	0.2	0.5	0.2	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
89	29	69	1,297	154	1,143	2.9	4.9	2.8	Viet Nam
34	14	23	126	69	57	0.0	0.1	0.0	Yemen
53	18	37	206	46	160	0.5	2.0	0.4	Zambia
65	22	45	293	58	235	11.4	18.5	1.3	Zimbabwe

II. Country/territory tariff profiles

Index of tariff profiles	36
Technical notes	37
Country/territory tariff profiles	42

Index of tariff profiles

Afghanistan	42	Georgia	92	Oman	142
Albania	43	Ghana	93	Pakistan	143
Algeria	44	Grenada	94	Palau	144
Angola	45	Guatemala	95	Panama	145
Antigua and Barbuda	46	Guinea	96	Papua New Guinea	146
Argentina	47	Guinea-Bissau	97	Paraguay	147
Armenia	48	Guyana	98	Peru	148
Australia	49	Haiti	99	Philippines	149
Bahamas	50	Honduras	100	Qatar	150
Bahrain, Kingdom of	51	Hong Kong, China	101	Russian Federation	151
Bangladesh	52	Iceland	102	Rwanda	152
Barbados	53	India	103	Saint Kitts and Nevis	153
Belarus	54	Indonesia	104	Saint Lucia	154
Belize	55	Israel	105	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	155
Benin	56	Jamaica	106	Samoa	156
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	57	Japan	107	Sao Tomé and Príncipe	157
Bosnia and Herzegovina	58	Jordan	108	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	158
Botswana	59	Kazakhstan	109	Senegal	159
Brazil	60	Kenya	110	Serbia	160
Brunei Darussalam	61	Korea, Republic of	111	Seychelles	161
Burkina Faso	62	Kuwait, the State of	112	Sierra Leone	162
Burundi	63	Kyrgyz Republic	113	Singapore	163
Cabo Verde	64	Lao People's Democratic Republic	114	Solomon Islands	164
Cambodia	65	Lebanese Republic	115	South Africa	165
Cameroon	66	Lesotho	116	Sri Lanka	166
Canada	67	Liberia	117	Sudan	167
Central African Republic	68	Macao, China	118	Suriname	168
Chad	69	Madagascar	119	Switzerland	169
Chile	70	Malawi	120	Chinese Taipei	170
China	71	Malaysia	121	Tajikistan	171
Colombia	72	Maldives	122	Tanzania	172
Comoros	73	Mali	123	Thailand	173
Congo	74	Mauritania	124	Togo	174
Cook Islands	75	Mauritius	125	Tonga	175
Costa Rica	76	Mexico	126	Trinidad and Tobago	176
Côte d'Ivoire	77	Moldova, Republic of	127	Tunisia	177
Cuba	78	Mongolia	128	Turkey	178
Democratic Republic of the Congo	79	Montenegro	129	Uganda	179
Djibouti	80	Morocco	130	Ukraine	180
Dominica	81	Mozambique	131	United Arab Emirates	181
Dominican Republic	82	Myanmar	132	United States of America	182
Ecuador	83	Namibia	133	Uruguay	183
Egypt	84	Nauru	134	Vanuatu	184
El Salvador	85	Nepal	135	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	185
Eswatini	86	New Zealand	136	Viet Nam	186
Ethiopia	87	Nicaragua	137	Yemen	187
European Union	88	Niger	138	Zambia	188
Fiji	89	Nigeria	139	Zimbabwe	189
Gabon	90	North Macedonia	140		
The Gambia	91	Norway	141		

1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



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Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.



Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



Product Group	MTN	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706-08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32-33 (except 3301, 330620), Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210, 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	13.6	33.6	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2018 6.5	9.4	6.0		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2016 6.1	6.1	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016 4.2	1.5	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	19.0	0	19.7	30.9	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied 2018	1.1	53.4	15.9	2.2	16.7	5.1	0	0	5.7
Imports 2016	0	78.9	15.2	0.4	5.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.5	25.8	38.3	0.1	10.8	10.6	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0.4	70.3	25.2	0.2	3.3	0.4	0	0	3.1
Imports 2016	0.9	75.6	15.8	0	7.6	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100	5.0	0	16	0	0
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100	11.2	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	40	2.1	0
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100	6.8	0	10	5.9	0
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100	6.9	0	30	16.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100	2.8	0	5	7.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100	6.6	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	56.7	0	70	100	20.5	0	30	1.8	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	2.5	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100	5.4	5.9	16	0.0	0
Fish & fish products	6.9	0	30	100	4.6	0	10	0	0
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.6	40	97.0	6.2	0	40	29.7	0
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100	9.6	0	14	0	0
Chemicals	6.4	1.1	40	92.2	5.3	1.3	30	2.8	19.9
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	12.0	30	95.7	6.7	0	30	1.7	0
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.5	5.1	1.0	30	8.1	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.7	5.6	30	79.2	6.5	0	16	2.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	23.4	20	100	3.8	0	10	5.7	0
Electrical machinery	5.8	43.6	30	100	6.3	0	10	0.9	0
Transport equipment	6.9	26.6	50	91.6	8.3	0	50	1.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	17.1	30	99.5	8.4	0	50	9.8	0

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	413	5	10	29.9	41.9	41.9	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2017	255	6	19	10.0	11.5	1.1	2.6	15.0
3. European Union	2017	16	8	12	8.7	1.2	1.1	97.0	99.6
4. Turkey	2017	8	5	6	4.8	6.1	0.0	73.7	59.3
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	7	4	5	4.5	4.3	0.0	10.3	13.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	238	1	1	4.9	0.2	0.0	2.4	96.0
2. Pakistan	2017	160	3	6	13.9	6.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2017	8	25	83	4.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	8	10	48	2.9	0.7	0.5	85.1	97.6
5. Mexico	2017	3	11	24	6.3	7.8	0.0	50.0	35.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		6.8	9.6	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	3.6	7.7	3.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	3.6	6.9	3.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	5.2	0.8	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		10.3	19.2	53.2	0.0	17.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	12.1	21.5	52.2	14.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	22.3	19.3	43.6	14.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.9	29.9	17.9	2.0	15.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	60.0	17.3	13.4	9.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	70.6	8.2	13.3	8.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	1.8	1.0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	2.1	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.1	30.8
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	4.2	32.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.1	91.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	26.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	3.4	19.7
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	5.7	15	0.8	11.4
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.1	20	100	4.7	42.2	15	14.8	54.5
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.6	39.3	10	6.6	91.8
Chemicals	3.8	31.5	10	100	1.4	55.8	10	12.2	51.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	95.5	20	100	0.3	96.1	15	4.9	99.0
Textiles	9.1	0.3	20	100	4.6	41.2	15	6.8	66.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	8.7	26.6	15	5.8	71.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	32.3	10	100	0.5	89.7	10	7.8	75.5
Electrical machinery	4.1	47.1	10	100	2.8	64.6	10	6.5	44.6
Transport equipment	8.0	9.7	20	100	2.8	50.2	15	6.9	88.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.9	36.8	20	100	7.2	37.9	15	5.2	74.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. European Union	2017	84	19	54	13.9	9.4	9.4	93.9	99.6
2. Serbia	2017	16	5	14	17.6	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	11	5	5	0.6	0.0	0.0	92.9	99.8
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	10	4	15	10.7	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2017	7	14	30	27.9	45.5	45.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,183	42	284	5.0	6.4	6.0	99.1	97.9
2. China	2017	196	4	7	13.7	0.9	0.0	3.8	92.1
3. North Macedonia	2017	63	17	25	10.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	36	1	2	7.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Montenegro	2017	33	22	57	4.3	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	18.9	23.6	18.2	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	13.8	11.7	14.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2017	46.1	9.4	36.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	0.5	20.2	0	9.4	0	69.3	0.6	0	0
Imports	2017	0.0	75.2	0	4.5	0	19.3	1.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	1.5	22.9	0	37.5	0	38.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2017	9.7	39.5	0	26.7	0	24.1	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.7	0
Dairy products					22.7	0	30	3.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.8	0	60	1.7	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					23.6	2.2	60	7.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.1	1.1	30	3.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					28.1	0	60	0.9	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.0	0.5	30	0.5	0.5
Fish & fish products					29.7	0.1	30	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.1	30	16.7	10.8
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30	3.5	0.0
Chemicals					14.5	0.2	30	13.1	1.4
Wood, paper, etc.					18.9	0	30	3.4	0
Textiles					23.9	0.2	30	1.7	0.8
Clothing					30.0	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.1	0.6	30	1.6	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					9.5	0.1	60	17.8	0.3
Electrical machinery					18.2	0	60	8.6	0
Transport equipment					12.0	21.6	30	9.4	58.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	6.9	30	2.6	7.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	84	8	12	14.1	23.3	2.5	34.2	36.6
2. Jordan	2017	42	1	1	22.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Ethiopia	2017	21	1	1	21.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mauritania	2017	21	3	4	16.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2017	18	1	1	15.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	16,697	3	9	4.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	3,907	2	5	1.6	0.1	0.0	80.4	7.5
3. Brazil	2017	2,313	1	2	3.2	0.0	0.0	69.2	100.0
4. India	2017	1,038	1	3	7.6	0.8	0.0	11.8	87.0
5. Turkey	2017	753	2	3	2.6	0.1	0.0	26.1	97.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2018	59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		9.2	18.9	7.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	1.3	4.4	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied		31.7	8.7	19.3	0	9.2	25.3	5.7	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied		47.2	16.1	17.6	0	8.0	10.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	10.2	28.8	30		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	7.1	42.9	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.5	0	55	100	35.5	11.2	50		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	23.3	4.2	50		
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	9.9	42.1	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	3.0	51.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	5.9	52.9	20		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	56.2	0	70		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	5.8	56.3	50		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.1	0.4	30		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	11.1	40.7	50		
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	3.2	80.8	50		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	15.2	27.6	50		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	3.2	33.1	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.0	27.9	50		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.6	86.2	50		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	45.8	50		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.1	56.9	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	8.8	27.4	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Exports to major trading partners and duties faced								
		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		in %	in %	
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2017	3	4	5	14.0	18.1	18.1	99.9	100.0	
2. China	2017	3	1	1	21.0	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Morocco	2017	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Viet Nam	2017	1	1	1	4.3	0.3	0.0	33.3	96.4	
5. Namibia	2017	0	9	17	9.9	6.9	0.0	31.9	39.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2017	20,696	1	1	3.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2017	4,122	2	3	7.0	1.7	0.0	6.3	76.0	
3. United States of America	2017	2,645	2	3	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2017	2,559	2	3	4.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	1,481	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0	



Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	59.6	104.9	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018 9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2017 15.2	19.1	13.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied 2018	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	15.8	11.1	2.0	1.8	45.6	23.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	2.0	1.0	0
MFN applied 2018	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0	0.1
Imports 2017	2.6	35.8	5.2	11.1	34.0	11.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	5.0	49.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.1	40.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	4.1	8.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	5.9	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.7	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.3	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	6.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.0	34.7
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	23.0	17.0	40	1.6	22.7
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	15.0	0.8
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.5	11.6
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	9.8	4.3
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	7.7	5.3
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	2.8	0.7
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.6	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	7.6	0.9
Electrical machinery	55.3	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	5.8	0.2
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	14.6	2.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	5.2	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	4	7	7	13.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. Senegal	2017	3	1	1	24.2	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2017	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2017	2	1	1	3.8	4.9	0.0	25.0	1.5
5. Cambodia	2016	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Dominican Republic	2017	7	1	1	11.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	7	15	23	2.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	4	21	63	1.8	1.2	1.2	98.3	99.9
4. Philippines	2017	3	1	1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Ghana	2017	2	4	7	11.9	6.4	0.0	16.7	10.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	13.6	10.3	14.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	14.8	11.9	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	66.2	2.9	63.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	7.2	7.2	56.6	14.0	13.2	1.9	0	0	0
Imports	2017	4.5	2.2	53.2	14.5	20.7	4.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	5.7	14.7	12.8	27.0	24.9	15.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	16.7	6.6	6.8	25.8	22.5	21.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	11.8
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.6	35	1.0	0.9
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.1	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.4	10.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	10.8	35	1.2	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.8	0	35	0.4	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.7	8.9	20	0.4	25.3
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.3	0.1
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	7.3	35	12.6	38.8
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	3.8	98.5
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	35	15.8	9.5
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	11.1	3.3	35	2.5	9.5
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.3	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	16.0	2.8	35	2.6	6.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.0	13.6	35	14.9	12.4
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.5	11.4	35	12.9	4.8
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	18.5	12.0	35	22.2	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.6	8.9	35	5.1	24.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	6,240	18	39	13.2	4.9	0.0	14.4	71.7
2. China	2017	3,495	5	6	14.2	5.2	0.0	11.3	0.2
3. Brazil	2017	2,926	15	41	11.6	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2017	2,464	2	3	12.4	11.0	0.0	25.6	1.5
5. India	2017	2,352	1	2	34.7	12.7	1.2	14.0	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2017	6,509	32	153	14.2	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	2,959	32	111	3.0	1.6	0.0	44.6	55.5
3. European Union	2017	2,693	31	114	4.7	4.9	0.0	20.0	34.5
4. Chile	2017	1,323	48	378	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	1,259	15	28	7.8	3.2	0.0	12.9	52.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound	8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 6.5	9.2	6.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 6.2	11.2	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 4.1	0.7	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	10.1	40.5	19.8	25.6	0.4	1.1	2.5	0	18.7
Imports 2017	8.9	35.3	18.2	28.7	0.1	3.2	5.5	0	41.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	17.0	43.4	27.9	11.4	0.3	0.0	0	0	6.5
Imports 2017	28.5	36.4	24.6	9.4	1.0	0.0	0	0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	0	15	100	18.7	15.1	55	2.1	7.0
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	4.8	20	1.8	10.0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	5.0	29.2	15	2.0	37.8
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	9.2	4.0	15	3.6	5.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	10.8	15	100	6.4	20.3	15	1.7	19.2
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.6	0	25	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.7	4.2	20	3.6	0.5
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	4.7	10.3	11	0.8	0.1
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.7	3.2	30	0.2	28.1
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	7.2	8.1	15	25.3	47.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	6.0	0
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.6	9.6	10	12.2	2.9
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.4	15	100	7.9	5.9	15	4.1	1.6
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	7.5	1.0	20	3.8	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	8.6	0	15	3.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	5.7	11.5	20	2.9	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	30.0	15	100	2.5	67.0	15	9.3	57.7
Electrical machinery	10.3	31.0	15	100	4.3	45.5	20	6.4	58.9
Transport equipment	9.1	12.9	15	100	8.1	19.0	25	3.7	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	29.6	15	100	7.1	22.2	20	4.4	31.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2017	275	11	44	11.5	26.5	26.5	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2017	20	13	34	9.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	13	7	28	14.8	10.5	10.0	54.9	92.2
4. United States of America	2017	9	8	27	6.3	3.5	2.2	62.2	84.7
5. Belarus	2017	6	3	4	9.6	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	383	5	6	4.5	1.8	1.8	99.2	100.0
2. China	2017	302	2	2	9.5	0.8	0.0	3.0	95.6
3. Georgia	2017	262	8	11	1.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2017	240	31	155	6.7	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2017	143	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	59.6	99.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	3.5	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2018	2.5	1.2	2.7		Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2017	4.3	2.4	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017	208.0	13.0	195.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.3	43.6	17.4	3.8	3.5	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied	2018	76.8	22.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2017	53.9	42.1	0.2	0.5	3.4	0	0	0	4.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		21.0	17.7	26.8	16.5	7.6	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied	2018	46.9	53.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	47.0	52.9	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.4	90.2
Dairy products	4.3	20.0	23	100	3.6	76.2	23	0.5	44.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.2	5	1.0	52.9
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	66.7
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.5	35.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	75.8
Sugars and confectionery	6.4	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	17.7
Beverages & tobacco	10.6	3.9	25	100	3.6	28.4	5	1.2	43.8
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	94.4
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.8	85.8
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.5	5	10.6	44.6
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.5	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.4	55	100	1.7	65.2	5	10.7	51.5
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.4	25	100	3.3	34.7	5	3.9	13.8
Textiles	18.2	13.5	55	90.0	4.2	16.4	5	2.1	10.6
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	3.0	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.6	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	8.0	21.6	50	96.2	2.8	42.8	5	13.8	43.2
Electrical machinery	9.0	39.2	45	98.8	2.9	42.5	5	10.8	58.9
Transport equipment	12.5	10.6	40	99.2	3.4	32.2	5	18.4	25.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	41.9	40	98.7	1.4	72.7	5	6.8	69.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	8,683	14	36	15.8	20.2	3.5	12.0	21.0
2. Japan	2017	4,048	21	52	29.7	43.7	20.9	44.7	34.0
3. United States of America	2017	3,244	18	43	4.7	6.5	2.7	82.9	81.1
4. Indonesia	2017	2,876	14	26	10.1	3.3	0.9	81.5	61.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	2,866	15	33	57.7	33.5	9.4	18.8	42.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	86,174	11	23	8.4	0.9	0.8	28.7	98.4
2. Japan	2017	34,782	6	15	1.9	0.1	0.0	90.2	99.2
3. Korea, Republic of	2017	16,281	9	20	6.8	0.9	0.9	93.2	95.4
4. India	2017	11,915	10	18	9.0	3.4	0.0	5.5	1.0
5. European Union	2017	11,054	47	261	4.7	0.3	0.0	20.4	92.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	32.5	17.1	35.0	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2016	18.0	11.6	19.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.7	0.6	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	37.6	16.3	3.3	0	9.0	32.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
Imports	2016	56.8	11.5	1.0	0	15.6	12.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	10.4	2.3	2.1	0	9.6	75.2	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	43.6	5.7	4.5	0	6.7	38.7	0.9	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					12.9	34.2	40	4.6	54.7
Dairy products					4.5	66.7	35	1.4	54.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.2	34.4	75	4.0	47.8
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40	0.4	59.5
Cereals & preparations					15.4	45.6	85	5.0	47.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.3	39.8	45	0.5	97.3
Sugars and confectionery					7.1	78.4	60	0.5	70.6
Beverages & tobacco					17.0	77.9	257	4.0	72.3
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					29.6	11.4	45	0.6	66.1
Fish & fish products					31.1	12.9	45	1.0	49.4
Minerals & metals					37.1	12.0	45	11.7	30.1
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	11.9	100.0
Chemicals					40.8	4.8	100	11.5	31.3
Wood, paper, etc.					30.8	15.7	60	8.7	38.3
Textiles					37.1	1.9	45	1.8	10.4
Clothing					19.2	4.1	35	1.6	2.9
Leather, footwear, etc.					31.7	19.9	45	1.9	39.2
Non-electrical machinery					39.1	3.6	60	8.7	8.4
Electrical machinery					37.2	7.8	60	7.2	12.6
Transport equipment					14.2	59.7	45	8.5	80.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					29.4	21.4	60	4.6	47.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	3	4	4	9.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	1	4	4	1.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2017	1	1	1	5.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2017	1	2	2	2.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2016	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	207	5	10	1.8	2.4	2.4	93.2	91.9
2. Nicaragua	2017	84	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	71	14	25	4.1	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	40	1	2	7.0	8.9	0.0	9.1	0.2
5. Switzerland	2017	24	2	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	32.1	82.7



Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.2	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total 71.8
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.3	9.6	4.6		Non-Ag 67.1
Trade weighted average	2017	6.9	23.3	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	13.1	1.8	11.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	96.5	1.3	2.0	0
MFN applied	2018	23.4	70.8	0	0	0	0	0.3	4.0	1.3
Imports	2017	30.1	58.6	0	0	0	0	0.2	11.0	8.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	64.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2018	8.4	91.0	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	16.9	82.2	0	0	0.9	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.5	5	2.2	30.8
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	6.2	33.6	125	2.9	67.3
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	8.1	37.5	125	0.5	22.2
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.7	36.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.8	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	6.3
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	4.3	29.4	125	0.4	71.6
Beverages & tobacco	98.8	0	200	100	74.0	0.7	200	2.2	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.0	125	0.3	16.9
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	0.9	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	39.3
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	5.0	2.3	20	21.9	8.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.6	4.5	11.5	20	12.9	17.7
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.6	5.0	5.0	20	3.4	6.6
Textiles	35.0	0	35	97.9	5.0	0.2	20	1.3	1.4
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.5	5	12.2	14.8
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.6	27.0	5	10.9	40.2
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.1	17.4	5	14.5	23.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	6.2	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	20	3.8	14.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	143	7	9	6.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	59	4	8	6.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2017	42	7	20	7.1	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2016	38	6	7	4.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2017	20	4	4	11.9	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	1,181	23	73	4.7	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	932	8	14	4.8	1.9	1.9	98.4	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	848	11	24	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	838	13	18	4.7	3.1	0.0	17.7	41.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	394	5	7	5.6	0.8	0.0	23.4	73.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	154.0	186.1	36.9	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	14.0	17.5	13.4		Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	1.6	0.2	6.6	0	91.5	0
MFN applied	8.7	14.0	15.8	0.9	60.5	0	0	0	0.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.6	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	3.7	31.3	25.0	1.3	38.6	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	193.2	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25		
Dairy products	150.1	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	189.5	0	200	100	21.2	2.4	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	22.5	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	188.5	0	200	100	16.0	13.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	175.5	0	200	100	10.3	21.5	25		
Sugars and confectionery	171.3	0	200	100	20.4	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	181.9	0	200	100	11.4	15.1	25		
Fish & fish products	59.2	0	200	10.3	23.7	4.0	25		
Minerals & metals	33.1	7.7	50	1.4	12.8	5.2	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.0	0	25		
Chemicals	42.7	0	200	4.7	9.7	6.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	34.6	0	50	5.5	15.2	7.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.3	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	44.0	0	50	7.3	4.0	1.1	25		
Electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	2.8	13.5	0.5	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	10.0	12.0	9.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	50	10.4	12.8	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	68	15	61	14.2	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	65	11	42	7.3	3.9	0.0	15.8	22.3
3. India	2017	32	9	18	27.6	29.5	29.4	97.1	99.6
4. Malaysia	2017	25	11	39	4.9	3.1	0.0	68.0	78.0
5. United States of America	2017	20	14	32	7.1	30.2	0.0	28.6	31.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	18,798	12	93	4.9	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	5,595	11	79	9.1	14.9	0.0	19.1	2.6
3. Canada	2017	1,264	11	86	8.7	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2017	1,154	22	103	10.4	11.7	11.6	97.8	98.9
5. Russian Federation	2017	873	10	69	7.5	7.1	0.2	6.5	4.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.8	111.1	73.2	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.2
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.2	18.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	91.4	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	131.6	0	184	100					
Dairy products	117.6	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.9	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.8	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	135.4	0	158	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.4	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9					
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	97.8	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.5	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	23	2	3	1.2	0.1	0.0	93.8	99.9
2. European Union	2017	17	3	7	8.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2017	9	3	4	3.1	0.6	0.5	96.2	99.7
4. Guyana	2017	5	8	14	32.3	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	3	9	22	26.2	30.3	25.4	94.5	93.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2017	28	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	25.7	95.5
2. Togo	2017	26	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2017	25	2	2	4.7	3.8	0.0	21.8	5.7
4. Guyana	2017	19	7	10	12.5	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	17	8	15	1.2	0.3	0.3	96.1	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.8	11.3	6.1	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	4.5	9.1	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2017	33.5	4.2	29.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	9.8	39.9	20.2	22.5	2.6	1.2	3.5	0.3	24.1
Imports	2017	12.0	37.2	20.6	25.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	42.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	17.0	42.2	29.4	10.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0	7.0
Imports	2017	42.9	30.6	20.5	4.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0	4.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	14.8	80	0.4	14.8
Dairy products					14.7	0	15	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					8.0	5.1	15	5.6	10.2
Coffee, tea					5.4	29.2	13	0.8	12.1
Cereals & preparations					9.5	3.5	79	1.9	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	18.1	15	1.6	37.7
Sugars and confectionery					13.2	0	61	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.1	4.2	308	0.7	0.6
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.7	10.3	10	0.6	6.8
Fish & fish products					6.9	2.1	73	1.2	1.8
Minerals & metals					7.2	8.4	20	21.4	49.6
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5	19.4	68.3
Chemicals					4.6	9.7	10	12.0	10.5
Wood, paper, etc.					8.1	5.9	26	2.7	4.3
Textiles					7.6	1.0	18	3.2	6.1
Clothing					8.1	0	18	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.7	11.5	15	2.4	13.5
Non-electrical machinery					2.6	67.1	15	9.9	61.3
Electrical machinery					4.4	45.3	17	6.5	59.8
Transport equipment					8.2	19.0	25	4.6	6.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	22.2	20	3.2	48.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2017	3,629	20	110	14.8	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	122	20	48	12.4	4.5	0.0	14.3	29.8
3. Kazakhstan	2017	107	12	41	15.7	29.3	29.3	100.0	100.0
4. Kyrgyz Republic	2017	52	3	5	27.1	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2017	29	2	2	39.2	70.9	7.1	55.6	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2017	8,131	60	907	6.4	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	3,481	46	295	4.6	1.8	0.0	20.3	65.3
3. Ukraine	2017	3,182	37	134	4.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2017	543	1	1	14.7	0.1	0.0	5.3	99.4
5. China	2017	498	8	12	7.6	3.5	0.0	21.1	7.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.3	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2018	11.9	22.8	10.2		Non-Ag 96.0
Trade weighted average	2017	17.8	40.6	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.9	0.2	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.6	15.7	0
MFN applied	2018	17.2	30.3	1.8	3.0	7.3	31.8	4.0	2.3	3.3
Imports	2017	43.8	6.4	0.5	1.0	11.3	5.2	4.4	27.5	28.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	88.5	6.5	1.1	0
MFN applied	2018	10.2	59.3	2.7	3.7	15.9	7.4	0.2	0	0.0
Imports	2017	17.2	25.5	11.6	8.9	31.1	5.6	0.1	0	11.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	30.2	11.8	45	1.0	88.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	1.7	44.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	26.3	4.3	80	1.0	5.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	9.4	31.3	40	0.6	83.0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	15.2	25.6	110	5.8	60.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	9.7	46.8	80	2.3	99.5
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.7	0	110	100	75.7	1.8	110	6.8	2.2
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	9.5	20.2	55	1.2	72.9
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	21.0	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	19.9
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.7	50	14.3	26.9
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	3.8	60.8	25	10.0	8.4
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	5.9	12.7	35	11.0	26.8
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	15.2	7.0	65	5.0	26.9
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.3	0.8	30	2.9	0.6
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	5.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.9	3.6	30	4.8	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.3	12.4	30	9.9	31.1
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	7.0	45	5.9	10.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	15.8	45	6.2	4.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	9.9	50	3.7	6.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	141	4	4	15.4	49.1	49.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	29	7	9	4.0	21.9	3.8	96.8	68.3
3. Myanmar	2017	5	2	2	3.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2017	2	3	3	8.2	8.7	0.8	50.0	16.8
5. Guyana	2017	1	1	2	28.6	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	25	16	38	1.7	0.5	0.4	98.4	99.4
2. European Union	2017	21	8	21	4.6	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2017	7	2	5	1.7	2.2	0.0	50.0	34.6
4. El Salvador	2017	4	3	6	5.8	2.4	0.0	53.3	75.8
5. Thailand	2017	4	2	5	6.6	6.8	0.0	47.4	65.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	29.4	61.4	11.3	Binding coverage:	Total 39.6
Simple average MFN applied	2018 12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.5
Trade weighted average	2017 12.6	15.0	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 3.1	1.6	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	0	1.7	67.6	0	10.1	20.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2018	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	8.6	31.3	37.4	0	21.0	1.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	3.4	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	38.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	7.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	9.7	36.0	60	11.2	15.6	0	20	3.0	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	1.9	20	6.3	12.2
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	12.1	0.0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.6	7.4	3.8	35	5.2	57.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.7	11.3	5.1	20	1.3	5.8
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.9	1.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	0.7	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.2	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	3.5	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	3.1	4.0
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20	5.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.7	14.2	2.1	20	4.5	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2017	205	3	3	1.7	2.6	0.0	66.7	48.0
2. India	2017	168	3	3	23.6	24.8	24.2	92.9	98.1
3. China	2017	61	1	1	16.5	19.4	0.3	66.7	52.2
4. Belarus	2017	24	2	24	8.2	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2017	23	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	341	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	100.0
2. Mali	2017	79	1	2	14.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. Lebanese Republic	2017	70	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
4. India	2017	44	5	6	5.5	4.6	3.7	80.0	83.1
5. Niger	2017	31	8	10	15.7	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0



Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	11.8	13.1	11.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	9.4	13.9	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	9.3	0.8	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	1.8	9.5	46.0	20.4	19.3	3.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	1.2	2.1	67.9	6.4	13.4	9.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	7.9	32.4	29.1	10.1	13.3	7.2	0	0	0
Imports	2017	21.5	16.1	53.8	3.5	2.4	2.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.1	2.0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	4.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	2.4	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	40	0.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.7	13.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	3.0	40	13.5	4.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	10.0	68.6
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	2.9	20	15.2	3.7
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	1.8	40	3.9	4.9
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	2.3	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	15.2	1.9	40	3.1	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	43.5	20	17.9	51.8
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	10.1	20	7.3	6.7
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	18.3	20	13.7	10.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	6.7	40	3.9	7.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Part B

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2017	349	9	14	3.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2017	347	4	7	24.2	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	207	11	15	13.0	2.6	2.4	64.6	98.4
4. United States of America	2017	109	7	9	1.9	0.4	0.0	81.5	63.3
5. Chile	2017	86	6	9	6.0	6.0	3.2	88.3	30.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2017	1,269	1	1	10.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2017	1,194	1	1	15.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2017	595	1	1	7.6	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2017	433	10	17	5.1	1.0	0.9	68.1	99.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	422	1	2	7.3	0.0	0.0	17.1	99.7

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.3	9.7	5.8	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	7.9	15.4	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2017	10.4	1.8	8.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	37.2	29.1	10.8	4.5	6.9	9.1	2.2	0.2	21.6
Imports	2017	13.8	27.0	14.4	4.5	17.9	19.8	2.7	0.0	41.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	30.9	31.4	29.0	8.6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2017	30.6	26.0	32.4	11.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.3	18.8	147	2.2	0.7
Dairy products					17.9	0	64	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.0	31.5	319	1.9	8.4
Coffee, tea					6.1	43.8	28	1.6	3.0
Cereals & preparations					8.2	26.2	43	4.0	4.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	2.3	40.7
Sugars and confectionery					7.8	26.1	29	1.0	2.0
Beverages & tobacco					23.6	0	48	2.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.2	81.1
Fish & fish products					2.9	54.6	17	0.4	34.6
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.8	54	17.6	33.7
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	8.5	82.3
Chemicals					3.1	53.3	20	13.5	37.1
Wood, paper, etc.					5.1	32.1	15	4.9	20.6
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	5.3	6.9
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.4	15	5.1	3.5
Non-electrical machinery					5.7	18.3	15	8.0	21.6
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.8	15	6.1	11.8
Transport equipment					6.3	24.5	15	6.9	9.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	4.3	62.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	224	26	151	14.1	10.5	8.7	88.9	95.3
2. Turkey	2017	167	8	12	52.7	72.8	69.8	97.4	98.7
3. Serbia	2017	67	19	57	21.7	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2017	36	15	34	23.4	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2017	34	18	52	13.7	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	4,139	55	375	4.4	3.3	3.3	99.6	100.0
2. Serbia	2017	487	37	165	8.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2017	137	35	143	4.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2017	93	36	190	2.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2017	93	22	48	6.3	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.8	36.6	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2017	6.3	12.6	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	5.3	0.7	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.3	18.9	3.0	0
MFN applied	2018	46.0	11.0	12.8	7.0	16.0	6.5	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2017	23.3	18.0	9.6	4.9	34.4	9.6	0.0	0.2	22.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.3	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2018	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2017	58.9	16.5	3.3	4.7	13.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	15.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	0.5	52.6
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	10.2	23.8	28	0.9	63.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	1.5	8.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.4	15.8
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	9.0	39.7	104	3.8	34.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	0.9	1.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	11.8	58.8	37	1.2	6.2
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.6	8.4	121	2.6	1.7
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.1	0.2
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	63.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.2	41.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.3	30	33.4	89.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	55.6	15	13.6	2.3
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.4	30	8.6	61.1
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.6	36.1
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.8	18.7	223	1.0	8.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.4	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.0	17.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	7.7	90.3
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	5.4	54.8
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	7.5	23.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	2.9	83.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. South Africa	2017	38	9	18	10.4	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	34	1	2	16.7	48.1	48.1	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2017	21	1	2	293.0	318.7	48.1	0.0	0.0
4. Zimbabwe	2017	2	6	7	20.4	36.0	36.0	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2017	1	18	88	11.3	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2017	1,745	1	1	7.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2017	1,525	1	2	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	1,301	1	1	2.0	0.1	0.0	60.0	98.5
4. United States of America	2017	773	1	2	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2017	412	2	2	9.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 13.4	10.1	13.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 10.0	13.0	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2017 150.6	10.2	140.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2018	7.1	6.9	57.3	14.3	13.5	0.8	0	0	0
Imports 2017	11.0	1.8	44.9	19.8	11.4	10.8	0.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	4.7	15.5	13.6	27.8	24.7	13.6	0	0	0
Imports 2017	29.8	9.2	9.8	22.2	22.1	6.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	1.7
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.5	35	1.3	2.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	2.0	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.8	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.3	0	20	1.1	56.7
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.6	13.2
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.9	10.5
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	17.2	54.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	9.8	99.6
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.1	0.8	18	19.8	12.6
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.4	2.6	18	1.3	6.3
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.9	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.8	0.6	35	2.3	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	11.5	20	11.5	15.8
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	13.9	10.5	20	13.7	20.0
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	19.0	10.4	35	8.4	8.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.2	8.7	35	4.3	17.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	24,091	4	5	16.6	4.5	0.0	2.6	0.3
2. European Union	2017	12,679	18	35	13.9	7.8	0.0	13.8	67.4
3. United States of America	2017	3,878	20	44	7.9	14.4	0.3	68.7	55.0
4. Japan	2017	2,701	13	16	16.4	7.2	0.3	35.0	55.0
5. Russian Federation	2017	2,500	10	20	17.1	28.2	6.9	9.3	30.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	34,763	10	17	8.1	0.5	0.0	12.4	89.3
2. United States of America	2017	21,696	46	374	3.5	1.1	0.5	77.3	75.6
3. European Union	2017	20,114	49	362	4.6	1.0	0.0	21.2	78.8
4. Argentina	2017	17,103	54	539	14.9	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2017	4,754	44	437	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.5	32.1	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.5
Simple average MFN applied	2018	0.2	0.0	0.3		Non-Ag 95.1
Trade weighted average	2017	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	3.0	0.4	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.1	0	0	83.8	11.8	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2018	98.9	1.0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2017	99.5	0.5	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.4	29.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	95.3	4.0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2017	88.2	11.8	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	9.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.2	0	50	100	0.7	66.7	6	0.7	90.0
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	3.7	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	212.2	0	> 1000	67.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.0	99.6	3	22.1	99.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.6	81.1	6	8.6	6.9
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8	0.1	99.3	134	8.8	95.3
Wood, paper, etc.	25.8	0	40	97.2	1.9	62.8	5	2.7	59.9
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.5	91.4	10	1.2	84.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	0.7	85.3	5	1.7	86.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	18.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	100.0
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	67.2	0.0	100.0	0	9.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	0.6	92.5	10	4.5	94.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1	1	1	14.8	0.1	0.0	11.2	99.4
2. Malaysia	2017	1	15	21	1.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2017	0	1	1	6.3	0.2	0.2	50.0	98.5
4. Canada	2017	0	1	1	10.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2017	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2017	1,717	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2017	795	1	2	5.4	3.0	3.0	98.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2017	652	1	2	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2017	602	2	3	7.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2017	592	1	1	7.7	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	44.1	97.9	13.8	Binding coverage:	Total 39.6
Simple average MFN applied	2018 12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average	2017 9.3	14.4	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 3.7	0.4	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	0	20.7	30.5	0	41.2	7.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied 2018	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	10.3	36.2	38.0	0	15.1	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.0	0	35	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.6	0	100	100	17.3	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	12.9	36.0	100	11.2	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.6	1.9	20	17.7	14.3
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	21.7	0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.8	7.4	3.8	35	10.9	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	80.8	0	100	23.3	11.3	5.1	20	1.8	12.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	0.9	5.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.1	3.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	12.6	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	8.6	17.6
Transport equipment	12.6	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20	8.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	100	5.6	14.2	2.1	20	3.2	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2017	122	2	2	3.3	2.0	0.0	33.3	59.9
2. India	2017	95	2	2	22.1	14.0	13.2	33.3	97.3
3. Turkey	2017	64	1	1	21.7	0.4	0.0	12.5	96.4
4. European Union	2017	51	7	15	7.8	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	40	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2017	1,314	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2017	555	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	136	1	1	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	11	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Ghana	2017	8	9	25	10.2	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		69.0	94.9	26.5	Binding coverage:	Total 22.9
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.8	20.4	11.6		Non-Ag 10.1
Trade weighted average	2017	17.8	47.2	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.7	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2018	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.3	0.9	3.3	0	1.2
Imports	2017	3.6	0	9.3	0	28.5	24.9	28.0	0	32.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2018	41.3	0	21.1	0	36.7	0.9	0	0	0.9
Imports	2017	57.6	0	8.5	0	28.5	5.3	0	0	4.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	1.0	26.7
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.6	23.9
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.3
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	23.7	10.3	75	11.6	1.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	1.4	7.8
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	40.0	0	100	3.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	77.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	25.0
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	5.4	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	11.4	35.9	36	14.3	29.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	19.5	97.4
Chemicals	9.5	16.7	100	8.5	3.6	79.9	25	14.7	74.1
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.9	13.6	28.3	25	3.1	27.0
Textiles	25.2	0	100	38.4	19.4	7.4	50	5.0	29.6
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	19.5	12.8	21.1	25	3.8	35.2
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.9	3.2	75.6	25	3.6	72.4
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.9	36.1	35	4.3	53.9
Transport equipment	74.7	0	100	12.6	6.9	60.0	25	7.0	16.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	46.2	1.8	100	5.0	14.8	31.2	25	3.6	69.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	26	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2017	14	1	1	8.3	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2017	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2016	2	10	26	23.1	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2017	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	107	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
2. India	2017	10	2	4	4.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2017	6	2	2	4.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	3	1	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	71.4	99.9
5. Rwanda	2016	3	14	27	19.3	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound	16.0	19.3	15.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017 10.0	12.2	9.7		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2017 11.3	15.7	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 0.8	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.1	17.6	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.4	0	0
MFN applied 2017	30.6	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0	0
Imports 2017	11.0	39.4	5.9	0	18.3	25.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	35.0	14.8	2.4	27.3	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	48.3	13.5	9.2	0.0	14.0	14.9	0	0	0
Imports 2017	35.5	28.9	9.2	0.0	11.5	14.5	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	4.1	0.6
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	4.2	34.3
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	7.8	14.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.4	10.0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.8	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	4.0	2.0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.0	50	0.4	81.8
Fish & fish products	25.4	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.8	0.0
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.9	50	13.8	40.3
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	9.1	3.4
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.3	75.7	50	8.3	47.6
Wood, paper, etc.	16.0	6.2	55	99.6	10.9	25.4	50	5.1	13.1
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.2	8.9
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	17.9	20.8	50	1.0	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.5	35	100	2.2	81.1	30	10.4	68.5
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.6	35	100	8.6	40.3	30	7.2	19.4
Transport equipment	15.5	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	10.1	47.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.9	12.4	55	100	13.2	38.6	50	2.6	40.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	1	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	0	11	23	9.4	3.3	1.5	63.0	65.5
3. Chile	2017	0	1	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2017	0	1	1	73.5	73.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	81	12	22	4.7	12.2	12.2	99.7	99.8
2. Algeria	2017	3	1	2	15.0	28.3	0.0	33.3	0.1
3. India	2017	3	4	4	6.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mexico	2017	2	2	2	2.9	0.1	0.0	85.7	99.4
5. United States of America	2017	2	13	21	4.8	12.4	12.4	98.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.5	27.9	18.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.1	15.1	10.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	9.5	13.5	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	12.4	1.1	11.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.8	55.1	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2017	14.4	0	36.4	23.5	0	25.7	0	0	0
Imports	2016	14.1	0	38.9	28.4	0	18.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.0	0	28.5	29.2	17.1	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	16.3	0.0	43.6	32.9	0	7.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2016	14.2	2.2	56.3	23.2	0	4.1	0	0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100	26.6	8.7	35	0.1	12.0
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100	13.9	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.2	0	40	100	12.0	10.1	35	0.2	1.4
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100	11.9	25.3	35	1.6	5.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100	7.9	17.3	35	0.3	64.4
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.9	0	60	100	29.9	0	35	3.3	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100	11.1	25.4	35	2.5	36.9
Fish & fish products	27.0	0	40	100	21.7	1.4	35	0.1	21.1
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	7.4	30.4	35	12.1	48.5
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	10.6	2.6	35	7.2	1.2
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	6.9	16.6	35	6.1	41.5
Wood, paper, etc.	25.1	0	35	100	9.8	3.5	35	3.6	0.8
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100	5.3	25.9	15	34.2	6.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.7	0	40	100	12.4	1.5	35	3.0	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.8	35	100	13.3	9.1	35	7.2	7.6
Electrical machinery	27.2	10.9	35	100	17.1	10.4	35	4.8	5.8
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	15.7	10.5	35	9.3	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.2	1.6	35	100	14.3	18.2	35	3.0	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2017	574	6	7	21.3	7.0	6.8	83.9	97.1
2. Thailand	2017	338	4	4	26.8	37.5	37.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	204	6	11	13.4	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	140	6	6	25.4	51.8	13.5	85.7	22.4
5. Malaysia	2017	48	3	3	20.3	21.6	10.9	84.4	46.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	5,382	10	93	4.9	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	3,025	16	114	9.4	15.4	1.4	41.2	17.9
3. Japan	2017	1,251	17	119	9.4	15.0	14.9	96.4	97.3
4. Canada	2017	996	10	86	9.8	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	864	19	95	11.3	11.8	11.7	98.0	99.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	720	3	6	12.8	7.6	7.6	99.5	100.0
2. Indonesia	2017	78	2	2	8.3	4.2	0.0	33.3	16.3
3. Malaysia	2017	73	1	1	2.0	0.2	0.0	80.0	97.7
4. India	2017	45	1	1	36.7	1.5	0.1	16.7	96.1
5. Turkey	2017	30	2	2	9.2	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,329	4	9	4.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	498	3	5	4.6	0.2	0.0	49.4	96.1
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	350	1	1	4.7	0.1	0.0	6.5	98.4
4. Viet Nam	2017	192	1	2	5.1	0.0	0.0	61.1	99.9
5. India	2017	169	2	2	7.7	0.5	0.0	3.8	91.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	15.0	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2018	4.0	15.9	2.1		Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2017	3.3	13.6	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	8.8
Imports in billion US\$	2017	422.0	34.8	387.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.1	16.9	19.3	7.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	4.4	18.6
MFN applied	2018	68.5	5.6	11.5	5.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	5.1	11.1
Imports	2017	57.3	13.8	14.5	9.9	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.3	11.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2018	78.8	3.5	10.2	1.3	6.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	66.7	1.8	27.3	0.7	3.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.7	50.1	555	100	24.4	66.0	549	0.8	62.9
Dairy products	208.5	0	314	100	249.0	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	57.8	19	99.0	2.3	73.2	17	2.4	84.3
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.1	81.9	265	0.7	74.9
Cereals & preparations	17.0	20.8	277	100	20.6	46.8	277	1.6	22.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.1	49.8	218	100	3.1	75.2	218	0.4	84.9
Sugars and confectionery	4.3	7.4	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	44.3
Beverages & tobacco	6.9	27.2	256	100	3.6	52.9	256	1.3	33.0
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.0	66.7	538	100	6.1	90.7	538	0.6	62.0
Fish & fish products	0.9	80.2	11	99.6	0.9	80.2	11	0.7	82.3
Minerals & metals	2.7	51.0	16	99.3	1.0	85.0	16	12.4	84.8
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	5.9	99.3
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.5	16	11.9	74.0
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.0	18	100	1.0	86.6	18	4.7	80.8
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.3	83.2	18	1.7	44.2
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	5.4	18	2.2	2.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	23.9	20	100	3.8	67.6	20	2.2	27.6
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.0	14	100	0.4	94.0	9	14.9	96.6
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	0.9	84.3	9	9.9	88.8
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.3	5.5	41.2	25	19.7	13.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	45.1	18	99.7	2.5	61.6	16	5.5	77.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	22,890	25	178	6.7	4.3	4.2	92.3	99.4
2. China	2017	5,878	9	15	15.9	9.4	0.0	8.1	0.6
3. Japan	2017	3,508	15	29	25.2	30.0	0.0	28.0	45.3
4. European Union	2017	2,488	21	59	13.7	3.5	0.0	15.0	78.3
5. Mexico	2017	1,789	17	36	13.9	6.9	6.7	97.3	99.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	258,254	60	978	3.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	30,453	52	511	4.6	0.9	0.0	21.4	82.6
3. China	2017	14,508	39	255	8.0	3.3	0.0	11.3	50.8
4. Mexico	2017	7,770	51	523	4.8	3.8	3.8	98.6	99.7
5. Japan	2017	7,381	37	154	2.3	0.8	0.0	64.0	82.1



Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	35.9	30.0	37.7	Binding coverage:	Total 61.5
Simple average MFN applied	2017 18.0	21.7	17.4		Non-Ag 55.1
Trade weighted average	2017 16.9	18.9	16.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	0.1	12.7	21.7	0.1	7.6	57.8	0	0	0.4
Imports 2017	6.2	18.7	8.3	9.0	7.0	50.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.6	53.3	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2017	0.7	3.7	50.5	0.0	13.7	31.3	0	0	0.4
Imports 2017	0.1	13.1	39.9	0	22.3	24.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	30	3.0	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0.5	30	7.2	17.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	19.4	0	30	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	2.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	2.0	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	30	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	25.3	0	30	1.4	0
Minerals & metals	41.9	0	50	60.8	16.9	0	30	9.8	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	82.6	11.4	0	30	11.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.5	19.4	4.3	30	3.3	0.4
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.5	0.2	30	4.0	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	27.0	20.3	1.3	30	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	88.9	12.3	0.4	30	8.8	0.2
Electrical machinery	37.2	0	50	92.7	16.9	0	30	8.2	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	70	87.4	15.4	9.2	30	18.9	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.2	22.1	0.8	30	11.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
1. Indonesia	2017	2	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
2. Belarus	2017	1	2	13	9.0	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2017	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
4. European Union	2017	0	2	2	6.9	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Sudan	2017	0	2	4	26.7	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2017	46	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	46.7	99.9
2. China	2017	27	1	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	13	2	6	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Burundi	2017	7	9	22	16.7	15.7	0.0	22.9	23.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	3	3	5	4.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.6	Binding coverage: Total	14.6
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	0.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	-	-	-	0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.2					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2017	27	2	2	3.3	9.1	0.0	66.7	9.5
2. European Union	2017	21	2	2	5.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	8	2	2	22.5	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2017	3	1	1	2.5	0.2	0.0	50.0	96.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	679	1	1	0.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	278	1	1	7.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	205	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	169	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.8
5. India	2017	78	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.2	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	5.8	6.0	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2017	63.5	6.4	57.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	89.8	9.5	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0.8	0	99.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	3.1	0	96.9	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.3	0
Dairy products	29.0	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	12.0	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.6	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	11.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.8	1.1
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	4.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	5.9	2.1	6	12.1	16.4
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	5.7	4.3	6	10.7	2.4
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	8.3	6	14.2	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	4.3	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2,893	16	49	5.8	2.3	1.4	91.3	86.6
2. European Union	2017	2,675	16	63	12.8	7.6	6.3	70.3	90.0
3. China	2017	1,717	7	22	16.7	13.3	13.0	97.3	99.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2017	667	2	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	599	11	33	11.4	13.5	7.6	67.4	40.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	19,458	6	10	8.4	1.2	1.1	96.0	99.5
2. United States of America	2017	7,339	31	99	2.8	1.1	1.1	98.1	99.2
3. European Union	2017	6,514	17	43	4.7	1.4	1.4	99.7	99.7
4. Japan	2017	5,945	6	15	2.7	1.0	0.9	83.8	98.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	3,441	7	17	7.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	9.8	15.6	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	4.8	11.8	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2017	1,696.9	115.1	1,581.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2018	7.2	6.8	26.4	24.6	25.7	6.7	2.7	0	0.3
Imports	2017	1.4	41.7	20.4	20.0	7.3	6.1	3.1	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	7.2	19.3	47.0	14.5	10.7	1.2	0	0	0.3
Imports	2017	50.5	19.4	22.8	2.6	4.5	0.1	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.2	13.4	25	0.6	2.4
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	14.8	4.9	30	0.6	1.6
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.9	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	23.0	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	3.1	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	23.7	2.0	65	0.4	10.5
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	18.0	10.0	40	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.6	4.3
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	10.9	4.1	23	0.6	0.1
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.8	5.9	50	22.0	54.9
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	10.5	91.9
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.7	0.4	47	11.3	0.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.1	41.0	20	3.3	84.8
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.2	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.2	0.6	25	1.6	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	8.1	9.1	35	8.8	41.4
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	8.4	24.2	35	21.5	81.5
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	12.3	0.8	45	6.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	11.6	10.2	35	5.9	22.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2017	6,352	27	137	16.5	11.3	0.6	36.3	25.3
2. European Union	2017	5,933	27	159	13.6	6.8	0.0	14.4	50.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	5,007	23	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	4,476	24	134	4.1	3.2	0.0	29.7	45.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	2,528	28	123	54.1	75.7	1.3	9.8	8.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	493,343	64	1,196	3.9	2.6	0.0	39.5	58.8
2. European Union	2017	404,645	71	1,643	4.6	3.0	0.0	22.2	47.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	250,982	53	500	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2017	156,406	66	1,166	3.7	2.0	0.5	68.2	80.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	89,979	69	1,502	6.7	5.5	2.8	51.8	54.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	91.5	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.4	14.3	4.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	6.7	19.4	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017	43.9	5.6	38.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9	0
MFN applied	2018	0.4	13.4	27.9	39.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	0	15.6
Imports	2017	0.3	4.2	12.6	22.3	0.6	1.0	3.6	0	55.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	97.5	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	59.3	9.7	9.9	15.4	0	0.4	0	0	5.2
Imports	2017	49.8	17.0	15.7	9.4	0	5.7	0	0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	21.0	0	80	0.7	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	62.8	0	98	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.9	0	80	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	9.0	2.4	15	3.0	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.0	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.1	0.7	70	0.9	0.8
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.3	3.8	15	0.8	4.5
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.2	75.3	15	11.0	52.6
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	6.7	57.5
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	2.1	75.4	15	19.6	52.6
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	4.8	60.3	15	2.8	35.3
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	6.0	44.5	15	3.4	12.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	.	0	.	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	4.8	47.8	15	3.0	20.4
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.7	35	100	1.5	83.1	15	12.3	67.7
Electrical machinery	27.5	21.5	35	100	3.2	68.5	15	11.1	71.7
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	9.0	49.0	35	10.1	33.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	5.2	40	100	6.3	44.6	15	5.1	35.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	2,702	8	18	12.9	10.3	3.6	80.6	59.6
2. United States of America	2017	2,617	12	27	5.7	3.1	1.9	94.4	96.5
3. Canada	2017	395	7	15	8.4	2.1	2.1	96.7	99.7
4. Japan	2017	384	3	6	8.1	0.9	0.4	47.9	95.1
5. Peru	2017	205	11	23	3.2	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	10,240	29	78	4.8	0.8	0.8	97.5	99.8
2. China	2017	3,857	3	3	9.8	0.3	0.0	12.5	87.5
3. European Union	2017	3,468	19	35	4.8	0.8	0.8	99.9	100.0
4. Turkey	2017	1,595	1	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	16.5	99.6
5. Mexico	2017	1,521	41	157	7.3	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2018	15.4	12.1	15.9	Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2018									
MFN applied		22.2	23.2	0	0	54.6	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2018									
MFN applied		10.0	13.8	0	0	76.2	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.3	49.5	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					15.8	18.7	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	63.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.5	4.2	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20		
Fish & fish products					2.8	85.7	20		
Minerals & metals					16.9	5.4	20		
Petroleum					15.8	21.1	20		
Chemicals					18.7	1.8	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.5	39.1	20		
Textiles					18.5	0	20		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.2	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery					17.9	6.5	20		
Electrical machinery					19.7	0.8	20		
Transport equipment					10.8	12.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.1	9.8	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	23	1	1	34.0	35.0	34.9	80.0	99.8
2. European Union	2017	22	2	3	3.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2017	10	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2017	5	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	6	2	2	4.6	0.1	0.0	7.7	98.9
2. India	2017	5	3	3	5.7	3.0	2.8	71.4	97.1
3. Turkey	2017	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2017	1	1	1	8.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	27.4	30.0	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.2
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 3.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.8					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.6					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	20	2	2	13.7	0.2	0.0	19.1	98.7
2. Morocco	2017	2	1	1	6.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Central African Republic	2017	2	1	2	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2017	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Malaysia	2017	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	3,961	3	3	3.3	0.1	0.1	98.9	100.0
2. European Union	2017	1,108	4	9	4.4	0.1	0.1	75.6	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	702	2	2	4.2	4.7	0.0	15.2	6.9
4. Australia	2017	241	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2017	220	2	3	0.4	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage:
Simple average MFN applied	2018	3.3	20.0	0.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2018	95.7	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2018	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.2	99.3	25		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					298.1	38.0	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					170.5	63.6	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.7	82.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2017	1	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2017	0	2	2	24.5	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2017	0	3	4	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	0	1	1	17.5	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2017	0	2	2	2.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2017	17	1	5	2.7	3.5	0.0	22.2	0.1
2. European Union	2017	9	3	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.6
3. China	2017	6	1	1	5.5	9.9	0.0	50.0	0.9
4. Thailand	2017	5	3	5	1.8	0.0	0.0	81.8	99.9
5. United States of America	2017	3	10	15	4.2	1.1	0.6	70.2	93.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 5.6	11.6	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 5.2	12.7	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.1
Imports in billion US\$	2017 15.9	2.0	13.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied 2018	29.9	10.8	9.7	41.2	0.1	5.8	2.1	0.5	0
Imports 2017	32.5	7.8	5.9	39.6	1.2	12.1	0.8	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	55.1	10.4	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	63.9	7.3	9.1	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	1.0	6.5
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.8	6.3	65	0.3	3.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	45	2.2	20.5
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.4
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	44.4	65	4.7	49.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.6	55.3
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	6.7
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.3	40	1.0	4.8
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.3	14	1.1	26.7
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.8	10.2	45	1.2	19.0
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.8	14	12.2	64.5
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	8.5	93.2
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.7	80.4	14	19.3	56.5
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	45.3	14	6.4	41.8
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.2	14	2.3	21.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.8	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	23.3	14	2.4	16.6
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	8.8	83.3
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	10.4	71.0
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.7	63.8	14	8.3	81.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.2	44.1	14	5.6	67.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	2,057	8	16	13.4	12.5	6.3	70.8	58.6
2. United States of America	2017	1,616	11	27	5.4	4.3	2.5	93.1	95.9
3. Canada	2017	214	6	13	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2017	209	16	54	13.6	12.8	7.6	73.5	58.5
5. Panama	2016	186	16	57	15.8	13.8	0.0	15.3	25.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2,829	28	98	3.1	0.9	0.8	97.7	99.1
2. European Union	2017	917	15	44	4.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2017	688	6	22	6.5	2.7	2.7	98.1	100.0
4. Japan	2017	311	3	9	2.2	0.1	0.1	91.0	99.6
5. Nicaragua	2017	274	30	152	6.2	7.8	7.8	99.9	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:	Total 34.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.2	15.8	11.6		Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2017	8.6	12.5	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	9.4	1.6	7.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.6	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	27.0	18.9	0	42.3	11.7	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	30.6	42.0	0	19.8	7.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	10.9	5.7	2.9	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	1.8	39.8	21.8	0	36.2	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	25.6	35.5	21.2	0	17.6	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.0	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.7	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35	10.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.3	0	35	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	0	64	100	17.3	0	35	2.3	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	5.2	50.0	15	10.7	15.6	0	20	4.8	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	1.9	20	11.7	17.8
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	15.4	96.2
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.4	7.4	3.8	35	14.6	25.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	0	15	4.3	11.3	5.1	20	2.7	7.7
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.3	35	2.4	10.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	12.4	1.3	20	1.2	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	78.7	6.8	0	20	9.2	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	5.3	1.2
Transport equipment	11.8	1.2	25	68.1	8.1	2.5	20	13.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.0	0.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports		
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value	
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %	
Agricultural products											
1. European Union	2017	3,815	3	10	12.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0		
2. United States of America	2017	916	1	4	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0		
3. Viet Nam	2017	903	2	2	11.3	5.5	0.0	25.0	4.5		
4. India	2017	334	2	2	42.5	27.9	0.0	12.5	8.4		
5. Turkey	2017	289	2	4	11.4	1.6	0.6	27.3	81.9		
Non-agricultural products											
1. European Union	2017	1,090	9	14	4.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0		
2. Guinea	2017	657	3	3	13.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0		
3. Switzerland	2017	460	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	87.1	100.0		
4. Malaysia	2017	391	1	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	90.0	99.8		
5. Mali	2017	294	14	29	14.6	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0		

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	21.6	37.4	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 32.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017 10.2	10.5	10.1		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2017 8.1	11.4	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 10.2	2.1	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	8.6	33.2	30.9	11.6	5.7	10.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	9.0	19.4	40.2	18.5	5.7	7.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	4.0	9.0	4.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2017	6.0	24.2	36.9	28.0	2.4	2.5	0	0	0
Imports 2017	17.9	37.3	26.4	14.7	1.8	1.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	8.9	2.7	30	3.6	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	0	30	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.6	40	100	9.1	5.0	30	1.4	6.6
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30	7.5	22.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	8.0	3.6	30	3.1	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	1.4	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	47.6
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	6.7	28.3	30	1.0	5.0
Fish & fish products	4.4	4.5	40	9.8	5.7	41.1	30	0.5	21.1
Minerals & metals	3.8	35.4	36	10.6	7.7	8.1	30	10.1	15.2
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	23.8	46.6
Chemicals	6.3	14.2	40	15.0	9.4	3.0	30	10.2	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.2	34.3	36	13.8	8.7	14.2	30	2.5	9.2
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.1	14.0	2.1	30	1.7	0.6
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	15.3	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	11.6	2.1	30	2.2	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.4	9.7	0.8	30	11.5	1.2
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.4	0	30	6.7	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	21.8	9.1	6.7	30	5.9	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	18.0	12.4	3.4	30	3.6	1.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	317	5	7	13.1	43.5	0.0	12.6	24.4
2. China	2017	218	1	1	22.9	49.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Indonesia	2017	60	1	1	54.2	9.0	0.0	12.5	0.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2017	58	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2017	48	2	2	6.7	0.3	0.0	33.3	94.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2017	214	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	78.3	99.3
2. China	2017	180	2	2	6.0	4.3	0.0	10.6	0.0
3. European Union	2017	108	15	26	4.7	4.0	0.0	18.6	63.5
4. Singapore	2017	52	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Honduras	2017	16	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	96.1	97.8	95.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	0	0.3	3.5	0.5	94.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish & fish products	94.3	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	90.7	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100					
Non-electrical machinery	86.0	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	90.9	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	88.1	0	100	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.9	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2017	39	6	6	12.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0	
2. Indonesia	2017	15	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. India	2017	9	2	2	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. United States of America	2017	8	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Rwanda	2016	6	4	6	24.5	1.8	0.0	7.9	91.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2017	3,290	4	5	2.8	2.7	0.0	47.8	20.7	
2. Zambia	2017	1,799	2	3	8.9	0.1	0.1	98.7	100.0	
3. European Union	2017	775	5	7	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Korea, Republic of	2017	598	1	1	5.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	529	1	1	4.9	5.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.4	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	181.3	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	48	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	11	4	5	12.4	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Belarus	2017	5	2	13	7.7	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	3	3	3	21.7	16.2	0.0	16.7	8.2
5. Switzerland	2017	3	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	11	2	2	3.2	0.2	0.0	35.3	96.2
2. European Union	2017	10	13	35	3.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	8	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.9
4. Kuwait, the State of	2017	5	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	4	5	11	2.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2017	59.7	112.6	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 92.6
Simple average MFN applied		9.9	21.2	8.2		Non-Ag 91.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.4	25.8	0
MFN applied		24.4	23.2	1.7	3.9	14.7	27.4	2.0	2.7	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0	0	0	0	0	91.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied		23.9	47.6	4.1	4.2	16.6	3.4	0.1	0.1	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.2	0	150	100	18.9	8.7	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.9	0	150	100	26.6	14.9	135		
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135		
Cereals & preparations	112.2	0	150	100	15.1	15.9	135		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	118.3	0	150	98.8	19.0	47.1	40		
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	19.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	61.3	6.5	150		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	7.3	48.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	28.8	17.5	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.4	21.0	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	84.9	20		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8	6.6	19.5	165		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.8	9.2	22.7	40		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.0	26.1	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0	8.4	25.8	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	2.9	64.6	60		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	5.7	30		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.3	12.2	10.7	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	4	5	6	8.4	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. Sri Lanka	2017	3	1	1	75.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Bahamas	2016	2	6	11	13.4	5.7	0.0	40.9	67.8
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2017	1	5	20	34.1	36.7	36.7	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2017	0	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	17	5	21	4.8	4.1	0.0	4.4	17.2
2. Indonesia	2017	14	1	1	8.3	0.1	0.0	33.3	99.7
3. European Union	2017	2	12	16	3.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2017	2	3	4	10.2	1.3	0.0	47.1	91.5
5. Egypt	2017	1	10	20	13.9	5.8	0.0	9.1	1.9

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 7.6	14.7	6.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 8.4	15.4	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2017 19.4	2.8	16.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied 2018	32.6	0.7	9.0	4.7	46.8	3.2	3.0	0	0
Imports 2017	38.6	0.6	3.9	11.0	36.4	2.4	7.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	59.3	4.6	4.9	5.8	25.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	55.9	4.0	3.0	9.6	27.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	21.9	11.7	99	1.1	2.5
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	23.8	4.8	56	1.1	0.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	19.4	12.5	99	1.7	24.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	13.6	34.2	99	4.4	63.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	1.9	91.6
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.3	0.8
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.2	0	20	3.1	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.8	90.4
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.2	20	1.0	53.7
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.7	20	16.3	45.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	11.8	96.1
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.5	80.1	20	15.3	60.1
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.2	63.4	20	5.3	49.8
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.4	20	5.3	72.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.8	42.8	20	2.4	35.2
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.6	86.1	20	7.9	77.9
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.6	62.4	20	8.3	47.4
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.6	30.8	20	7.4	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.4	31.8	20	3.0	52.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	1,139	13	34	4.8	9.2	3.9	94.0	86.9
2. European Union	2017	562	6	13	13.1	11.6	11.6	99.3	100.0
3. Canada	2017	32	9	23	2.3	1.8	0.0	71.0	67.7
4. Switzerland	2017	21	6	12	14.1	6.4	0.4	49.6	31.9
5. Cuba	2017	18	5	8	13.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	3,312	33	121	4.8	5.9	5.9	98.8	99.9
2. Canada	2017	912	7	16	5.9	0.5	0.0	51.9	96.2
3. India	2017	594	2	2	8.2	9.4	0.0	1.7	0.3
4. European Union	2017	370	26	81	4.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	164	11	19	9.1	3.4	0.0	15.2	29.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.9	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.3	18.1	11.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	10.1	14.7	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.4
Imports in billion US\$	2017	18.8	1.9	16.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.3	1.0	9.4	50.7	34.1	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2018	23.7	3.2	5.6	9.3	35.3	20.7	2.2	0	1.4
Imports	2017	8.4	8.1	18.3	22.8	34.6	7.7	0.0	0	2.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	16.7	12.7	44.0	24.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	36.9	13.5	5.3	11.4	16.8	16.0	0	0	6.6
Imports	2017	44.2	16.4	7.0	9.3	11.5	11.6	0	0	3.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.3	0	86	100	28.3	9.0	86	0.2	62.1
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.0	0	30	100	20.1	14.4	30	1.1	10.3
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.6	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	19.7	22.8	68	3.3	6.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.0	0	39	100	12.4	32.5	32	2.3	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.5	10.8
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	21.4	0	30	0.3	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	2.2
Other agricultural products	19.2	0	45	100	5.8	60.0	45	2.0	16.4
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.7	11.0	30	0.6	76.2
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	8.2	53.2	30	18.9	76.6
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	8.6	94.0
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	3.0	76.5	20	18.2	50.8
Wood, paper, etc.	23.1	0	30	100	13.9	15.5	30	3.0	44.2
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	18.1	10.3	30	2.7	16.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	23.6	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.8	23.5	30	2.4	12.8
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	6.5	30.1	30	12.1	23.0
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	10.9	27.6	30	8.8	8.1
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	11.5	25.7	40	9.6	6.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.0	0	30	100	15.9	21.8	30	4.1	32.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,740	9	16	13.3	13.4	5.1	79.4	42.5
2. Russian Federation	2017	1,261	3	3	5.9	4.1	1.0	9.0	1.2
3. United States of America	2017	1,003	10	30	5.2	3.5	1.1	77.1	76.0
4. Colombia	2017	239	12	19	15.1	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
5. Argentina	2017	230	4	7	13.9	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	4,908	11	24	4.3	0.5	0.1	71.4	26.4
2. European Union	2017	1,628	7	14	4.9	16.7	16.7	99.9	100.0
3. Peru	2017	1,507	15	22	3.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2017	1,295	4	4	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.4	99.3
5. China	2017	995	6	7	7.2	0.9	0.0	25.9	77.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	91.2	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total	99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	19.1	63.0	11.8		Non-Ag	99.2
Trade weighted average	2017	10.5	11.1	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	60.7	12.4	48.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	10.6	19.0	1.9	17.8	22.6	25.9	2.1	1.6
MFN applied	2018	15.9	44.2	10.5	0.2	10.2	11.9	5.2	2.0	1.3
Imports	2017	64.0	19.7	3.4	0.0	8.3	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	11.7	11.1	4.2	22.6	34.2	13.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	11.1	50.1	18.5	0	3.6	12.5	4.0	0.1	0
Imports	2017	24.2	46.9	15.0	0	2.4	7.1	2.2	2.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.9	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	2.8	68.5
Dairy products	25.0	0	60	100	6.1	26.0	20	0.8	55.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.9	0	80	100	15.6	4.9	60	1.4	38.4
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	13.8	20.8	40	0.8	20.7
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	> 1000	100	14.7	21.9	> 1000	7.8	92.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.5	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	3.5	62.1
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100	17.3	0	60	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	918.9	0	> 1000	100	814.1	0	> 1000	0.5	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.4	99.9
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	60	100	2.4	22.6	40	1.1	18.5
Fish & fish products	26.1	0	60	100	9.6	36.6	40	1.1	71.0
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	9.8	8.3	60	22.2	25.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	4.4	66.1
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	6.4	10.1	> 1000	15.3	20.4
Wood, paper, etc.	36.3	0	60	100	14.4	6.1	60	4.9	30.0
Textiles	27.6	0	60	100	12.8	3.9	60	5.0	11.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	39.0	0	40	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	91.2	18.4	1.3	60	1.5	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	5.8	80	99.0	6.3	21.5	60	9.5	11.9
Electrical machinery	27.2	19.6	60	98.0	11.3	22.3	60	7.8	44.2
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.1	14.4	5.6	135	5.3	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	5.2	70	100	15.5	10.0	60	2.1	11.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,141	18	71	13.9	9.3	7.7	85.9	81.8
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	730	16	87	4.6	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2017	403	5	17	8.0	6.1	1.5	10.0	29.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	309	16	55	8.0	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2017	204	18	85	4.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	7,783	42	205	4.7	3.3	3.3	99.8	100.0
2. Turkey	2017	1,963	31	98	6.0	5.9	5.9	99.3	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	1,524	20	43	4.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	1,449	26	90	6.0	11.5	0.1	59.8	39.6
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	1,304	45	267	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	42.3	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.0	11.8	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	7.4	16.8	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	10.8
Imports in billion US\$	2017	10.6	1.8	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	10.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.4	74.1	10.9	1.6	0
MFN applied	2018	28.2	10.5	10.6	39.1	1.7	9.7	0	0.2	0
Imports	2017	21.8	4.1	6.0	43.6	3.1	20.4	0	1.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0	0	14.3	81.7	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2018	54.1	11.7	14.7	18.9	0.1	0.6	0	0	0
Imports	2017	52.1	15.5	10.8	19.4	1.7	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.0	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.9	3.4
Dairy products	39.2	0	45	100	27.0	6.3	40	1.7	3.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.2	0	50	100	11.5	19.5	30	2.1	6.0
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.5	0.3
Cereals & preparations	37.4	0	78	100	9.4	37.6	40	5.7	32.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	88	100	5.4	42.3	15	2.4	34.7
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.3	29.9
Beverages & tobacco	53.2	0	74	100	17.6	7.2	40	1.4	0.1
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.1	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.8	25.4
Fish & fish products	46.6	0	70	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.5	68.2
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	11.9	70.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	9.6	93.2
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.2	15	16.3	43.7
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.1	45.9	15	5.2	51.0
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.2	15	10.0	15.9
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	4.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.8	23.7	15	1.9	10.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.5	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.8	82.0
Electrical machinery	27.4	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	7.5	75.6
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	4.7	44.7	30	5.0	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	6.9	40	100	7.3	44.0	30	3.7	63.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	212	12	31	5.2	10.7	1.5	87.4	70.3
2. Honduras	2017	134	11	27	13.2	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	77	6	8	12.8	22.1	1.6	72.0	76.6
4. Nicaragua	2017	68	13	23	13.4	14.8	10.1	75.4	48.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	50	2	3	10.9	7.4	0.0	85.0	6.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2,158	15	65	7.5	18.2	18.2	98.3	99.9
2. Honduras	2017	252	30	135	8.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2017	222	36	142	7.7	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2017	219	37	148	6.4	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	198	9	21	4.8	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage: Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	7.7	8.7	7.5	Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2017	9.7	10.0	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	1.6	0.3	1.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied 2018	46.0	11.0	13.1	6.8	16.0	6.4	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports 2017	34.0	15.0	11.7	4.0	27.1	8.2	0.1	0.1	23.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2018	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2017	37.6	14.9	7.1	10.3	24.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	14.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	1.5	28.1
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	10.0	23.8	28	1.3	50.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	2.7	24.3
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.5	19.6
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	9.0	39.7	104	6.7	46.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	1.4	2.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	9.7	58.8	37	1.0	60.4
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.6	8.4	116	2.7	2.8
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15	0.2	2.4
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.7	60.3
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.4	31.5
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.3	30	11.9	57.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	55.6	15	10.7	2.2
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.4	30	16.3	60.0
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	6.0	37.0
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.8	18.7	223	7.9	3.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.4	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.5	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	6.4	84.9
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	5.2	50.1
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	7.2	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	3.3	57.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2017	304	6	13	10.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	77	4	12	14.2	68.7	68.7	99.7	100.0
3. Kenya	2017	35	1	3	53.8	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2017	13	1	1	10.9	54.9	0.0	50.0	1.4
5. Mauritius	2017	10	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2017	918	16	53	12.1	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2017	73	4	6	7.7	9.2	0.0	57.7	7.7
3. Mozambique	2017	35	3	5	9.9	7.7	7.6	95.5	99.4
4. Tanzania	2017	33	6	7	14.7	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
5. India	2017	25	15	57	7.8	9.0	0.0	6.7	2.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	17.4	22.1	16.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	11.8	14.2	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2017	14.7	1.9	12.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	1.3	19.0	9.7	0	10.6	59.2	0	0	0.2
Imports	2017	0.4	45.9	5.6	0	4.5	20.5	0	0	23.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	5.0	25.5	20.5	0	22.4	26.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2017	22.2	29.0	20.7	0	11.8	16.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.1	3.0	30	0.1	7.3
Dairy products					27.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.0	0	30	0.7	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					19.4	0.3	35	5.9	0.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					16.2	0	30	3.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.5	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					32.1	0	35	0.4	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.2	4.4	30	0.2	10.6
Fish & fish products					21.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.5	4.2	35	16.9	16.9
Petroleum					6.4	27.8	10	7.2	98.2
Chemicals					10.9	0.8	35	12.0	4.1
Wood, paper, etc.					12.0	20.2	35	2.7	12.4
Textiles					28.0	0.6	35	2.2	6.9
Clothing					35.0	0	35	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.5	3.6
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	6.7	30	18.2	31.4
Electrical machinery					17.4	4.9	30	8.7	2.3
Transport equipment					11.4	36.0	35	11.9	20.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.7	2.7	35	2.9	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	556	6	9	12.6	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	275	2	5	10.2	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	208	4	6	2.8	0.5	0.0	43.2	89.3
4. United States of America	2017	175	3	4	2.4	0.2	0.2	98.4	100.0
5. Japan	2017	108	3	4	24.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2017	245	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	177	11	41	4.8	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	98	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	7.1	98.0
4. United States of America	2017	92	8	37	9.8	16.1	16.0	91.3	99.3
5. China	2017	83	5	13	10.1	9.5	9.3	95.1	98.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	5.1	12.8	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 5.2	12.0	4.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 3.0	8.1	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2017 1,875.2	126.4	1,748.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.4	11.2	16.6	13.2	11.8	9.7	3.0	1.0	31.7
MFN applied 2018	31.0	11.1	17.5	13.0	11.2	8.1	3.1	0.8	32.9
Imports 2017	41.3	12.6	17.8	9.0	7.7	5.9	1.8	0.0	24.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied 2018	27.5	35.6	28.0	7.5	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports 2017	53.9	25.8	12.9	6.2	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	24.3	152	100	17.9	28.4	152	0.3	6.2
Dairy products	44.8	0	258	100	43.7	0	235	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	21.7	218	100	10.7	19.8	218	1.9	15.8
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	16	100	5.9	27.1	16	1.0	70.8
Cereals & preparations	17.8	6.5	64	100	14.9	7.8	51	0.6	33.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.8	47.0	112	100	5.5	48.1	112	1.6	65.2
Sugars and confectionery	28.3	0	140	100	27.5	11.8	140	0.1	10.5
Beverages & tobacco	19.8	19.6	152	100	19.8	18.4	152	0.6	20.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.0	64.7	556	100	3.3	65.5	75	0.5	64.8
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.6	7.4	26	1.5	3.7
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	50.0	12	16.1	68.6
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.7	5	13.4	98.3
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.6	22.3	13	11.3	49.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.7	83.6
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.5	2.0
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.7	14.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	23.9	10	11.4	46.7
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.4	23.9	14	13.3	58.3
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.7	12.9	22	6.6	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.2	28.4	10	6.9	57.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	25,230	26	160	6.7	2.1	0.0	24.2	44.0
2. China	2017	14,458	26	89	15.8	12.7	0.0	7.2	5.5
3. Japan	2017	9,818	27	127	24.1	15.4	0.0	23.4	25.0
4. Switzerland	2017	8,963	27	321	40.4	24.7	4.8	31.5	40.8
5. Russian Federation	2017	7,046	25	176	9.7	9.3	0.4	7.4	11.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	379,377	65	1,478	3.7	1.3	0.0	40.6	58.0
2. China	2017	229,809	61	1,262	8.7	7.8	0.0	8.8	17.7
3. Switzerland	2017	149,693	65	1,409	1.9	1.0	1.0	98.9	99.9
4. Turkey	2017	81,191	67	1,514	4.5	3.9	3.9	99.4	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2017	76,097	56	1,401	6.2	5.6	0.1	19.9	32.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.1	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	51.1
Simple average MFN applied	2018	11.1	20.9	9.5		Non-Ag	43.0
Trade weighted average	2017	15.4	26.9	13.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	2.4	0.4	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.0	97.4	1.1	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	2018	13.7	48.8	0.0	15.4	0.2	19.0	0.5	2.3	3.3
Imports	2017	27.7	12.1	0.0	25.6	0.7	28.7	1.8	3.3	6.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	0	0	43.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2018	13.2	59.6	0.0	13.4	0.1	13.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
Imports	2017	9.9	47.5	1.8	24.1	0.1	16.4	0.2	0.0	18.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	9.9	32	1.7	4.6
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	1.9	11.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	15.7	32	2.9	59.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	8.3	32	0.5	27.5
Cereals & preparations	40.8	0	155	100	14.1	7.8	155	4.1	48.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	1.7	5.4
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.1	0	559	100	166.7	0	559	1.3	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.0	22.1	15	0.8	3.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.9	15.9	0	32	3.4	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.2	7.5	3.5	52	11.1	3.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.1	0	29	17.8	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	6.1	7.6	5.6	89	9.2	19.2
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	14.0	3.6	77	4.9	12.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.1	5.3	60.3	54	3.5	57.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.9	0	32	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.9	0.6	111	1.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.7	10.4	32	10.3	14.5
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.0	3.0	32	7.6	5.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	14.3	15.2	> 1000	9.8	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.3	9.6	21.0	57	4.1	35.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	131	4	4	7.7	5.8	0.1	73.3	89.2
2. European Union	2017	98	2	2	14.0	83.5	83.5	100.0	100.0
3. New Zealand	2017	26	13	31	2.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2017	18	8	18	2.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Samoa	2017	8	10	18	15.3	11.0	0.0	8.2	50.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2017	116	15	67	4.1	2.4	2.4	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	86	4	9	7.1	0.3	0.0	55.8	25.8
3. Japan	2017	41	2	4	2.8	2.0	0.0	39.1	42.1
4. New Zealand	2017	18	34	159	4.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. Samoa	2017	12	40	229	11.0	10.0	0.0	3.8	7.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	23.7	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	5.8	93.6	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.7	50.1	1.8	13.5	30.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100					
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.7	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	57.5	0	60	100					
Cereals & preparations	58.1	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.5	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100					
Beverages & tobacco	58.6	0	60	100					
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100					
Other agricultural products	57.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	25.6	0	60	100					
Minerals & metals	17.4	0	60	100					
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100					
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	20.5	0	60	100					
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	12.4	0	30	100					
Electrical machinery	16.8	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	16.8	0	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	0	60	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2017	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2017	1	4	4	12.9	5.5	0.0	13.4	19.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	1	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2017	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Benin	2017	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	2,294	3	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	69.7	99.7
2. European Union	2017	777	6	10	4.7	1.3	0.0	19.1	78.7
3. Australia	2017	438	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2017	312	2	2	7.7	0.0	0.0	54.0	99.8
5. Indonesia	2017	301	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		103.5	105.2	59.7	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 0.7
Trade weighted average	2017	11.8	17.8	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.6	0.2	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.4	3.3	1.1	93.1	0
MFN applied	2018	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	3.5	31.6	0	55.9	9.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	1.9	29.1	46.0	0	22.8	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	24.5	0	35	1.3	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	17.0	0	35	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	17.9	0	35	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	18.5	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.6	0	35	12.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8	11.1	0	35	5.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	4.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.9	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	11.6	1.9	20	20.8	0.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	30.1	0.2
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.4	7.4	3.8	35	2.1	44.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	5.1	20	1.7	10.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	2.8	1.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	4.2	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	1.7	0.0
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.2	8.1	2.5	20	6.4	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	0.7	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	51	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2017	22	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2017	5	2	5	8.8	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	0	1	1	12.5	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2017	0	3	3	30.0	24.1	24.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	99	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	54.2	100.0
2. European Union	2017	9	7	17	5.3	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2017	7	3	3	5.3	4.7	4.7	87.5	99.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2017	4	1	2	7.9	10.0	0.3	69.2	2.3
5. United Arab Emirates	2016	2	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.3	12.9	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	1.5	6.5	0.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	1.8	7.1	0.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	7.9	1.1	6.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	1.5	6.3	71.5	10.6	1.9	0	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2018	49.9	2.3	0.8	46.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.2
Imports	2017	33.7	10.2	0.3	55.6	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	3.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.5	17.9	22.1	32.3	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2018	94.1	1.2	0	4.5	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2017	84.5	3.0	0	5.4	0	0	0	0	7.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	1.8	10.0
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.8	46.2	12	0.8	66.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.2	0	30	100	8.9	25.7	12	1.7	15.1
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.2	24.3
Cereals & preparations	14.0	1.1	37	100	6.8	45.1	37	3.5	53.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.7	66.3	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.2	63.2
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.5	12.4	12	1.1	27.1
Beverages & tobacco	35.8	0	455	100	21.4	2.1	455	2.6	8.4
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	1.5	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.5	95.1
Fish & fish products	1.1	90.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	1.9	84.4	12	19.9	86.7
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.1	100.0
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	12	100	0.5	92.4	12	12.6	70.3
Wood, paper, etc.	3.9	65.5	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	4.7	91.8
Textiles	8.2	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.5	5	2.5	94.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	38.6	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	9.4	98.1
Electrical machinery	2.5	50.3	12	100	0.1	98.8	5	7.5	99.4
Transport equipment	9.9	16.3	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	9.8	38.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	34.3	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	4.4	98.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2017	280	4	12	9.2	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	133	9	26	13.0	4.3	4.3	87.1	99.9
3. Ukraine	2017	62	5	10	12.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
4. Armenia	2017	33	6	12	10.9	44.9	44.9	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2017	21	4	10	12.8	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	572	19	32	4.4	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2017	207	19	42	5.8	10.8	10.7	99.1	94.4
3. Russian Federation	2017	168	8	8	6.2	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	123	8	11	5.0	3.0	2.2	74.4	93.3
5. Switzerland	2017	69	3	3	3.0	0.2	0.1	66.8	96.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	96.6	40.7	Binding coverage:	Total 15.4
Simple average MFN applied	2018	11.9	15.9	11.3		Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2017	11.4	16.5	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	12.7	2.1	10.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.2	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	26.7	18.7	0	42.7	11.9	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	17.3	20.5	0	47.8	14.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2018	3.4	40.1	20.5	0	35.6	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	7.6	33.4	25.5	0	33.1	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.5	0	35	1.4	0
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.0	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.8	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	14.4	0	35	7.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.4	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.9	16.0	0	20	2.2	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1	11.4	3.1	20	21.5	7.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	1.6	0.0
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.4	7.2	4.7	35	11.4	19.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	11.1	5.0	20	7.4	4.0
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.5	35	2.3	3.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.2	3.2	20	1.9	12.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	6.4	4.5	20	11.0	8.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	2.8	20	5.9	2.4
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.9	6.6	15.9	20	15.0	3.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.2	3.2	20	2.9	7.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,408	4	10	12.6	4.8	4.8	99.8	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2017	274	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2017	254	5	8	4.5	0.5	0.5	95.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2017	185	2	2	3.8	0.2	0.0	68.8	98.2
5. Brazil	2017	161	1	1	14.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2017	2,638	1	1	7.1	9.8	0.0	3.3	0.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	2,032	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	11.1	99.9
3. China	2017	1,825	3	4	5.1	0.0	0.0	34.4	99.7
4. Switzerland	2017	1,738	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	70.6	100.0
5. European Union	2017	611	14	36	4.7	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	57.3	101.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.2	89.8	5.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	97.8	0	100	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.8	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100					
Cereals & preparations	93.7	0.5	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.6	2.4	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	92.4	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	103.7	7.4	200	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	5	3	5	14.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	5	2	3	2.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	1	3	4	22.2	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2017	1	2	2	22.9	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2017	1	1	1	35.0	40.7	40.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	6	2	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2017	2	3	5	11.9	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	1	4	8	17.6	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	1	12	19	4.7	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2017	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100					
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100					
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100					
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100					
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100					
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100					
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100					
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100					
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100					
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100					
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100					
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2,076	10	36	8.1	8.3	5.1	95.0	93.9
2. European Union	2017	798	12	27	12.5	8.8	3.6	73.3	86.4
3. Canada	2017	408	6	15	2.2	0.0	0.0	73.0	99.5
4. El Salvador	2017	385	19	82	14.8	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2017	264	9	16	14.0	7.0	5.0	83.0	77.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	1,893	25	97	7.0	16.6	16.6	97.9	99.7
2. El Salvador	2017	662	41	241	7.5	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2017	495	40	211	7.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2017	335	48	502	5.5	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2017	315	34	171	7.3	8.8	8.8	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 39.2
Simple average MFN applied	2018 12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.1
Trade weighted average	2017 9.3	17.1	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 3.0	0.4	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	0	1.8	44.3	0	36.8	17.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.9	6.4	5.1	4.5	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	5.3	55.5	18.6	0	20.2	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35	0.7	0
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.6	0	35	6.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.7	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	1.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	8.1	36.0	40	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.6	2.0	20	7.4	8.9
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	9.6	0.0
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.6	7.2	4.8	35	7.3	50.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	15.8	11.2	4.6	20	1.1	10.8
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.9	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	0.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.4	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.3	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.0	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	18.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	2.9	0.9
Transport equipment	13.8	1.1	25	73.1	8.3	2.3	20	36.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	0	30	3.4	14.2	2.1	20	0.9	2.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2017	131	1	1	2.5	5.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
2. Belarus	2017	72	2	8	6.1	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. India	2017	31	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2017	22	5	7	11.7	0.5	0.5	96.6	99.7
5. Morocco	2017	15	2	2	15.0	6.5	5.3	44.4	53.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	1,467	1	1	6.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	1,078	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
3. India	2017	475	3	3	6.3	9.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
4. European Union	2017	475	3	4	3.1	0.0	0.0	99.9	100.0
5. Jordan	2017	219	1	1	15.0	30.0	0.0	50.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2018	48.5	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied		0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied		1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.9	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	15.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.6	1.9	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.4	3.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.9	8.1	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	254	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Viet Nam	2017	66	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Turkey	2017	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2017	0	3	3	15.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2016	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Togo	2017	8	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	6	1	4	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2017	5	2	4	9.0	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	3	3	3	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.1	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	10.9	21.8	9.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	11.6	20.8	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2018	10.5	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.2	31.1	4.1	0	0
Imports	2017	25.4	8.8	0.3	6.6	38.3	14.4	6.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2018	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2017	11.7	34.8	5.0	8.3	36.2	4.0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.4	3.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	2.0	59.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.6	13.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	5.3	40.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	19.5	18.3	40	1.7	2.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	2.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	41.5
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.2	13.3
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	11.5	11.5
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	20.5	3.9
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40	13.9	13.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	3.6	12.5
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	1.6	3.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.9	5.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.3	30	16.9	27.9
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	4.7	1.6
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	7.0	6.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	2.5	4.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	138	4	8	13.0	43.9	43.9	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2017	39	2	2	18.2	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Panama	2016	19	1	2	71.3	86.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2017	17	7	8	4.3	10.8	0.3	97.3	81.6
5. Canada	2017	13	4	5	1.9	0.5	0.5	98.5	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2017	496	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	79.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	289	3	6	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	141	4	6	4.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2017	61	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	38	3	4	5.3	1.2	0.0	45.3	81.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.3	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total	88.1
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	86.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	2.7	12.2	3.0	27.6	36.9	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	3.8	18.6	7.5	44.0	6.4	0	0	9.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.8	17.3	40	100					
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.6	10.0	50	100					
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	25.6	2.0	42	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100					
Fish & fish products	22.8	1.4	40	32.1					
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	40	85.5					
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100					
Chemicals	22.3	1.4	30	99.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	11.9	0.2	28	66.0					
Textiles	20.6	0	50	86.1					
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.4					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.2					
Non-electrical machinery	14.4	21.1	22	99.2					
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.2					
Transport equipment	13.7	2.5	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.7					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	32	9	9	2.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	28	3	3	10.3	0.2	0.2	98.9	100.0
3. Switzerland	2017	5	1	1	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Algeria	2017	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	879	2	19	7.8	20.7	20.7	96.9	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2017	42	7	8	8.9	18.5	0.0	47.9	6.7
3. Canada	2017	32	5	17	7.8	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	25	7	11	5.2	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2017	19	3	5	16.8	24.4	0.0	18.7	1.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	32.0	32.3	31.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 5.7	10.3	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 6.9	13.9	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 8.5	1.5	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	3.1	2.9	13.9	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied 2018	27.2	11.6	10.8	45.8	1.0	3.2	0.1	0.2	0
Imports 2017	21.0	8.0	6.3	55.4	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.7	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0.7	2.9	4.9	3.0	86.1	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2018	54.5	11.2	14.8	19.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	47.4	20.8	9.1	22.7	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.8	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.6	4.6
Dairy products	24.9	0	35	100	22.9	6.3	35	0.5	9.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.8	11.1
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	1.1
Cereals & preparations	32.0	0	55	100	10.1	36.3	50	7.7	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.2	0	50	100	5.9	33.5	15	2.0	39.1
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.5	9.3
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.2	6.1	55	1.9	3.1
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	3.4	58.2	15	1.7	27.0
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	11.7	9.9	15	0.2	19.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.7	15	12.6	51.8
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	6.9	34.1	15	14.1	55.2
Chemicals	31.8	0.1	35	100	1.8	81.0	15	16.9	48.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	50	100	6.2	45.4	15	5.8	34.9
Textiles	34.0	0	35	100	8.2	13.1	15	2.5	7.6
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.4	15	1.4	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.8	23.7	15	2.3	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	29.2	5.8	35	100	1.2	89.5	15	7.8	77.2
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.6	35	100	2.3	79.3	15	8.1	74.0
Transport equipment	29.0	0	35	100	4.3	44.7	15	7.4	6.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.5	5.3	35	100	6.6	43.9	15	3.1	44.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,179	6	8	13.1	2.5	1.9	70.6	98.4
2. United States of America	2017	897	8	20	5.9	4.8	3.6	88.9	95.8
3. El Salvador	2017	146	15	44	14.8	18.6	18.6	99.4	100.0
4. Canada	2017	106	3	10	2.2	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2017	75	16	32	14.7	14.6	9.2	71.8	52.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	3,603	13	52	6.1	15.2	15.2	98.3	99.8
2. El Salvador	2017	439	27	70	8.5	12.0	12.0	99.9	100.0
3. Mexico	2017	314	18	50	9.2	13.7	11.5	92.1	86.9
4. European Union	2017	236	16	29	4.8	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2017	189	7	25	7.2	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 47.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 39.8
Trade weighted average	2017	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	587.4	25.1	562.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.5	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.2	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	50.7	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	6.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	324	7	11	18.2	21.7	16.6	56.3	79.1
2. United States of America	2017	111	19	58	2.8	2.1	0.0	37.0	42.0
3. Macao, China	2017	102	12	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	87	22	91	12.9	7.1	0.0	13.9	17.4
5. Singapore	2017	77	16	44	0.4	1.9	0.0	99.5	97.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	11,754	52	658	4.7	1.4	0.0	20.2	68.5
2. India	2017	10,990	18	67	9.5	9.3	0.0	5.1	6.9
3. Switzerland	2017	9,371	2	7	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	6,608	45	213	8.9	3.6	3.1	53.1	95.2
5. Singapore	2017	4,283	32	222	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.7	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total	95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018	4.3	30.3	0.1		Non-Ag	94.3
Trade weighted average	2017	2.2	25.8	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Imports in billion US\$	2017	7.0	0.6	6.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2018	64.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	4.7	6.7	11.3	10.5	21.1
Imports	2017	54.6	1.3	1.9	1.7	12.5	6.1	15.5	6.4	20.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2018	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.9	0	461	100	89.3	30.6	443	0.4	1.5
Dairy products	438.2	0	574	100	117.1	0	448	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.9	21.6	470	100	30.6	65.6	470	2.0	70.6
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.7	63.7	46	0.7	53.0
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	408	100	23.1	55.8	220	2.2	50.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.4	86.3	63	0.4	66.6
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.2	49.5
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.7	60.8	56	1.3	69.3
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	4.0	92.5	55	1.0	34.3
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.6	83.8	10	1.7	96.1
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	0.0	100.0	0	17.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	55	13	32	13.9	11.4	2.6	75.6	73.4
2. United States of America	2017	28	7	10	3.4	0.7	0.0	41.2	36.1
3. Japan	2017	14	3	5	3.6	1.2	0.0	62.5	65.4
4. Mali	2017	12	1	1	15.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Norway	2017	6	9	12	23.5	25.3	0.3	56.3	41.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	3,468	19	71	5.0	6.8	6.6	94.8	93.7
2. United States of America	2017	349	19	77	2.2	0.4	0.0	56.2	86.3
3. Norway	2017	346	13	25	0.9	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2017	159	4	13	2.6	3.6	0.0	53.8	20.8
5. China	2017	109	6	24	7.9	9.3	8.2	85.6	72.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total 74.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	17.1	38.8	13.6		Non-Ag 70.1
Trade weighted average	2017	11.7	63.0	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017	433.3	27.7	405.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	0.3	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2018	3.1	0	1.5	1.1	2.1	78.1	11.8	2.3	0.3
Imports	2017	0.7	0	3.1	0.4	4.6	46.3	43.3	1.6	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.6	50.1	0.3	1.0	5.7
MFN applied	2018	1.8	4.9	60.6	9.2	16.2	6.6	0.2	0.3	5.5
Imports	2017	10.4	27.3	48.5	9.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.5	0	150	100	32.5	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	63.8	0	150	100	34.8	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.1	0	150	100	32.4	0	105	1.8	0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	114.1	0	150	100	37.1	13.2	150	0.4	3.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.1	0	300	100	54.1	1.2	100	2.9	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	51.5	0	100	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	74.7	0.3	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	26.0	0	30	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	29.0	7.4	70	0.5	2.3
Fish & fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	30.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.5	11.0	0.2	40	33.9	13.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.2	0	10	19.8	0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	88.9	10.1	0.2	100	10.6	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	47	64.4	10.0	2.5	20	2.0	0.4
Textiles	27.1	0	88	70.3	20.7	0	88	1.2	0
Clothing	37.7	0	70	58.7	20.5	0	70	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	12.1	0	70	1.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.8	3.7	15	8.3	20.8
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	8.8	15.2	20	10.4	27.2
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.6	31.1	0	125	3.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	14.5	40	43.5	11.1	4.1	25	2.9	22.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. European Union	2017	3,756	25	114	13.6	4.7	1.7	21.6	58.2
2. United States of America	2017	2,587	24	96	5.1	1.3	0.7	70.8	79.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	1,849	20	89	6.4	4.9	0.0	26.7	67.5
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	1,518	21	95	8.3	5.0	0.0	22.9	70.3
5. Nepal	2017	1,036	20	83	13.8	12.0	1.4	1.9	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	44,963	61	759	4.1	2.9	0.5	69.7	69.4
2. European Union	2017	43,557	67	1,205	4.7	4.4	1.4	49.9	52.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	18,486	5	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	16,820	51	442	4.6	2.9	0.0	7.2	42.8
5. China	2017	15,453	50	382	8.8	4.7	1.7	7.7	33.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage: Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	8.1	8.6	8.0	Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2017	5.4	5.5	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	156.4	19.0	137.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2018	8.5	76.5	4.6	0.8	5.1	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.4
Imports 2017	39.5	42.8	13.5	1.0	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	11.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2018	13.8	50.1	16.2	10.1	8.9	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2017	40.8	34.2	13.2	7.6	2.9	1.3	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.1	30	0.7	2.5
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.7	5.6	20	1.5	0.2
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	7.4	9.6	150	2.7	62.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.4	12.0	10	2.2	82.5
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.2	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	45.8	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.8	99.9
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.1	5	1.1	43.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.3	17.9
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.1	17.7	30	16.4	37.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.8	5	13.5	98.9
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.3	14.9	150	13.5	25.2
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.0	31.1	25	2.6	46.7
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	11.5	0.9	35	4.8	2.0
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.9	14.4	30	2.1	13.2
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.4	16.2	30	13.9	24.3
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	6.0	24.9	20	11.3	54.6
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	13.5	29.2	50	5.7	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	7.5	8.0	25	3.3	12.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	5,869	5	8	33.2	11.4	1.1	52.7	2.6
2. China	2017	5,119	11	23	15.6	12.3	8.4	92.9	55.3
3. European Union	2017	5,054	14	33	13.3	4.4	0.9	20.9	42.0
4. United States of America	2017	2,761	13	29	4.5	0.5	0.2	81.5	90.9
5. Malaysia	2017	2,333	11	41	11.2	7.5	7.2	93.6	94.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	23,447	40	229	9.0	4.8	3.9	95.0	93.4
2. Japan	2017	19,041	49	315	3.9	1.4	1.2	94.6	95.7
3. United States of America	2017	17,295	50	383	4.7	7.3	0.5	66.6	51.7
4. Singapore	2017	13,551	42	274	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	12,421	55	561	4.8	5.1	2.3	65.5	60.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		23.1	78.1	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 75.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	3.9	9.6	3.0		Non-Ag 71.7
Trade weighted average	2017	2.8	7.4	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.6
Imports in billion US\$	2017	68.6	5.6	63.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.2	8.2	3.4	2.2	17.4	10.3	18.6	34.9	0.3
MFN applied	2017	55.6	8.9	12.0	5.3	7.6	6.2	3.4	1.0	15.8
Imports	2017	76.7	8.8	4.6	3.5	3.5	1.4	1.1	0.3	6.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		11.7	26.2	12.3	9.7	5.8	4.0	1.5	0.3	7.7
MFN applied	2017	66.7	0.7	21.9	9.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2
Imports	2017	71.1	0.3	18.8	9.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	17.6	190	97.3	16.4	49.0	207	1.2	98.8
Dairy products	169.9	0	247	95.2	30.3	60.3	212	0.1	88.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	108.5	0	560	100	14.2	29.6	185	1.1	33.8
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.6	98.3
Cereals & preparations	66.8	0.5	255	100	4.0	82.1	114	2.2	78.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	1.8	128	100	5.1	52.6	90	1.0	65.6
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.4	91.2	4	0.4	98.6
Beverages & tobacco	131.5	1.0	255	98.0	10.9	58.5	111	1.0	82.0
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.9	7.2	170	99.3	2.7	70.0	81	0.6	70.2
Fish & fish products	4.7	0	170	59.4	5.7	71.7	146	0.9	73.9
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.3	80	84.1	2.7	70.6	17	19.9	80.5
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	2.7	66.7	8	9.4	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	8.9	70	85.0	1.2	87.8	12	12.7	80.0
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	17.1	60	74.3	2.8	74.3	12	3.4	55.1
Textiles	25.9	0.9	548	49.9	3.4	48.9	22	1.8	49.6
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4	5.9	0.9	6	2.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	13.6	60	71.7	4.1	61.1	12	1.6	35.7
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	33.7	100	77.4	3.2	65.4	12	13.7	74.5
Electrical machinery	6.6	46.0	64	82.6	3.1	69.1	12	10.4	81.8
Transport equipment	19.0	26.1	100	38.7	2.8	62.8	12	9.9	31.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.7	86	81.4	3.3	65.8	12	5.5	70.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,103	19	78	14.2	8.5	6.0	73.7	74.0
2. United States of America	2017	353	20	74	4.0	4.1	4.1	99.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2017	297	10	28	8.3	7.1	0.0	8.8	8.9
4. China	2017	86	9	17	15.9	12.2	0.0	14.0	16.8
5. Japan	2017	84	10	19	9.6	15.0	0.0	33.8	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	20,425	41	255	3.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	15,019	52	519	4.7	1.5	1.5	99.2	100.0
3. China	2017	4,117	28	148	7.8	3.1	0.0	11.9	54.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2017	3,117	6	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2017	1,958	27	115	8.0	8.6	0.0	8.1	5.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	50.4	97.3	42.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.7	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	4.6	12.3	0.4	0.0	82.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	87.9	7.4	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	46.7	0.0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100					
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	38.5	0.4	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100					
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	141	10	28	4.2	5.1	2.8	96.6	94.5
2. European Union	2017	65	11	34	14.3	19.5	19.5	99.6	100.0
3. Canada	2017	28	10	29	7.1	3.2	1.5	94.2	99.3
4. Japan	2017	16	2	2	3.2	0.2	0.0	75.0	97.9
5. Guyana	2017	5	7	14	31.7	37.4	37.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	183	2	4	4.2	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	169	7	8	3.2	0.1	0.1	99.4	100.0
3. Canada	2017	119	2	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	86.2	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2017	72	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2017	56	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.7	19.3	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	4.4	15.7	2.5		Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2017	2.4	14.0	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2017	660.7	56.7	604.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	18.7	16.1	8.0	10.4	6.4	2.2	4.0	15.1
MFN applied	2018	35.7	17.4	16.6	7.4	10.9	6.4	1.4	2.9	13.2
Imports	2017	37.0	15.5	15.2	9.4	7.6	12.1	0.0	0.4	8.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	2018	55.8	26.3	15.2	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.9
Imports	2017	81.2	10.3	6.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.6	45.7	609	100	13.2	46.6	584	2.0	2.8
Dairy products	101.0	0	633	100	95.1	0	633	0.2	18.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.7	19.6	356	100	10.5	19.7	356	1.5	15.4
Coffee, tea	13.7	22.2	149	100	14.7	22.2	149	0.4	58.4
Cereals & preparations	66.0	8.2	723	100	37.5	19.0	723	1.3	58.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	8.0	46.2	399	100	7.8	46.4	397	0.8	73.9
Sugars and confectionery	29.3	7.3	132	100	26.0	5.1	105	0.1	23.9
Beverages & tobacco	16.7	19.1	60	100	15.0	29.5	60	1.3	47.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	66.5	247	100	3.9	67.9	247	0.8	66.3
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.6	2.9	15	2.3	2.6
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.3	10	20.6	91.8
Petroleum	21.6	54.2	481	80.0	0.7	65.0	8	11.6	95.6
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.1	41.3	7	10.7	60.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.9	80.0	10	3.2	67.8
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.4	25	2.2	8.7
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	2.1	13	4.0	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.1	50.3	357	100	10.3	53.3	357	1.9	36.9
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	14.4	99.7
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.8	8	6.4	93.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2017	893	21	90	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	634	19	59	4.6	3.0	0.0	30.6	29.9
3. Chinese Taipei	2017	587	25	94	17.4	18.3	0.0	19.5	13.6
4. China	2017	517	22	61	16.4	16.9	0.0	7.0	14.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	388	19	62	42.8	18.7	0.0	4.4	5.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	164,948	53	935	8.8	6.0	0.0	8.9	33.0
2. United States of America	2017	131,599	51	738	3.6	1.5	0.0	39.6	38.4
3. European Union	2017	63,310	59	1,066	4.6	2.7	0.0	21.4	43.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2017	54,271	52	961	6.7	5.5	0.0	14.4	22.1
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	41,174	51	896	4.9	2.4	0.0	33.8	57.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound	16.3	23.5	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 10.1	18.0	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 9.5	12.2	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 20.0	3.8	16.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	15.2	15.5	10.5	27.8	26.1	0.3	3.2	1.2
MFN applied 2018	34.8	7.5	6.1	3.3	23.6	21.6	0.4	2.7	0.9
Imports 2017	60.0	0.7	0.9	3.5	20.4	12.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.8	22.1	16.3	8.3	25.0	21.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2018	57.8	3.1	4.6	3.5	15.0	15.9	0	0	0
Imports 2017	49.5	7.9	8.4	1.8	16.7	15.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	30	100	11.4	19.4	30	2.9	84.7
Dairy products	16.3	7.1	30	100	8.5	57.1	30	1.3	77.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.4	0	81	100	20.2	15.5	81	2.7	15.1
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	14.6	33.3	30	1.3	23.6
Cereals & preparations	16.4	7.9	80	100	10.5	40.8	40	5.6	72.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	0	30	100	9.3	62.6	30	2.0	76.8
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	1.2	81.8
Beverages & tobacco	97.3	0	200	100	84.0	19.3	200	1.1	5.6
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.6	1.5	30	100	10.2	51.8	30	0.8	70.3
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	30	100	11.6	42.7	30	0.6	86.6
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	11.1	46.6	30	17.1	38.8
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	12.3	23.3	20	10.9	0.6
Chemicals	5.2	10.3	30	100	1.2	84.3	30	10.5	76.7
Wood, paper, etc.	21.1	1.1	30	100	12.1	48.8	30	3.8	60.1
Textiles	15.4	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.8	30	5.0	84.3
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.6	0.9	20	2.0	1.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.2	48.1	30	1.0	9.8
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.9	74.3	30	10.3	40.7
Electrical machinery	17.1	22.9	30	100	12.2	52.9	30	6.0	72.9
Transport equipment	13.0	9.7	30	100	8.4	57.6	30	11.5	73.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	14.0	60	100	18.6	26.2	30	2.5	50.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	181	18	74	3.9	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	133	14	41	8.4	36.1	36.1	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2017	133	14	32	4.2	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2016	73	14	42	8.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	51	17	58	14.5	24.1	24.1	99.2	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	1,576	6	39	7.6	22.9	22.9	99.3	100.0
2. India	2017	879	5	7	8.7	5.3	0.0	1.8	1.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	656	36	161	4.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	319	32	112	4.7	4.7	4.7	96.9	100.0
5. China	2017	277	7	9	9.8	4.7	0.0	12.7	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound		6.5	10.0	6.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.4	9.6	5.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	5.7	11.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2017	29.5	3.4	26.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	42.6	23.9	20.9	3.2	2.6	0.5	0.4	18.2
MFN applied	2018	9.7	41.1	19.9	23.1	2.8	1.6	1.4	0.3	18.2
Imports	2017	8.9	27.5	23.3	32.6	0.9	2.1	4.7	0.0	41.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	44.9	28.9	9.8	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2018	16.6	44.1	27.8	10.9	0.2	0	0	0	6.3
Imports	2017	25.0	40.4	24.2	8.2	1.9	0	0	0	4.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.6	8.7	120	100	15.2	19.0	55	1.0	7.4
Dairy products	14.4	0	15	100	14.4	0	15	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	7.9	4.6	17	2.8	6.7
Coffee, tea	5.6	4.2	24	100	5.4	20.8	24	1.3	32.4
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	9.2	4.2	20	1.8	1.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	15	100	5.9	19.1	15	0.8	36.3
Sugars and confectionery	10.9	0	77	100	10.8	0	62	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.2	2.1	303	100	24.8	4.2	303	1.4	1.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	4.8	7.4	10	0.4	1.8
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	5.9	6.3	17	0.3	5.2
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	7.0	6.8	15	19.9	13.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	3.6	0.7
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	12	100	4.6	9.0	9	14.3	4.4
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	19	100	6.9	6.0	16	4.5	5.4
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.5	0.6	17	1.7	2.2
Clothing	8.8	0	20	100	8.9	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	5.7	10.2	15	2.7	3.2
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	2.3	67.5	15	16.2	58.2
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	15	100	4.0	45.3	17	10.2	59.3
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	7.2	16.4	18	8.2	6.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	6.9	21.1	18	5.2	43.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Afghanistan	2016	438	2	2	8.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	262	20	94	15.8	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2017	235	20	82	11.4	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	214	4	10	12.9	2.2	0.0	13.7	91.5
5. China	2017	195	6	14	16.6	30.8	0.0	3.3	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	18,904	3	5	4.7	0.1	0.0	19.0	95.6
2. China	2017	6,182	7	12	6.1	2.1	0.0	17.9	36.8
3. Russian Federation	2017	4,508	37	190	6.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2017	1,375	5	5	3.4	0.7	0.0	20.8	76.6
5. Japan	2017	1,257	3	5	1.2	0.3	0.0	80.0	92.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		94.5	100.0	58.5	Binding coverage:	Total 16.4
Simple average MFN applied	2018	13.5	20.3	12.4		Non-Ag 2.6
Trade weighted average	2017	13.8	39.7	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	16.7	3.2	13.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2018	15.3	0	16.2	0	63.8	1.8	2.9	0	1.7
Imports	2017	19.7	0	6.1	0	19.6	25.8	28.7	0	27.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2018	41.2	0	20.4	0.0	30.4	7.9	0.0	0	7.9
Imports	2017	65.1	0	11.7	0.0	19.1	4.1	0.0	0	4.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	12.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	1.1	6.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	7.4
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	22.2	10.3	51	7.8	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	12.1	20.5	35	4.4	77.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	40.0	0	100	3.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.7	21.8
Fish & fish products	62.9	0	100	37.9	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	12.3	35.5	48	12.7	60.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	15.1	96.8
Chemicals	38.4	0	100	2.4	3.6	79.9	25	12.3	76.4
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.9	28.3	35	3.6	19.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	20.1	7.4	50	3.6	15.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.1	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.9	21.1	35	1.5	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.3	75.6	35	11.2	81.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	6.6	54.2
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	7.2	59.3	25	10.3	47.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.0	31.2	91	3.1	59.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,274	10	24	13.1	6.7	6.7	99.9	100.0
2. Pakistan	2017	454	1	1	11.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Egypt	2017	241	1	1	20.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	164	7	11	2.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2017	136	4	6	5.9	2.4	0.6	10.5	51.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	383	4	33	6.8	19.9	19.9	92.1	99.9
2. Uganda	2017	357	42	207	12.4	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
3. Tanzania	2017	159	40	214	12.5	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	156	5	8	8.7	1.7	0.0	18.1	79.9
5. Rwanda	2016	113	47	335	13.1	18.3	18.3	100.0	100.0



Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		16.5	58.0	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 94.9
Simple average MFN applied	2018	13.7	57.0	6.7		Non-Ag 94.1
Trade weighted average	2017	8.1	79.3	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.8
Imports in billion US\$	2017	466.7	25.6	441.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.2	10.6	8.4	5.2
MFN applied	2018	5.5	17.7	22.4	1.2	12.9	28.1	2.0	10.0	3.2
Imports	2017	5.8	20.6	18.1	1.1	12.9	25.5	1.0	14.7	4.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2018	16.6	13.4	59.8	6.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2017	36.5	29.6	30.4	2.8	0.7	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	1.0	0.1
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.5	0	887	100	59.5	0.2	887	0.8	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	161.2	0	800	100	187.1	0.2	800	1.2	6.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.7	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	270	100	31.4	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.4	21.5	754	0.6	25.8
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	1.1	1.6
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.6	27.0	8	21.3	50.1
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.5	3.3	8	15.9	0
Chemicals	5.8	7.7	385	97.4	5.7	6.4	504	10.5	15.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.4	64.5	13	2.1	63.7
Textiles	16.5	0.6	30	98.5	9.0	1.5	13	1.7	2.4
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.5	9.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	27.6	20	96.9	5.9	22.6	13	12.7	56.9
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	5.7	21.3	13	15.9	69.2
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.7	24.9	10	4.0	16.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.6	33.1	16	99.0	5.7	16.8	13	5.9	30.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Exports to major trading partners and duties faced								
		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		in %	in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Japan	2017	1,789	18	47	17.0	8.9	0.0	19.6	49.5	
2. China	2017	802	16	40	16.6	21.3	2.1	8.4	9.0	
3. United States of America	2017	668	16	44	6.2	4.7	3.2	83.5	55.3	
4. Hong Kong, China	2017	356	15	52	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	279	20	49	18.2	25.3	0.0	16.6	14.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2017	176,498	44	451	8.7	3.5	0.8	16.8	51.4	
2. United States of America	2017	68,759	55	613	3.7	1.5	1.4	93.3	95.3	
3. European Union	2017	52,628	58	739	4.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Viet Nam	2017	46,769	47	529	8.8	3.6	1.8	82.9	81.3	
5. Hong Kong, China	2017	37,359	30	90	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



Kuwait, the State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	97.9	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2018 4.6	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2017 4.4	7.0	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 33.5	4.9	28.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	8.7
Imports 2017	40.5	55.2	0	0	0	0	4.2	0	4.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied 2018	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2017	20.7	79.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.5	43.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.6	5	3.0	65.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	31.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.6	55.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.7	14.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	59.9
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.1	0.7	100	1.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	43.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.7	68.7
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	17.2	7.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.5	5	12.0	39.5
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.7	4.6
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	1.6
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.1	5	14.8	16.8
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.6	26.9	5	12.4	56.3
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.1	17.4	5	11.7	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.6	20.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	180	12	30	5.7	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	34	11	28	6.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2016	29	14	36	4.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	14	15	47	4.4	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2017	11	9	13	20.0	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2017	9,503	1	2	6.5	2.7	0.0	12.4	9.8
2. China	2017	8,935	3	7	6.3	0.9	0.0	10.6	79.3
3. India	2017	6,122	3	9	7.9	1.3	0.0	2.6	73.8
4. Japan	2017	5,914	1	3	0.3	0.0	0.0	77.8	99.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	3,582	2	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	55.0	99.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.8	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.5	9.1	6.1		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2017	6.5	11.2	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	4.5	0.6	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.0	55.0	11.9	22.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2018	10.3	39.3	20.3	26.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.3	24.1
Imports	2017	4.5	20.5	32.4	36.6	0.7	3.9	1.3	0.0	62.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	10.9	59.2	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2018	18.4	40.6	28.3	11.6	1.0	0.1	0.0	0	7.0
Imports	2017	20.7	40.8	26.4	11.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0	14.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	13.7	14.8	80	0.8	3.2
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	7.9	5.8	20	2.0	6.4
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	5.6	29.2	15	1.4	5.9
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.3	4.2	30	3.7	4.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.5	18.1	15	1.3	8.8
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.8	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	173	100	19.3	4.2	173	2.7	0.3
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.6	11.1	10	0.3	36.4
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	2.1	20	0.2	3.1
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.2	9.2	61	13.4	10.2
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	12.4	0.1
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.4	13.4	10	10.6	44.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	7.7	5.9	14	4.2	1.9
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	7.8	1.1	35	10.5	5.3
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	10.2	0	18	5.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	5.6	12.2	15	8.3	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.5	68.8	15	8.2	65.4
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.4	45.8	15	5.7	59.1
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	7.4	24.9	25	4.1	17.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	7.1	22.6	20	2.3	35.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. Kazakhstan	2017	61	12	54	10.7	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	49	10	27	9.9	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2017	34	4	7	13.5	12.1	0.0	33.3	42.7
4. China	2017	18	8	15	13.2	10.2	0.0	3.4	0.2
5. European Union	2017	15	6	13	7.1	2.1	2.1	96.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2017	337	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.9
2. Kazakhstan	2017	187	34	113	7.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	171	3	5	5.3	0.1	0.1	99.2	99.6
4. Russian Federation	2017	147	32	162	6.7	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2017	110	2	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	71.0	99.5

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound	19.0	19.6	18.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 8.5	11.2	8.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 7.5	11.5	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 4.9	0.3	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	10.1	37.6	4.8	10.8	25.0	4.4	0	0
MFN applied 2018	9.7	36.6	31.7	0.4	6.4	14.7	0	0	0
Imports 2017	8.9	26.8	42.6	2.2	2.4	17.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.4	14.1	15.3	39.2	19.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0.3	58.3	34.0	0.1	4.8	2.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	21.5	17.7	18.3	0.4	38.9	3.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	11.0	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	4.1	80	100	13.4	4.9	40	0.3	0.0
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30	1.8	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30	0.3	17.4
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.4	35.4	40	1.6	24.4
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5	0.0	77.8
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30	0.1	2.4
Fish & fish products	31.0	0	50	100	12.4	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	8.1	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.2	0	20	37.9	0
Chemicals	19.7	0.5	50	100	6.6	0.2	40	3.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.4	0	50	100	13.6	0	40	1.1	0
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	0.4	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.9	0	40	100	11.2	0	30	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.1	0	40	4.0	0
Electrical machinery	13.2	0	40	100	6.8	0	20	3.1	0
Transport equipment	19.9	0	60	100	9.9	8.7	40	32.2	63.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40	1.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2017	172	12	21	41.7	46.0	45.8	96.1	96.2
2. China	2017	125	7	11	21.3	47.6	15.7	80.6	33.1
3. Viet Nam	2017	116	6	10	17.4	16.0	15.3	86.4	85.9
4. European Union	2017	70	12	16	14.1	43.3	43.3	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	26	3	5	1.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2017	2,071	9	12	9.4	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	1,107	8	15	7.5	3.9	0.8	97.0	82.3
3. Viet Nam	2017	255	8	12	11.0	1.6	1.5	94.7	99.6
4. India	2017	246	3	5	9.0	7.8	7.8	91.9	99.8
5. European Union	2017	239	6	49	5.9	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.7	15.4	4.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	5.5	9.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2017	19.5	3.2	16.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	22.3	49.2	0.7	3.2	6.4	7.3	10.5	0.5	10.3
Imports	2017	43.7	35.1	0.7	2.8	7.9	5.8	3.9	0.1	4.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	42.3	47.1	3.5	2.5	3.6	0.9	0.1	0	5.6
Imports	2017	27.4	60.0	2.8	3.5	4.8	1.5	0.0	0	14.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.8	8.6	70	2.6	86.8
Dairy products					20.0	16.7	103	1.6	23.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.4	9.2	221	2.3	13.4
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.3	15.0
Cereals & preparations					8.4	22.2	76	4.1	49.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					5.5	51.6	83	1.6	80.7
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	1.0	60.7
Beverages & tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.5	6.2
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.5	5.1
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.2	20	0.8	13.4
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.1	75	15.9	40.2
Petroleum					4.0	10.0	5	20.3	38.0
Chemicals					2.5	61.2	20	13.7	20.1
Wood, paper, etc.					7.4	45.9	30	3.9	43.5
Textiles					2.4	83.4	40	1.7	60.2
Clothing					7.6	0	69	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.1	19.2	59	1.6	1.5
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	47.6	30	6.1	31.0
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.7	30	3.8	24.4
Transport equipment					4.1	18.9	15	9.6	1.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.0	40	3.3	4.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	170	14	63	4.0	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	116	19	102	13.6	8.4	7.8	76.3	91.2
3. Belarus	2017	91	2	16	8.1	5.1	1.3	3.8	17.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	60	16	75	5.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2017	52	16	74	3.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	381	43	191	4.7	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	270	28	107	4.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	237	38	221	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2017	236	1	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2017	128	7	7	4.8	0.3	0.0	31.0	95.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	79.9	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 11.5	13.8	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 2.1	0.4	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0
MFN applied 2018	46.0	11.0	12.8	7.1	16.0	6.5	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports 2017	28.2	13.7	14.3	4.0	21.6	17.2	0.7	0.2	34.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied 2018	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0	0.9
Imports 2017	47.7	9.5	4.5	5.7	26.6	6.0	0.0	0	9.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	11.1	60.4	82	3.0	43.3
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	9.8	23.8	28	1.1	70.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.1	35.3	108	1.7	13.7
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.2	12.5
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.0	39.7	104	6.2	36.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20	0.7	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.2	58.8	37	0.8	9.0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.6	8.4	116	3.3	1.3
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.5	66.7	15	1.7	0.2
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.0	87.5
Fish & fish products	61.3	0	200	100	6.4	64.0	30	0.3	45.6
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	4.9	63.3	30	27.1	90.0
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.8	55.6	15	7.4	11.2
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.1	84.4	30	7.1	48.2
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	62.4	45	4.0	24.9
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.7	60	12.7	2.7
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.8	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.7	43	2.0	23.2
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.7	30	4.6	88.5
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	68.0	25	5.2	44.6
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.6	64.9	30	5.4	8.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.3	30	1.6	53.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2017	44	7	13	10.2	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	19	1	1	24.0	37.8	0.1	50.0	0.5
3. European Union	2017	3	3	4	5.0	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2017	1	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. New Zealand	2017	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	308	3	11	15.9	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	302	1	1	5.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2017	266	18	83	13.1	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	74	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2016	24	1	2	4.9	0.4	0.0	2.7	92.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound	2018	26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		9.7	9.7	9.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	4.0	23.6	53.0	19.4	0	0	0
MFN applied		0.0	28.6	48.2	13.7	7.9	1.5	0	0	2.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0.1	7.5	3.0	1.1	42.0	46.4	0	0	0
MFN applied		2.1	43.4	20.0	24.6	9.8	0.1	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100	6.2	0	10		
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100	8.9	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100	9.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100	13.5	0.8	20		
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100	9.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100	7.6	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	11.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	26.5	0	50	100	20.7	0	50		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100	10.2	0	20		
Fish & fish products	35.5	0	40	100	10.3	0	20		
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100	9.7	2.2	20		
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	8.1	19.0	10		
Chemicals	27.1	0.1	50	100	6.3	4.9	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	32.1	0.4	50	100	12.0	4.6	20		
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	11.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100	11.8	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	20.5	0	40	100	6.9	0.2	20		
Electrical machinery	21.5	0.4	40	100	8.0	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	22.9	0	40	100	7.2	2.7	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100	11.8	2.1	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	31	2	2	18.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	3	2	2	11.7	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2017	1	2	2	20.6	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	1	2	2	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2017	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	566	3	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2017	190	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	121	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	64	2	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2017	63	2	2	7.1	0.0	0.0	13.2	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 30.9
Simple average MFN applied	2018 0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 19.4
Trade weighted average	2017 0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 9.0	1.5	7.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	15.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	28.3	0.0	100.0	0	10.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.2	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.2	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	16.1	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	46.2	0.0	100.0	0	12.7	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	40.8	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2017	42	6	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	16	4	4	19.6	23.3	3.5	94.4	20.8
3. Singapore	2017	1	4	6	0.1	0.0	0.0	95.0	99.8
4. United States of America	2017	1	9	12	0.6	0.1	0.0	80.0	94.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	1	2	3	28.5	21.4	0.0	16.7	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	89	29	99	4.9	2.4	0.0	17.3	58.2
2. China	2017	87	9	13	10.0	5.3	5.2	84.0	91.4
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	65	16	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	53	22	66	5.9	3.5	0.0	31.1	53.7
5. Philippines	2017	31	6	8	6.4	6.7	0.0	17.5	2.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.2	Binding coverage:	Total 30.6
Simple average MFN applied	2018	11.6	14.4	11.2		Non-Ag 19.1
Trade weighted average	2017	8.7	7.3	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	3.7	0.7	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	7.4	14.3	19.4	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	39.7	13.0	30.2	0	17.1	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	4.6	11.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	5.5	35.6	23.6	0	35.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2017	27.4	23.8	22.9	0	25.9	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.0	44.8
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.7	14.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.4	0.0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.2	15.4	20	10.5	65.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	7.3	15.7	20	4.3	7.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.7	90.1
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	19.7	0.7	20	0.8	2.8
Minerals & metals	14.7	0	25	6.6	10.7	2.9	20	12.3	5.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	9.0	0	20	12.9	97.2
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.0	6.9	7.8	20	10.6	36.1
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	40.0	5	2.0	12.3	3.7	20	3.6	5.8
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.2	20	12.8	8.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.5	12.9	2.2	20	1.5	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	18.5	0	30	34.9	6.5	8.6	20	9.0	9.5
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	16.2	10.5	3.8	20	5.1	11.4
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.7	9.2	10.0	20	8.5	17.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	12.0	20	2.2	26.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	534	7	14	12.7	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	422	2	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2017	104	2	2	4.3	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.2
4. India	2017	97	4	5	27.5	33.5	32.1	82.1	95.5
5. Singapore	2017	85	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	721	24	101	5.0	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	320	9	38	9.3	11.3	11.3	89.9	99.7
3. China	2017	220	8	19	12.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	143	1	2	4.8	0.3	0.0	5.0	94.5
5. Japan	2017	124	6	7	7.0	3.3	3.3	99.2	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	75.1	120.9	42.0	Binding coverage:	Total 34.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017 12.4	17.3	11.5		Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2017 8.5	12.6	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 2.6	0.3	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	1.3	94.9	0
MFN applied 2017	11.5	0.3	31.4	0	56.6	0.1	0	0	0
Imports 2017	35.2	0.0	20.5	0	44.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	21.7	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied 2017	35.6	0.9	29.0	0.2	34.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	53.3	1.1	27.6	0.6	17.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	15.9	2.7	25	0.1	33.5
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.3	0	125	100	21.8	5.8	25	0.7	1.2
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	17.1	19.6	25	5.1	66.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	2.7	17.0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	2.7	10.9
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.5	24.3	30	0.5	74.3
Fish & fish products	40.9	0	125	85.3	16.4	0.4	25	0.2	4.7
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	6.9	11.8	13.0	25	16.0	46.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	9.2	2.5
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	60.0	3.8	78.7	25	17.1	76.1
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0	65	13.4	15.1	6.7	25	10.8	73.0
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.3	25	3.3	9.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	18.9	9.4	25	1.7	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.6	2.7	81.5	25	9.7	85.5
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.3	9.6	39.0	25	9.0	60.2
Transport equipment	52.2	0	65	22.7	10.8	41.0	25	6.6	35.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	58.9	0	85	2.4	15.4	30.9	25	3.1	45.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	410	3	4	12.8	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	65	1	2	6.4	4.9	4.9	90.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	64	4	4	46.1	65.9	3.2	85.7	73.1
4. South Africa	2017	43	8	16	9.9	12.5	12.2	97.5	96.4
5. Ukraine	2017	26	1	1	1.7	1.0	0.0	33.3	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	83	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.2	100.0
2. South Africa	2017	14	7	11	9.5	4.7	4.6	99.7	100.0
3. Zambia	2017	13	19	40	13.8	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
4. Mozambique	2017	12	13	28	10.8	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2017	6	10	25	25.2	19.6	19.6	99.6	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.0	54.0	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total	84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.6	7.9	5.3		Non-Ag	81.9
Trade weighted average	2017	3.8	8.6	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2017	194.1	15.3	178.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.9	31.5	16.7	12.6	8.1	3.7	3.1	11.0	21.1
MFN applied	2017	74.7	10.9	4.4	1.8	2.5	3.3	0.6	1.8	4.9
Imports	2017	69.2	13.7	3.9	3.5	1.4	4.9	0.7	1.7	5.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2017	64.9	8.6	7.8	4.7	9.9	4.0	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2017	80.6	5.1	2.9	3.0	5.4	3.1	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.2	89.4	50	0.5	83.5
Dairy products	23.0	5.0	288	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.4	96.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	97.1	11.0	> 1000	100	2.6	74.0	90	1.1	74.5
Coffee, tea	17.9	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.7	67.8
Cereals & preparations	14.6	18.7	372	100	5.5	68.9	50	1.7	66.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.2	20	1.7	59.1
Sugars and confectionery	14.6	0	31	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.6	92.4
Beverages & tobacco	220.0	0	> 1000	100	80.0	27.7	> 1000	0.5	2.3
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.0	28.5	229	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	96.7
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	91.7	20	0.5	94.3
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.1	50.3	60	15.3	64.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.8	5	10.6	99.4
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	58	75.2	2.5	84.7	50	10.2	71.7
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	9.7	47.4	40	1.9	51.2
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.3	30	1.3	38.5
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	99.0	20	0.8	99.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.3	54.9	40	2.5	77.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.2	75.9	35	11.7	77.5
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	3.9	73.1	30	27.8	94.0
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	12.0	39.1	50	5.2	52.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	70.2	50	4.2	90.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	2,687	12	33	16.7	12.5	8.0	92.7	50.2
2. Singapore	2017	2,104	23	136	0.2	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	1,862	10	26	13.1	4.7	0.0	14.0	29.1
4. India	2017	1,763	3	7	36.1	10.2	1.0	58.6	6.7
5. Japan	2017	1,056	12	30	15.9	5.8	2.9	53.6	85.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	51,725	27	191	8.2	2.2	2.0	95.4	98.1
2. Singapore	2017	36,650	47	412	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	35,325	28	196	3.2	0.5	0.0	44.1	88.0
4. European Union	2017	24,742	46	368	4.7	1.2	0.0	20.2	71.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2017	17,955	9	65	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	36.3	44.4	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018 13.0	10.8	13.3		Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2017 12.7	15.9	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 2.4	0.4	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.6	0	5.3	0
MFN applied 2018	71.2	0.0	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.4	0	1.4	0.3
Imports 2017	85.9	0.3	0	2.9	0.9	5.3	0	4.6	5.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	0	1.7	0
MFN applied 2018	24.4	8.8	10.4	24.9	27.8	3.2	0.2	0.3	0
Imports 2017	28.6	25.8	10.2	2.0	29.6	2.9	0.4	0.4	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.4	0	300	100	14.3	59.0	50	2.6	93.4
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	84.4	200	5.2	87.6
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	92.4	50	1.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	31.5	0	300	100	2.1	95.7	50	4.3	99.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	6.5	76.1	50	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	97.5	50	0.5	89.5
Beverages & tobacco	176.0	0	300	100	67.5	27.4	300	2.6	31.6
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	32.0	0	300	100	10.5	48.3	25	0.4	96.1
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	3.4	83.5	50	1.3	91.7
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.9	28.1	50	16.7	46.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	12.9	3.2
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	14.5	12.6	400	8.2	46.6
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	60.5	50	8.4	49.3
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	15.1	1.0	400	1.6	2.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.1	0	300	100	18.9	15.6	50	1.1	40.2
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.2	2.9	50	11.5	12.6
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	7.4	50	8.6	8.3
Transport equipment	136.1	0	300	70.6	43.1	6.8	200	5.4	7.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.3	0	300	99.7	15.5	19.3	200	4.4	42.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
1. Singapore	2017 0		2	2	10.3	1.3	0.0	88.9	98.6
2. Sri Lanka	2017 0		1	1	36.3	0.9	0.0	9.1	97.9
3. United Arab Emirates	2016 0		2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2017 0		1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Myanmar	2017 0		1	1	10.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Sri Lanka	2017 163		2	2	10.4	0.6	0.4	54.6	95.9
2. European Union	2017 85		2	4	4.6	19.6	0.0	21.4	1.4
3. Thailand	2017 83		1	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.6
4. United States of America	2017 21		2	8	2.9	0.3	0.0	88.2	97.7
5. Switzerland	2017 9		2	2	1.1	0.7	0.7	90.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	59.0	13.4	Binding coverage:	Total 40.4
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 30.5
Trade weighted average	2017	10.5	15.7	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	4.3	0.7	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	17.1	28.3	0	39.0	15.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.7	6.5	5.2	3.9	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2018	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	13.3	24.5	37.0	0	24.8	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35	6.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	9.7	36.0	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.1	11.6	2.0	20	17.4	22.3
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	23.0	2.3
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.6	7.2	4.8	35	11.6	48.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.7	11.2	4.6	20	1.5	7.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.8	4.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.2	60	91.8	6.8	0	20	8.3	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	6.3	13.4
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	72.3	8.3	2.3	20	8.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51.4	0	60	15.1	14.2	2.1	20	3.1	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	81	3	3	22.5	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2017	45	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2017	35	1	1	19.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
4. China	2017	33	3	3	13.8	11.7	9.8	91.7	95.2
5. Turkey	2017	30	1	1	13.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	1,527	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.1	99.7
2. Switzerland	2017	597	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2017	57	2	3	13.0	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	43	1	1	7.0	10.0	9.9	80.0	99.6
5. China	2017	35	2	3	5.9	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:	Total 40.5
Simple average MFN applied	2018 12.1	11.3	12.2		Non-Ag 30.7
Trade weighted average	2017 8.1	8.4	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 3.5	0.5	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	30.5	54.6	12.9	0	0
MFN applied 2018	4.5	47.2	0	10.8	37.6	0	0	0	0.8
Imports 2017	36.9	23.9	0	20.2	19.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	2.4	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	3.5	38.5	0.0	18.6	39.3	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2017	5.1	63.8	0	6.3	24.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.4	0	50	100	18.3	0	20	0.6	0
Dairy products	20.1	0	30	100	14.5	23.8	20	2.2	78.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.8	0	50	100	7.8	0	20	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.8	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	42.2	0	75	100	11.6	6.6	20	4.6	69.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.8	0	30	100	7.3	16.5	20	1.7	4.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	11.8	20	1.7	0.4
Beverages & tobacco	54.8	0	75	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.1	0	75	100	9.4	4.8	20	0.2	59.4
Fish & fish products	23.1	11.8	50	33.9	19.8	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	12.3	0.7	20	6.0	15.8
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	11.4	21.7	20	17.4	6.7
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.5	6.8	16.1	20	3.6	48.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.7	11.5	3.8	20	1.1	19.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.7	0.3	20	1.6	15.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.4	0	30	45.3	14.0	0	20	0.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.4	0.3	20	8.8	0.3
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	13.1	0	20	3.6	0
Transport equipment	15.6	0.2	30	87.4	9.2	0.8	20	41.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	4.8	14.8	0	20	0.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Mozambique	2017	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Mali	2017	2	12	20	19.8	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2017	1	2	2	14.4	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	786	2	3	7.9	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	560	5	14	5.3	5.9	5.9	99.9	100.0
3. Switzerland	2017	306	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2017	177	2	2	3.2	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	109	1	5	11.6	10.0	0.0	4.5	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	16.6	Binding coverage:	Total 20.9
Simple average MFN applied	2018	0.8	1.5	0.7		Non-Ag 7.8
Trade weighted average	2017	0.9	1.7	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	5.2	1.0	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2018	92.5	0	3.1	2.7	0	1.2	0.5	0	0
Imports	2017	91.7	0	1.2	5.6	0	1.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	96.4	0.0	0.1	2.6	0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2017	95.1	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.0	1.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Dairy products	101.8	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.5	96.1
Cereals & preparations	116.4	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.4	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.3	0	122	98.8	1.3	87.3	15	1.4	78.2
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	18.8	76.5	80	1.2	92.6
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.8	55.0	30	2.3	63.7
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.8	15	1.8	86.4
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.1	30	13.0	92.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	13.4	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.8	0.4	97.2	30	9.0	89.2
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.6	3.8	82.8	30	3.6	70.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.7	30	5.1	94.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	2.0	92.2
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	72.4	65	16.3	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	99.9
Electrical machinery	10.4	84.0	65	42.9	0.7	97.5	30	7.1	99.8
Transport equipment	32.5	50.0	65	3.4	0.5	97.1	30	7.7	97.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.0	0.9	94.3	30	3.3	91.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	240	8	11	12.6	58.2	58.2	99.0	99.9
2. Kenya	2017	57	2	4	47.5	63.2	63.2	100.0	100.0
3. Zimbabwe	2017	27	3	4	16.6	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	23	2	3	10.4	25.2	0.0	75.0	51.8
5. Madagascar	2017	21	4	6	15.5	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	786	31	121	4.9	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	260	8	29	8.4	10.6	10.6	95.6	99.9
3. Zambia	2017	212	9	15	11.9	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2017	167	18	70	17.2	36.0	35.9	99.9	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2017	76	17	47	16.6	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 7.0	13.9	5.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 4.4	15.1	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.2
Imports in billion US\$	2017 405.3	26.3	379.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	34.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied 2018	22.2	3.7	26.3	7.7	32.8	5.3	1.9	0	4.7
Imports 2017	40.9	3.4	9.8	6.9	27.9	5.1	6.0	0	6.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2018	54.2	7.7	14.2	16.4	7.3	0.2	0	0	0.1
Imports 2017	71.3	10.1	6.1	7.3	4.9	0.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	254	100	16.7	13.3	75	1.1	2.1
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	23.3	3.1	45	0.4	12.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	16.0	5.2	75	0.6	5.2
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	20.4	20.8	45	0.2	34.2
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	9.5	28.8	45	1.8	61.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	254	100	7.2	41.9	45	1.2	68.7
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	31.0	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	27.8	2.6	67	0.3	15.4
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	48.9	36	0.6	68.4
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	14.0	9.6	20	0.2	23.1
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	3.6	70.7	15	12.7	75.1
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.0	98.5	3	6.1	98.0
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.3	72.0	26	11.9	51.9
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.5	50.6	20	2.9	63.3
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.3	25	2.3	24.5
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.3	0	25	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.1	62.2	50	2.3	61.0
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.7	20	17.6	89.5
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.4	20	20.6	81.2
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	10.6	43.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.1	57.4	20	5.5	72.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	25,900	20	95	6.7	5.1	4.9	97.5	99.0
2. Canada	2017	2,042	16	70	8.4	0.9	0.9	96.3	99.9
3. European Union	2017	1,411	19	67	12.7	6.3	3.8	65.1	81.3
4. Japan	2017	1,013	14	41	11.8	14.5	2.6	68.9	49.1
5. China	2017	219	17	24	16.2	9.3	0.0	5.3	55.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	278,520	45	552	3.7	3.6	3.3	97.7	88.5
2. Canada	2017	24,442	45	348	3.1	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	23,247	53	447	4.6	3.3	3.3	99.8	100.0
4. China	2017	11,579	32	208	8.4	3.8	0.0	11.8	48.9
5. Japan	2017	4,742	35	161	3.0	0.5	0.3	97.1	98.5



Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.1	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.3	11.2	4.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	4.3	10.9	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2017	4.8	0.7	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	9.5	31.2	36.2	15.9	1.5	2.0	0	9.0
MFN applied	2018	9.5	15.9	27.0	34.9	10.1	0.6	0.3	0	10.1
Imports	2017	7.5	12.1	37.6	33.7	2.7	2.3	0.1	0	24.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.3	13.7	47.4	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	41.7	20.6	29.0	8.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2017	57.0	15.9	20.9	6.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.3	1.1	30	100	12.2	13.3	25	0.9	9.1
Dairy products	14.7	0	39	100	13.9	1.0	39	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.3	0	20	100	12.8	5.0	20	2.5	6.2
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	0.6	20	100	11.0	14.1	15	2.8	21.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.7	20	100	9.9	9.1	20	1.4	4.0
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	17.1	0	76	100	15.4	0	76	2.6	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	10.4	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.7	21.5
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.9	15	100	4.0	59.4	15	1.0	73.1
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.1	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	16.1	79.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.6	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.8	10	100	3.8	28.8	7	14.7	48.5
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	32.6	15	100	4.5	41.6	15	5.4	49.1
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.5	20	6.5	34.6
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.8	6.3	15	3.3	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.2	68.8	10	7.9	58.9
Electrical machinery	6.0	30.6	10	100	5.6	21.9	10	8.8	33.6
Transport equipment	4.3	19.6	10	100	2.3	56.5	10	6.0	53.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.8	31.1	15	100	5.8	29.4	15	4.5	67.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	707	16	52	13.7	13.5	13.1	87.4	96.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	239	7	24	10.8	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2017	152	5	7	33.1	34.2	0.0	27.0	0.9
4. Belarus	2017	73	7	20	8.8	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2017	21	10	23	10.9	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	778	36	159	4.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	103	27	115	6.0	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2017	85	26	57	4.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2017	29	13	30	8.7	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	23	17	76	11.0	9.2	1.2	24.7	26.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	17.5	18.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 5.2	6.5	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 5.0	6.2	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 4.3	0.5	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	0.9	0.9	23.8	71.8	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0.8	88.1	0.1	6.8	2.8	1.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	0.2	90.7	0.2	5.9	2.3	0.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.1	19.8	0.0	74.7	3.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	0.9	98.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	2.1	97.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	15.2	5.9	20	100	7.1	5.4	20	0.7	4.1
Dairy products	16.3	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.6	0	20	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	6.0	0	15	3.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.8	0	75	100	14.8	0	40	2.5	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	11.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.9	21.8	5	18.2	2.1
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	7	8.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	3.2	0
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.2	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	12.9	5.2
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	8.2	4.5
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	14.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	6.1	6.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	345	5	6	14.2	16.3	0.0	3.3	0.1
2. European Union	2017	47	2	2	14.3	0.0	0.0	73.1	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2017	8	5	9	19.5	18.8	4.6	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2017	2	7	9	8.0	2.3	1.2	59.1	92.4
5. Kazakhstan	2017	2	2	2	11.0	12.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	4,808	2	6	10.2	1.5	0.0	16.2	52.1
2. Switzerland	2017	662	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	99.9
3. Viet Nam	2017	53	1	1	6.1	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2017	41	2	2	4.9	0.0	0.0	47.7	99.9
5. Japan	2017	34	8	16	5.4	2.2	2.2	94.0	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.7	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	3.7	8.4	2.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	5.5	15.2	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	2.6	0.6	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	17.0	24.7	12.0	14.4	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	30.4	25.9	12.7	10.6	12.7	6.7	0	0	3.8
Imports	2017	7.5	17.6	17.0	14.6	19.9	22.6	0	0	22.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.6	27.5	31.2	8.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	32.2	48.7	18.1	0.9	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2017	49.1	33.2	16.9	0.7	0.1	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	19.7	50	100	12.3	20.7	40	5.5	1.6
Dairy products	33.7	0	50	100	24.5	1.0	42	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	15.7	50	100	10.4	18.3	20	3.1	3.9
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	8.7	12.5	20	1.5	0.0
Cereals & preparations	12.0	5.3	40	100	7.3	17.7	35	4.5	9.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.8	36.8	45	100	2.3	62.7	45	0.8	83.4
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.9	41.2	12	0.5	58.9
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	6.1	50	100	19.0	4.0	45	3.6	0.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.7	53.2	15	100	1.6	59.4	15	0.9	11.1
Fish & fish products	10.7	4.6	20	100	7.9	4.7	20	0.8	0.0
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.6	20	100	2.3	55.4	20	14.7	49.4
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.8	5	6.9	94.7
Chemicals	5.0	15.8	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	12.0	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.0	15	100	0.2	96.2	10	5.5	93.3
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.7	2.3
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	22.6	15	2.8	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	42.2	15	100	1.9	38.3	15	8.4	61.5
Electrical machinery	1.3	50.7	14	100	1.2	41.1	7	8.3	40.3
Transport equipment	2.5	26.0	17	100	1.2	54.2	8	7.5	22.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	36.1	15	100	3.8	31.1	15	6.3	74.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. Serbia	2017	19	11	23	23.2	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	14	8	15	21.5	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	6	11	24	13.2	5.8	5.2	85.7	78.2
4. Albania	2017	3	4	5	7.0	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	2	1	1	17.7	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	180	20	57	4.4	2.7	2.7	99.8	100.0
2. China	2017	64	1	2	4.7	0.0	0.0	43.4	99.4
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	38	8	9	6.6	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
4. Serbia	2017	34	23	56	9.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2017	28	7	11	1.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.4	27.6	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	9.9	16.0	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2017	44.5	5.2	39.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2017	0	34.5	13.1	0	15.6	30.3	3.6	2.8	0
Imports	2017	0	50.9	6.8	0	10.5	31.3	0.1	0.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0.0	63.4	11.3	0	24.3	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	1.3	62.4	7.4	0	28.8	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.8	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	50.9	0	100	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	26.2	0	40	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	14.7	0	33	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.7	0	170	3.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	10.5	0	50	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	20.2	0	50	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	36.2	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.2	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.6	0	50	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	16.3	7.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	25	10.1	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.2	0	25	11.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	14.7	0	25	3.8	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.6	0	25	7.0	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.2	0	25	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.3	0	25	10.8	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.1	0	25	10.3	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.1	0	25	12.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	5.5	0	25	3.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	2,527	15	63	13.1	13.7	8.6	90.4	72.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	355	2	7	8.8	7.2	1.8	4.8	2.9
3. United States of America	2017	155	11	23	2.9	2.0	1.3	95.1	54.0
4. Canada	2017	122	7	12	2.6	0.1	0.0	68.4	98.8
5. Algeria	2017	70	7	15	25.7	28.6	7.9	48.3	26.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	13,327	51	275	4.9	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	1,028	27	105	6.7	3.5	3.5	98.7	99.4
3. Turkey	2017	910	13	34	7.2	6.9	6.3	99.1	90.5
4. Brazil	2017	864	6	13	20.5	2.4	0.0	11.4	71.8
5. India	2017	771	5	5	7.7	4.9	0.7	11.5	1.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	10.3	14.0	9.7		Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2017	6.9	9.2	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	5.8	0.8	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2018	6.3	16.3	14.7	0	62.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	9.7	24.7	33.3	0	32.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2018	3.4	33.6	32.5	0	30.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	12.4	49.4	25.9	0	12.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	17.7	6.8	20	0.6	5.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	2.4	20	0.6	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.3	1.8	20	0.9	2.5
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	11.0	20	7.8	14.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	9.8	13.3	20	1.9	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.3	0	20	1.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.9	10.4	20	0.2	43.5
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	19.8	0.7	20	1.3	0.7
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.5	0.2	20	19.1	0.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	16.9	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.4	4.8	11.3	20	10.0	48.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.2	2.3	20	2.9	14.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.9	0.5	20	2.8	3.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.7	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	5.9	5.2	20	8.8	5.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	5.8	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.2	0.8	20	10.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.6	2.0	20	6.5	72.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. India	2017	192	2	4	37.3	30.1	30.1	73.3	100.0
2. European Union	2017	189	6	9	13.2	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2017	77	10	22	9.8	17.2	17.2	98.4	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2017	62	2	3	19.3	6.1	0.0	28.6	7.0
5. Turkey	2017	47	2	2	29.7	22.6	0.0	11.1	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,655	6	9	4.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2017	818	4	8	8.5	1.2	1.2	99.9	100.0
3. India	2017	791	3	3	7.1	2.7	2.7	94.4	99.9
4. China	2017	492	5	11	3.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2017	174	2	6	8.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	83.3	102.9	21.3	Binding coverage:	Total 18.8
Simple average MFN applied	2018 6.5	9.5	6.0		Non-Ag 5.3
Trade weighted average	2017 5.1	6.7	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 19.1	2.9	16.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	10.8	4.4	12.5	6.7	15.7	48.3	0.7
MFN applied 2018	8.8	42.6	2.6	38.5	3.4	4.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	2.8	72.4	3.2	16.7	3.6	1.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied 2018	4.0	64.9	17.1	8.6	5.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	6.0	72.8	11.9	6.9	1.7	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15	0.1	61.5
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	3.4	0	5	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.2	2.9	165	100	12.9	8.3	30	0.6	42.3
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	16.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	8.6	14.3	40	3.2	3.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	3.1	1.2	15	4.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.6	0	20	4.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	293.2	0	550	100	23.0	0	40	0.8	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	3.8	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	3.9	0.4	15	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.7	8.8	6.5	15	0.0	3.4
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	4.3	6.7	30	13.3	14.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3	17.6	0
Chemicals	30.2	2.8	55	4.2	3.6	2.1	20	9.4	7.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.7	6.7	20	2.2	1.1
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.9	9.0	0.1	20	7.2	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.9	0.7	20	1.5	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	3.3	9.3	15	9.0	8.5
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	5.6	1.7	20	6.8	0.4
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	5.5	8.9	40	14.7	10.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.2	6.4	0.3	30	2.7	3.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	548	1	6	31.2	30.1	29.4	73.5	97.5
2. China	2017	159	5	13	20.6	32.6	14.2	80.6	62.3
3. European Union	2017	158	3	6	13.3	15.6	15.6	99.7	100.0
4. Thailand	2017	133	7	16	37.4	23.4	23.4	97.4	99.7
5. Sri Lanka	2017	73	2	4	40.8	36.4	0.0	12.5	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	3,518	12	24	10.6	2.3	1.1	98.3	93.8
2. Thailand	2017	2,368	14	22	13.1	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	1,542	16	111	5.0	10.8	10.8	99.9	100.0
4. Japan	2017	1,005	15	106	7.8	9.2	9.2	96.5	96.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	419	17	63	9.3	12.0	11.9	95.5	99.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2017	8.4	17.6	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	6.6	0.9	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied	2018	46.0	11.0	12.9	6.9	16.0	6.5	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2017	17.8	17.5	9.0	4.9	29.0	18.7	1.3	1.9	31.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2018	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2017	56.2	11.7	4.1	6.3	16.0	5.6	0	0.0	11.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	1.0	16.7
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	10.5	23.8	28	0.7	29.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	1.4	11.3
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.3	45.8	25	0.4	15.2
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	9.0	39.7	104	2.9	24.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	0.8	1.7
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	12.2	58.8	37	1.3	4.5
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.6	8.4	116	3.5	2.4
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.0	24.3
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.0	86.1
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.7	85.2
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.3	30	27.9	83.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	9.9	5.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.4	30	9.8	51.9
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.6	29.9
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.8	18.7	223	1.3	14.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.4	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.6	22.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	8.8	94.1
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	5.5	56.3
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	11.1	33.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	3.1	74.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2017	300	9	16	12.1	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	107	6	7	13.1	22.2	22.2	99.8	100.0
3. Norway	2017	24	1	2	96.0	325.8	51.4	70.0	4.6
4. Tanzania	2017	7	1	1	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
5. Botswana	2017	6	6	8	11.8	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,320	9	18	4.7	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2017	538	24	90	8.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2017	348	2	3	8.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	297	6	11	7.8	3.5	0.0	23.4	16.1
5. United States of America	2017	135	5	6	2.5	0.1	0.1	97.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.3	24.8	10.2 Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2018	18.6	0	72.0	0.7	0	5.3	1.0	2.4
Imports									4.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2018	1.8	0.0	94.9	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0
Imports									1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					11.9	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.4	59.2	30		
Coffee, tea					13.3	16.7	30		
Cereals & preparations					10.1	5.5	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					250.2	6.3	> 1000		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					9.9	0.9	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0.4	30		
Petroleum					13.1	0	56		
Chemicals					9.6	4.4	10		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.8	2.4	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.4	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.9	0.6	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					17.3	1.7	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.6	5.6	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL Value
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	0	2	2	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2017	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2017	6	3	3	3.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2017	5	1	1	7.0	0.1	0.0	23.5	99.4
4. New Zealand	2017	2	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	1	10	31	4.7	0.6	0.0	35.7	86.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		26.3	41.0	23.8	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.1	14.2	11.8		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2017	13.4	13.7	13.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	9.8	1.8	8.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.2	82.5	6.9	0.9	0
MFN applied	2018	1.5	8.1	63.8	12.9	1.6	10.1	1.0	0.9	3.0
Imports	2017	0.8	5.4	72.7	4.0	4.6	11.4	0.1	1.0	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.5	3.3	5.4	46.9	39.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2018	3.9	27.1	29.2	25.5	8.7	4.9	0.7	0	0.4
Imports	2017	8.6	29.0	13.0	17.8	7.6	22.0	2.0	0	9.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.3	0
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	60	100	11.5	0	33	3.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	24.2	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	5.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	10.1	0	15	5.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	19.4	0	30	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.1	0	200	100	51.4	0	200	1.0	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.1	4.8	20	1.5	7.9
Fish & fish products	27.1	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	12.0	2.9	39	25.8	5.6
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	22.6	0	30	11.2	0
Chemicals	21.5	0.5	40	100	11.2	1.0	30	9.5	2.6
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	40	100	13.5	2.8	30	2.3	5.3
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.4	0	30	2.9	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.3	0	40	100	11.3	0.6	20	1.1	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	9.0	30	100	6.6	8.9	30	9.3	11.1
Electrical machinery	20.8	21.5	40	100	10.4	23.7	30	6.0	58.4
Transport equipment	27.6	0	60	99.2	20.7	0.8	80	9.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	11.5	7.8	80	2.9	22.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	180	8	14	32.8	41.9	41.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	9	6	11	3.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	5	15	38	11.4	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. Belarus	2017	2	2	4	7.1	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	2	7	12	14.1	14.8	14.4	96.0	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2017	232	22	43	10.2	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	100	28	165	5.2	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	80	26	94	7.6	3.1	0.9	45.5	81.5
4. Turkey	2017	55	1	2	4.5	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	15	24	39	12.3	10.2	10.1	96.9	99.7



Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	9.7	6.1	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 2.0	1.4	2.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 2.6	2.2	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2017 39.7	4.6	35.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	53.6	2.9	12.7	17.2	11.2	2.4	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2018	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2017	48.7	51.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	48.2	7.1	8.6	3.0	21.0	11.4	0.2	0.0	3.7
MFN applied 2018	63.7	30.2	5.6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2017	62.4	32.6	4.6	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.0	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.7	46.1
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	55.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.9	35	100	1.1	77.8	5	1.6	79.3
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.9	34.2
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.7	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	3.0	22.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	81.4	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.5	95.4
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.8	45.6
Beverages & tobacco	12.8	19.8	47	100	3.1	36.8	5	1.7	31.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	79.6	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.1	46.3
Fish & fish products	1.3	90.1	22	100	0.3	93.5	5	0.5	80.2
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.6	45.1
Petroleum	1.3	92.6	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	9.3	99.3
Chemicals	4.3	73.2	255	100	0.7	85.7	10	11.3	59.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	70.2	35	100	1.3	73.7	10	4.6	64.6
Textiles	10.8	34.8	45	100	1.9	66.6	45	2.4	24.0
Clothing	38.0	0.2	166	100	9.7	1.2	10	2.8	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.8	25.7	45	100	3.2	46.4	10	2.1	22.4
Non-electrical machinery	14.6	30.0	35	100	3.0	40.3	5	14.5	49.3
Electrical machinery	9.7	49.5	45	100	2.3	52.0	10	8.2	62.3
Transport equipment	15.8	33.7	55	100	3.2	43.9	10	18.2	84.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.9	53.3	43	100	1.6	65.7	10	5.9	55.0

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	5,596	12	32	14.8	13.0	11.4	96.3	67.6
2. Australia	2017	2,813	18	72	1.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	2,610	11	31	4.1	4.7	0.0	34.5	20.2
4. European Union	2017	2,524	15	35	13.2	21.1	0.0	13.8	14.3
5. Japan	2017	1,411	17	51	31.7	29.3	0.0	26.3	12.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	3,757	20	46	7.9	2.8	2.8	97.4	99.1
2. Australia	2017	3,047	54	467	3.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	1,186	67	861	3.2	0.9	0.0	45.0	72.5
4. Japan	2017	1,051	16	45	1.9	1.3	0.0	65.2	67.4
5. European Union	2017	1,025	56	416	4.7	2.4	0.0	19.4	58.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.7	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.7	10.6	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	6.0	12.2	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2017	5.8	1.0	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	2018	27.1	12.5	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2017	21.1	8.5	3.6	58.0	0.0	6.7	1.7	0.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0.1	0	0	91.2	6.5	0	0
MFN applied	2018	55.3	10.9	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	53.3	14.2	10.9	21.6	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.7	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.1	13.6
Dairy products	66.4	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.6	6.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.2	9.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.2
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	60	100	10.1	37.1	60	8.0	33.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	2.3	3.0
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.5	6.2
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	75	100	13.1	7.6	40	2.0	4.0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	44.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	13.1
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.3	15	13.6	53.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	10.2	92.1
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	81.9	15	20.6	50.9
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	60	100	6.0	46.9	15	5.2	22.1
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.3	15	2.3	11.0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.9	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.7	24.5	15	2.3	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	90.0	15	8.1	80.6
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.3	79.2	15	8.0	69.7
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	4.0	50.8	15	8.0	16.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.1	4.9	60	100	6.5	45.2	15	3.6	60.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Part B

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	832	11	20	7.2	7.1	3.3	86.3	85.7
2. European Union	2017	283	9	11	12.6	8.8	2.9	70.2	79.3
3. El Salvador	2017	239	12	20	15.7	30.8	30.8	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2017	113	15	30	13.4	15.7	15.6	96.4	98.6
5. Mexico	2017	101	6	9	17.7	11.9	11.0	86.5	97.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2,426	6	27	6.9	13.6	13.6	98.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2017	249	5	11	10.6	8.7	8.5	88.3	99.3
3. European Union	2017	140	8	15	4.8	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2017	106	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	57.0	99.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2017	60	3	5	9.0	17.9	17.8	94.6	98.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	45.2	84.3	38.4	Binding coverage:	Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied	2018 12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average	2017 11.9	15.8	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 1.8	0.6	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.8	0.8	23.3	0
MFN applied 2018	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	0	8.4	43.5	0	28.3	19.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.6	6.3	5.1	3.9	68.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2018	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2017	11.9	36.8	22.3	0	27.3	1.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.0	0	35	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	76.9	0	200	100	17.9	0	35	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	18.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	5.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	166.5	0	200	100	17.3	0	35	2.8	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	45.5	4.0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.6	11.6	1.9	20	11.6	3.3
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	4.9	0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.4	3.8	35	10.9	62.2
Wood, paper, etc.	48.1	0	50	100	11.3	5.1	20	2.0	7.1
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.2	16.1	0.3	35	2.5	14.9
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	73.0	12.3	1.3	20	0.7	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.7	3.4	50	100	6.8	0	20	9.1	0
Electrical machinery	10.5	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.8	3.8
Transport equipment	23.6	0.2	50	100	8.1	2.5	20	11.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	6.6	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	98	1	1	17.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana	2017	6	1	2	12.9	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	5	1	1	15.0	34.6	34.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	3	1	1	10.5	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. Sudan	2017	2	1	1	12.5	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	164	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
2. Mali	2017	101	1	2	13.4	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	92	2	2	2.7	0.1	0.1	99.7	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2017	64	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2017	28	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	120.9	150.0	49.7	Binding coverage:	Total 20.1
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 6.8
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100					
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100					
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100					
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	78.6	0	150	3.1					
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6					
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.3					
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4					
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.2	0	70	13.3					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	588	5	9	12.7	0.7	0.3	20.4	92.1
2. Viet Nam	2017	320	2	2	9.3	5.1	0.0	29.4	0.7
3. Turkey	2017	122	2	2	13.4	9.3	0.0	33.3	6.8
4. India	2017	96	5	6	26.8	29.0	0.0	7.1	3.5
5. Ghana	2017	64	6	12	17.3	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	14,295	1	2	4.6	0.1	0.0	71.3	98.6
2. India	2017	8,243	1	2	7.5	0.3	0.0	2.9	87.9
3. United States of America	2017	7,006	1	3	4.5	0.2	0.2	90.8	100.0
4. South Africa	2017	1,711	1	1	15.0	0.0	0.0	44.2	98.2
5. China	2017	1,585	4	12	6.3	1.5	0.0	29.9	71.3

North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound	7.2	13.2	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 6.7	13.1	5.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 6.4	20.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2017 7.7	0.8	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	16.2	8.8	10.2	10.3	18.8	2.1	0	9.0
MFN applied 2018	37.1	13.6	8.4	9.7	10.4	18.8	2.0	0	9.2
Imports 2017	14.1	12.5	8.5	6.0	30.3	21.0	7.5	0	36.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.7	18.2	18.5	15.2	8.3	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2018	45.0	16.5	16.6	13.9	8.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2017	54.1	16.0	15.4	9.1	5.4	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.3	20.7	37	100	12.3	20.6	37	2.0	2.0
Dairy products	20.0	0	51	100	20.0	0.2	51	0.6	2.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	17.2	65	100	20.0	19.7	65	1.4	6.5
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	34	100	14.1	20.8	34	1.1	10.3
Cereals & preparations	17.0	9.9	74	100	16.8	14.7	74	2.4	10.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.7	35	100	2.3	72.9	35	1.1	52.4
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	11.8	30	100	5.6	29.4	30	0.7	6.4
Beverages & tobacco	27.3	22.4	60	100	28.3	24.5	60	1.2	18.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.4	49.3
Fish & fish products	2.1	88.0	26	100	1.7	90.4	26	0.3	96.7
Minerals & metals	5.5	48.4	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	30.5	80.4
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	6.2	67.4
Chemicals	3.4	38.0	25	100	3.1	43.2	25	12.1	42.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.0	18	100	2.8	76.6	18	3.8	62.3
Textiles	8.9	11.6	25	100	7.8	28.1	25	7.1	8.9
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.7	20.2	25	2.2	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.0	47.9	16	100	3.6	61.9	16	7.0	56.8
Electrical machinery	7.3	40.9	25	100	7.5	34.6	25	9.8	32.3
Transport equipment	6.9	26.5	20	100	6.3	29.3	20	5.1	11.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	34.3	25	100	6.9	34.6	25	3.9	80.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	309	22	92	14.1	13.7	12.6	86.0	89.7
2. Serbia	2017	64	15	48	20.4	23.9	23.9	99.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2017	54	4	17	9.6	7.6	1.6	4.5	10.3
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	32	13	38	17.3	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2017	32	3	5	8.9	10.3	0.6	7.1	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	3,902	36	156	4.5	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	224	10	14	8.7	2.3	1.8	42.8	97.3
3. Serbia	2017	162	35	140	9.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2017	96	27	51	6.1	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	84	9	17	11.2	3.4	0.0	14.5	15.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.2	133.6	3.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.6	44.9	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	2.7	27.9	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	31.0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	82.0	7.1	74.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	47.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		28.0	21.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.7	3.5	42.4	66.7
MFN applied	2018	51.7	3.0	2.1	3.9	5.5	7.8	11.5	14.3	43.3
Imports	2017	48.9	1.0	1.4	8.2	5.0	8.6	17.1	9.8	46.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		51.7	25.5	12.5	10.3	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied	2018	95.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2017	96.5	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.3	0	0	0.0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	344.5	8.8	562	100	137.2	13.3	562	0.3	3.3
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	132.0	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	85.2	19.2	606	100	20.7	63.5	249	2.0	70.2
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	4.7	79.2	86	0.6	62.1
Cereals & preparations	229.5	10.8	549	100	52.1	20.9	427	2.0	7.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.2	27.9	363	100	24.2	45.3	159	1.1	45.1
Sugars and confectionery	78.9	23.1	369	100	15.2	38.7	90	0.2	44.5
Beverages & tobacco	38.1	54.7	424	100	20.4	85.2	373	1.6	89.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	52.9	53.6	> 1000	100	23.5	80.0	> 1000	0.7	39.5
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	344	100	0.5	99.4	272	1.4	79.3
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.0	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.6	87.4
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	8.1	16.5	11	2.8	4.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.8	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.6	34.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.2	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	18.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	49.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union		2017	570	28	133	14.9	6.3	3.1	33.4	71.7
2. United States of America		2017	117	8	17	5.0	5.4	0.0	29.0	22.3
3. Iceland		2017	30	6	13	8.9	47.5	0.5	73.1	12.7
4. Canada		2017	17	4	6	12.0	176.2	0.8	69.0	25.7
5. Australia		2017	12	3	5	2.1	8.3	0.0	66.7	38.8
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union		2017	67,298	41	297	4.8	1.3	1.1	94.1	91.5
2. United States of America		2017	4,641	35	181	2.7	0.4	0.0	46.9	58.5
3. China		2017	3,121	28	140	7.7	7.1	0.0	14.4	27.2
4. Japan		2017	1,770	20	67	1.5	3.1	0.0	70.8	39.0
5. Canada		2017	1,610	26	102	2.6	1.9	1.2	99.9	93.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage: Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.6	11.7	4.6	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	6.2	16.6	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	23.3	3.6	19.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2018	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	6.1	1.1	2.8
Imports	2017	34.3	58.3	0	0	0	0	1.6	5.8	6.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2017	13.7	86.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100	2.2	41.4
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	0	100	100	5.6	33.6	100	2.1	63.8
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.8	30.1
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.6	60.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100	1.3	18.4
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.4	66.7
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	67.0	0.7	200	2.0	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.5	11.3
Fish & fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	39.2
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	29.0	11.4
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	5.8	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.9	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	11.1	20.4
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	2.2	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.3	2.8
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.2	0.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	13.0	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	17.4	11.0
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.4	15	100	3.6	26.9	5	8.7	34.8
Transport equipment	11.8	4.2	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	1.4	9.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.5	20.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	500	10	25	12.6	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	197	9	23	8.5	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2016	40	12	35	5.5	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2017	27	10	24	6.0	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	27	13	31	7.9	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	13,383	2	2	5.8	0.2	0.0	25.4	94.3
2. India	2017	3,072	9	17	8.8	2.5	0.0	4.0	48.7
3. Korea, Republic of	2017	2,333	2	3	6.3	2.9	0.0	15.2	1.3
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	1,931	25	89	4.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	1,871	1	2	1.2	0.0	0.0	68.0	99.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.9	96.2	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.1	13.5	11.9		Non-Ag 99.0
Trade weighted average	2017	10.9	8.3	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	56.8	7.7	49.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.0	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.6	2.2	0.1
MFN applied	2018	0	36.3	1.8	14.9	44.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	4.4
Imports	2017	0	44.3	3.6	38.4	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	30.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.0	17.8	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	41.1	0	15.3	40.8	2.4	0.3	0	0.1
Imports	2017	0	53.7	0	21.8	18.8	3.1	2.6	0	1.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.0	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0	147	2.6	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	0.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	7.9	0	20	6.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	65.3	43.9	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.8	0	11	1.4	0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	67.4	0	100	100	14.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	11.2	0	35	17.0	0
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.5	0	20	18.6	0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	7.9	0	20	13.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.7	0	75	100	13.5	0	35	2.1	0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.3	0	35	4.8	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	14.0	0	35	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	7.2	0	35	11.7	0
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	13.0	0	35	8.0	0
Transport equipment	61.4	0	75	67.2	24.6	0	100	6.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.2	0	35	2.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	400	16	49	13.8	10.4	6.4	62.8	61.6
2. Afghanistan	2016	365	6	13	8.8	6.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	346	12	25	5.3	0.6	0.0	33.7	88.4
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	240	13	42	8.2	2.0	0.0	29.0	70.6
5. China	2017	180	8	10	17.4	43.8	2.6	26.5	9.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	7,029	27	229	4.9	9.9	9.8	99.3	99.8
2. United States of America	2017	3,403	24	118	6.6	9.4	0.4	48.1	17.6
3. China	2017	1,651	19	60	10.5	5.6	2.8	38.0	38.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	354	46	283	4.7	3.2	0.0	5.9	37.0
5. India	2017	326	17	42	11.4	6.4	1.6	1.0	22.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	3.8	8.7	3.0	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	6.4	18.1	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	66.5	29.0	0	0	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.5	3.5
Imports	2017	78.0	2.1	0	0	0.4	3.9	11.5	4.1	19.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	5.4	92.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0	2.2
Imports	2017	4.4	85.8	9.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0	32.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	68.8	3	4.3	100.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	84.0	3	2.3	98.0
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.5	99.5	93	5.5	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.7	42.2	3	0.5	79.6
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					119.2	37.2	> 1000	5.7	22.9
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.1	28.7	3	0.5	34.2
Fish & fish products					0.2	93.8	3	1.6	92.3
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3	9.2	0.3
Petroleum					2.8	0	3	19.0	0
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25	8.3	16.7
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0	3	4.8	0
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3	1.6	35.5
Clothing					3.0	0	3	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	0	73	10.4	0
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3	6.9	0
Transport equipment					5.3	0	64	7.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0	6	6.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2017	0	2	2	22.4	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2017	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2017	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Belize	2017	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2017	21	2	3	1.5	3.2	0.0	57.1	7.8
2. Turkey	2017	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2017	1	2	2	7.5	2.7	0.0	14.3	6.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2017	1	4	4	4.3	0.2	0.0	69.6	97.8
5. United States of America	2017	0	7	10	0.4	0.1	0.0	78.6	95.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		22.8	27.4	22.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.1	11.9	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.4	14.9	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.6
Imports in billion US\$	2016	9.3	1.6	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	8.4	6.0	5.6	8.4	66.9	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	2018	29.5	9.8	15.6	37.1	1.2	3.8	2.5	0.7	0
Imports	2016	24.6	5.3	36.1	15.1	3.1	10.0	5.5	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.4	3.8	19.7	5.9	3.2	62.7	0.1	0	0.2
MFN applied	2018	61.3	9.3	16.2	13.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2016	47.8	15.5	25.4	11.2	0	0	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.3	11.9	260	1.8	15.5
Dairy products	39.1	0	156	100	38.6	2.4	155	1.1	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	0.5	81	100	10.6	26.0	81	2.2	29.8
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	17.9	2.1	54	0.5	5.2
Cereals & preparations	24.7	0	90	100	11.5	37.4	90	6.4	26.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	30	100	7.9	31.7	30	1.9	61.7
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.9	144	0.3	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	29.1	0	90	100	12.1	8.9	30	2.3	2.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.0	0.9	30	100	4.1	57.6	15	1.2	32.1
Fish & fish products	18.6	0	60	100	10.9	13.0	15	0.8	55.3
Minerals & metals	26.8	2.4	81	100	3.7	63.8	81	12.3	44.9
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	4.6	85.4
Chemicals	6.2	8.6	30	100	1.2	82.4	15	15.3	55.7
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	6.4	44.2	15	5.6	23.5
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	2.5	75.5	15	1.4	30.6
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.6	0.8	15	2.2	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	7.0	25.2	15	2.0	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	24.4	5.7	30	100	1.3	83.3	15	12.8	24.5
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	2.5	71.5	15	7.3	35.5
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	3.4	64.4	15	14.3	89.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.7	5.1	30	100	6.8	38.3	15	3.9	14.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	333	7	11	12.9	14.9	3.8	71.1	22.2
2. United States of America	2017	50	9	11	3.7	28.5	0.9	91.5	50.7
3. Costa Rica	2017	24	14	28	12.7	20.7	20.3	80.4	92.9
4. Switzerland	2017	20	2	3	5.0	8.8	8.6	59.3	97.6
5. Indonesia	2017	17	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2017	369	1	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	84.8	98.9
2. Costa Rica	2017	244	52	554	5.8	3.8	3.5	92.3	93.4
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	225	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	100.0
4. European Union	2017	196	41	124	4.6	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	193	24	95	3.1	0.5	0.5	97.7	99.8



Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	32.9	45.6	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	4.3	14.2	2.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0.7	0.4	17.5	5.7	38.2	35.8	1.5	6.7
MFN applied		47.6	0.9	8.2	20.2	10.5	9.8	1.1	1.5	6.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0.1	0	29.4	0.0	56.6	14.0	0	0.1
MFN applied		80.3	0.3	6.3	12.3	0.0	0.6	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0	85	100	8.9	56.3	81		
Dairy products	21.3	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.6	0	100	100	20.4	18.0	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	18.1	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	41.5	0	220	100	5.5	64.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	55	100	5.3	74.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.3	48.5	30		
Beverages & tobacco	76.2	0	324	100	63.2	19.3	324		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	55	100	4.4	66.0	25		
Fish & fish products	54.4	0	55	100	14.3	3.3	25		
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.3	91.1	30		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.2	94.0	6		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.6	94.6	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	57.6	0	100	100	7.3	41.3	50		
Textiles	27.6	0	75	100	1.3	87.7	15		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.5	2.9	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	2.4	80.7	15		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.3	15		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.4	0	75	100	0.3	97.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	1.4	89.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	679	3	6	14.5	4.0	4.0	99.6	100.0
2. Malaysia	2017	87	3	5	1.0	1.3	0.0	80.0	74.2
3. United States of America	2017	75	2	3	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2017	59	2	2	12.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2017	35	2	3	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2017	2,522	2	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2017	2,434	2	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	64.0	98.5
3. China	2017	2,069	4	6	3.4	0.7	0.0	64.0	81.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2017	832	1	2	14.5	0.0	0.0	34.8	99.9
5. Philippines	2017	321	4	5	3.2	2.6	0.0	34.3	36.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	9.8	10.0	9.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	7.0	13.0	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	11.8	1.0	10.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	7.4	7.1	57.2	14.4	13.3	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2017	19.1	2.7	17.7	14.9	45.5	0.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	14.8	19.9	19.1	16.8	29.0	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	36.3	16.9	20.9	11.2	14.7	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	15.3
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.0	5.5	25	0.7	0.3
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	2.2	29.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.8	10.8	14	0.4	19.7
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.0	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.8	2.4	20	3.5	23.4
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.9	11.9
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.5	7.6	22	11.5	34.2
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	10.9	95.0
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.3	4.0	35	13.8	16.6
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	9.8	5.1	25	3.0	16.6
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	2.0	26	2.7	31.9
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.0	0.6	25	3.4	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.3	66.1	20	12.8	71.0
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.3	22.9	22	15.5	7.6
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	42.0	28	10.4	38.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.0	20.7	20	5.8	14.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,130	6	8	13.3	3.6	0.2	64.4	93.7
2. Chile	2017	637	3	5	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2017	631	1	1	11.1	8.1	8.1	97.5	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2017	625	3	6	26.7	8.5	2.1	5.4	55.0
5. Brazil	2017	618	8	16	10.8	10.0	10.0	98.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2017	515	28	60	18.9	18.8	18.8	99.7	100.0
2. Argentina	2017	456	12	16	19.0	3.8	3.8	99.5	100.0
3. European Union	2017	163	9	17	4.6	0.8	0.8	99.5	100.0
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2017	37	21	50	13.8	11.7	6.2	61.1	47.6
5. United States of America	2017	34	19	74	3.6	3.4	2.3	80.8	82.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 2.4	2.9	2.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 1.8	1.6	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 39.7	4.9	34.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied 2018	52.3	0	42.2	2.3	0	0	0	0	3.3
Imports 2017	46.9	0	20.8	0.7	0	0	0	0	31.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	0	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	70.6	0	18.2	11.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	73.4	0	21.6	5.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.5	24.1
Dairy products	36.3	0	68	100	0.0	52.4	0	0.5	13.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	35.4	11	1.0	16.8
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.3	61.8
Cereals & preparations	34.5	0	68	100	2.0	60.0	6	4.8	40.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	2.7	97.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.9	62.2	6	0.8	3.8
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	14.0	6	0.6	1.1
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.3	0.0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.6	6	0.8	75.4
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.8	99.9
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	10.9	88.9
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.1	82.0	6	13.7	63.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.6	56.3	6	3.3	44.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.5	11	3.2	17.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	66.2	11	2.9	53.7
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	12.7	94.4
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	1.2	79.5	6	10.6	79.0
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.4	6	10.2	52.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.4	5.4	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	4.0	55.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	2,397	16	46	12.5	6.5	5.4	81.7	94.6
2. United States of America	2017	1,987	13	49	4.3	6.2	5.1	92.8	92.9
3. China	2017	290	4	8	16.6	16.1	15.3	48.1	83.9
4. Canada	2017	260	8	30	3.1	0.3	0.3	99.1	100.0
5. Chile	2017	144	16	62	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	13,077	3	7	10.1	0.6	0.5	53.9	98.4
2. United States of America	2017	5,148	44	185	5.9	2.9	2.9	97.3	99.1
3. European Union	2017	4,396	18	43	4.9	1.6	1.6	99.9	100.0
4. Switzerland	2017	2,651	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2017	2,060	2	2	8.4	7.9	0.0	2.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.2	9.8	5.6		Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2017	5.7	10.6	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2017	101.9	11.4	90.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.4	0.6	0	0.6
MFN applied	2018	3.8	45.6	28.0	9.4	3.4	9.3	0.4	0	0
Imports	2017	7.6	41.3	32.9	5.9	0.5	11.7	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	12.6	49.6	23.6	12.5	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2017	36.4	38.3	12.3	5.6	1.2	6.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.2	6.5	45	1.1	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.4	8.7	7	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.6	1.6	40	0.8	8.8
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	50	100	10.1	10.0	50	3.4	23.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.3	4.8	15	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	42.8	0	80	100	19.1	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	2.4	35	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.5	7.7	20	14.3	13.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	8.9	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.6	2.3	30	9.3	4.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.3	10.7	30	2.7	3.1
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.7	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.7	1.3	20	1.2	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	1.7	56.9	15	13.2	42.8
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.4	36.3	30	22.2	64.1
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	9.8	7.4	30	10.9	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.5	14.2	15	3.4	16.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	1,261	10	26	7.8	6.2	0.3	68.0	70.7
2. European Union	2017	1,117	11	21	12.8	6.8	6.4	68.0	97.8
3. Japan	2017	1,020	7	11	12.4	18.5	15.1	47.3	16.2
4. China	2017	744	7	15	18.8	13.2	10.4	92.8	93.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	529	9	19	38.6	28.9	5.3	64.5	20.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	18,491	20	104	9.0	1.6	1.5	97.1	99.7
2. Hong Kong, China	2017	10,299	4	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	10,101	37	274	4.3	2.9	0.6	71.9	82.5
4. Japan	2017	8,500	42	224	3.2	1.0	0.9	94.3	97.4
5. European Union	2017	7,043	42	263	4.8	2.2	2.2	99.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	15.7	25.5	14.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 4.8	6.0	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016 4.7	8.4	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016 30.8	3.1	27.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.5	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied 2018	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	0.3	1.0	8.7
Imports 2016	40.5	55.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	2.8	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	15.8	63.5	14.7	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2018	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2016	15.3	84.6	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.3	51.1
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.1	68.0
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	28.6
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.4	47.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	2.5
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	58.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.5	0	200	100	50.3	0.7	200	0.9	0.1
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	23.4
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	49.0
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	5	17.9	3.2
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.5	5	9.9	21.7
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.6	6.1
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.5	1.8
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.1	5	17.6	11.7
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.6	26.9	5	10.2	41.7
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	18.0	20.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	6.4	9.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	10	7	10	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	8	2	5	8.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2017	5	2	2	50.8	3.8	0.0	33.3	69.6
4. Kuwait, the State of	2017	3	4	8	2.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	3	5	9	13.9	3.8	0.0	13.7	76.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2017	11,265	2	4	6.1	2.4	0.0	16.2	18.0
2. Japan	2017	10,992	1	4	0.9	0.0	0.0	73.5	98.4
3. India	2017	8,093	5	10	9.1	2.7	0.0	3.6	16.6
4. China	2017	6,400	5	10	8.4	2.2	0.0	8.6	58.6
5. European Union	2017	6,282	5	8	4.6	0.7	0.0	18.6	86.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.6	11.2	7.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.8	11.2	6.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	5.6	11.6	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2017	218.5	27.5	191.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	43.3	21.7	23.9	4.1	1.1	2.5	0.3	22.9
MFN applied	2018	9.8	39.7	20.2	22.3	2.9	1.3	3.5	0.3	24.1
Imports	2017	18.2	28.7	16.8	25.3	1.6	4.5	4.9	0.0	39.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.1	30.6	14.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
MFN applied	2018	17.0	42.5	29.2	10.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0	7.0
Imports	2017	35.5	33.1	22.4	5.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	0	6.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.2	7.4	80	100	25.8	14.8	80	1.4	6.5
Dairy products	15.4	0	47	100	15.2	0	47	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	18	100	8.0	5.1	18	3.7	10.0
Coffee, tea	6.4	4.2	13	100	5.4	29.2	13	1.2	52.0
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	78	100	9.5	3.5	78	1.1	8.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.5	18.1	15	1.3	70.6
Sugars and confectionery	13.1	0	55	100	11.5	0	53	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.3	0	303	100	22.4	4.2	303	1.7	4.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.7	10.3	10	0.8	6.5
Fish & fish products	7.8	0	138	100	6.9	2.1	73	0.9	6.7
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.2	8.4	20	10.1	13.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.4	0.1
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	4.6	9.7	10	16.0	15.8
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	18	100	8.0	5.9	18	2.7	7.9
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	1.0	18	2.2	3.2
Clothing	8.9	0	23	100	7.8	0	23	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.2	0	15	100	5.7	11.5	15	3.4	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	8.0	15	100	2.6	67.1	15	20.5	72.2
Electrical machinery	6.1	23.8	15	100	4.4	45.3	15	12.3	66.3
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	8.2	19.0	25	11.1	15.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	8.0	20	100	7.2	22.2	20	4.9	41.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2017	1,877	3	3	104.6	0.9	0.0	25.8	95.2
2. Turkey	2017	1,842	8	18	23.6	67.4	0.0	8.7	4.3
3. Kazakhstan	2017	1,452	22	154	11.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	1,386	22	73	13.1	3.7	0.0	14.5	70.8
5. Belarus	2017	1,019	24	153	17.3	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	122,490	28	139	4.5	0.5	0.0	22.3	90.2
2. China	2017	40,618	19	61	7.0	1.3	0.0	13.4	76.9
3. Belarus	2017	18,093	57	804	6.6	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	16,805	23	80	3.3	0.4	0.0	45.0	48.6
5. Japan	2017	13,731	8	23	2.2	0.5	0.0	58.5	87.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	89.2	74.4	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 11.3	20.0	9.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016 14.4	24.3	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016 1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied 2018	15.7	0	16.1	0	64.1	1.1	2.8	0	1.2
Imports 2016	14.2	0	6.5	0	50.8	3.1	9.4	0	24.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	6.0	1.2	90.0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	49.8	0	18.2	0	31.4	0.6	0.0	0	0.6
Imports 2016	46.5	0	9.8	0	39.5	3.0	1.2	0	4.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	42.5
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.8	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	25	1.9	1.1
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.1
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	22.4	12.5	69	7.1	28.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	3.8	10.9
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	31.3	0	80	3.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	62.7	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	10.7	39.0	25	0.3	44.9
Fish & fish products	90.3	8.9	100	100	24.8	0.3	25	1.4	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.5	39.7	35	17.2	24.2
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	0.6	59.8
Chemicals	92.7	1.3	100	100	3.2	81.9	25	13.5	64.6
Wood, paper, etc.	95.0	0	100	100	13.4	29.3	25	5.1	11.9
Textiles	64.0	0	100	100	10.1	51.4	100	4.1	36.8
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.1	0.5	50	1.0	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	96.0	0	100	100	11.8	30.8	25	2.2	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.0	76.2	25	10.8	80.5
Electrical machinery	98.0	0.4	100	100	7.9	54.8	35	12.3	82.8
Transport equipment	96.8	0	100	100	6.8	60.8	25	7.9	28.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	14.5	33.6	25	5.7	22.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	47	4	5	7.9	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2017	35	1	1	8.3	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2017	22	2	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2017	16	4	6	21.4	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2017	7	4	7	26.6	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	180	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	99.9
2. Thailand	2017	47	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2017	29	2	3	7.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	22	5	9	5.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2017	15	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		76.5	108.8	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	9.1	13.9	8.4		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2017	15.2	16.1	15.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	78.0	19.8	0
MFN applied	2018	28.0	26.8	2.1	8.0	19.3	15.4	0.4	0	2.0
Imports	2017	19.5	18.2	5.3	7.7	40.7	8.0	0.6	0	4.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	94.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2018	25.5	47.4	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports	2017	7.3	35.6	6.8	9.7	35.5	5.1	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40	4.4	56.2
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25	2.3	44.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.1	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40	3.7	14.9
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25	0.4	0.1
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40	6.4	3.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8	15.5	40.9	40	0.8	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	112.3	0	192	100	25.2	9.5	94	4.4	6.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40	1.4	13.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	10.8	21.4	40	1.7	37.4
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25	15.8	4.2
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25	0.6	14.6
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25	10.3	12.2
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25	9.6	5.6
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25	1.6	1.9
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25	2.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25	7.5	6.4
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25	11.5	11.8
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45	6.9	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70	5.5	5.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Belize	2017	0	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2017	0	1	3	25.0	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2017	0	2	5	3.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	0	1	1	16.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	37	3	10	2.4	1.4	1.4	94.3	100.0
2. European Union	2017	10	5	10	4.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2017	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2017	2	1	7	3.8	0.1	0.0	84.4	100.0
5. Mexico	2017	2	2	9	1.4	0.2	0.0	80.9	97.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	64.6	114.6	56.2	Binding coverage:	Total 99.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 99.8
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	62.8	36.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.5	3.8	5.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.5	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100					
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.3	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages & tobacco	121.8	0	182	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100					
Fish & fish products	121.3	0	130	95.5					
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	59.0	0	143	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.8	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	9	6	9	14.3	14.9	14.9	99.1	100.0
2. Guyana	2017	2	1	1	33.3	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2017	1	3	5	31.9	39.2	39.2	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2017	1	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	1	1	4	43.6	93.5	93.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	8	3	6	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2017	5	1	1	9.2	0.2	0.2	93.8	99.9
3. Guyana	2017	4	3	6	12.3	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	4	9	13	2.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	1	2	3	2.0	6.1	0.0	60.0	23.7



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		65.0	114.7	56.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	10.0	17.4	8.9		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2017	13.8	19.7	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.6	36.8	0
MFN applied	2018	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.2	27.8	0.8	0	0
Imports	2017	24.3	16.1	3.3	1.6	36.1	12.7	6.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.4	4.8	5.4	0
MFN applied	2018	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2017	6.4	31.7	20.6	9.7	26.0	5.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.7	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	5.1	36.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.4	34.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.3	12.7
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	15.1	14.9	100	10.2	35.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	126.2	0	175	98.8	18.9	18.3	40	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.4	0	182	100	29.8	0	100	4.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	35.7
Fish & fish products	123.5	0	130	93.3	28.8	16.0	40	0.7	52.8
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.1	30	13.7	11.3
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	8.1	0.1
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	9.7	7.1
Wood, paper, etc.	64.4	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	8.3	7.3
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.8	0.3
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.1	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	8.1	13.2
Electrical machinery	55.6	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	6.7	0.0
Transport equipment	60.5	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	8.3	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.2	3.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	TL	Value
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Antigua and Barbuda	2017	5	4	6	29.3	32.1	32.1	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	3	3	4	24.4	18.3	18.3	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2017	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	1	3	4	7.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	1	4	5	4.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	109	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2017	84	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Sudan	2017	18	30	137	21.3	16.3	0.0	8.6	18.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2017	3	1	1	5.0	0.2	0.0	60.0	96.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound	21.4	26.6	20.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 11.4	15.0	10.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 10.5	13.5	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	4.6	17.3	32.4	43.9	0.9	0.3	3.2
MFN applied 2018	4.7	4.3	38.2	0	49.1	2.6	0.9	0.3	2.9
Imports 2017	18.7	5.6	17.2	0	53.9	3.5	1.1	0.0	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	43.5	29.6	22.0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	2.2	0.4	72.5	0	24.9	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2017	12.0	0.3	75.3	0	12.4	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	13.2	16.7	300	8.3	1.0
Dairy products	12.9	0	20	100	4.8	27.8	8	3.0	24.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	18.2	0.5	20	1.9	10.5
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	24.4	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	7.3	32.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.9	78.3
Beverages & tobacco	40.9	0	108	100	35.7	0	108	1.5	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.1	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	28.3	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	1.8	75.5
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.7	20	12.7	0.8
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	15.2	0.0
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	9.0	14.8
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	8.6	0.1
Textiles	15.8	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.6	3.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	5.5	0.8
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	7.2	0
Transport equipment	22.9	0	30	100	9.2	24.0	20	7.1	84.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.3	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	2.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2017	4	6	8	2.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	2	2	5	6.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2017	1	7	10	2.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	0	2	2	20.0	23.5	0.0	33.3	1.9
5. Japan	2017	0	2	2	9.6	9.5	0.0	50.0	50.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2017	13	6	10	3.9	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	6	6	13	3.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	3	17	33	3.5	4.3	1.2	94.1	85.8
4. Brazil	2017	2	4	9	12.6	7.2	0.0	13.9	38.8
5. Indonesia	2017	1	5	8	6.0	5.1	0.0	7.1	0.5



Sao Tomé and Príncipe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	9.9	10.9	9.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	9.6	9.3	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2017	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	0.7	27.1	48.4	1.5	22.2	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2017	8.8	47.8	15.7	2.7	24.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	2.3	17.5	71.1	0	8.6	0	0	0	0.5
Imports	2017	1.8	21.0	65.7	0	11.4	0	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.5	0	20	3.5	0
Dairy products					4.0	19.8	5	2.6	21.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.4	0	20	2.9	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					8.2	1.1	20	12.0	22.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	0	20	3.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.8	0	20	7.9	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.9	0	20	1.4	0
Fish & fish products					10.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.1	0.3	20	12.1	1.0
Petroleum					5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Chemicals					9.7	0	20	7.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.					6.3	36.5	20	4.5	22.3
Textiles					10.3	0	20	2.6	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.6	0	20	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	8.7	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	14.6	0
Transport equipment					12.2	0	20	7.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	2.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	8	1	1	14.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	0	1	2	3.0	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2017	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2017	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	1	9	19	4.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	0	7	21	3.0	2.4	1.1	93.5	95.0
5. Sudan	2017	0	2	2	18.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound	11.0	15.2	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 5.4	7.3	5.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 6.3	14.7	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 124.1	20.1	104.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	5.4	32.8	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.9
MFN applied 2018	20.3	68.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	8.1
Imports 2017	42.7	34.6	6.6	4.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	4.1	7.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.0	5.5	33.5	52.6	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2018	8.0	85.3	1.7	4.2	0.5	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2017	21.9	66.5	3.5	8.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.4	0.5	25	100	3.8	30.5	20	2.3	36.0
Dairy products	11.2	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	40	100	3.6	32.2	40	2.4	53.8
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	1.0	40.6
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	5.5	23.2	25	5.0	59.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	0	15	100	4.9	2.7	5	1.4	37.0
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	4.2	25.0	10	0.7	72.0
Beverages & tobacco	73.7	0.7	299	100	63.1	0.7	299	1.0	0.0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.2	5	0.9	42.0
Fish & fish products	9.5	0	15	100	3.3	34.1	5	0.5	35.0
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	5.3	2.9	15	14.6	14.2
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.4	0	10	2.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	15	100	4.9	11.2	20	12.5	42.0
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.3	5.1	20	3.5	3.4
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	1.9	3.1
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.0	0	15	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.7	15	100	4.7	9.8	15	13.7	13.1
Electrical machinery	8.1	35.9	15	100	4.1	26.2	15	11.1	58.2
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.6	19.2	15	14.4	9.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	13.2	15	100	4.8	8.2	20	4.7	20.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	852	13	50	3.7	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2017	584	17	77	3.9	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2016	446	20	104	3.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2017	357	12	30	16.6	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	297	12	66	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	31,756	4	16	8.1	1.9	0.0	7.9	65.0
2. Japan	2017	27,759	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.4
3. European Union	2017	22,557	7	24	4.5	1.0	0.0	19.5	83.4
4. India	2017	21,026	9	21	8.2	1.5	0.0	2.4	69.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	19,583	3	4	6.3	2.8	0.0	13.9	7.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	9.6	13.9	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	6.1	1.5	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	1.2	0	98.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	33.0	33.1	0	20.3	13.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	19.5	36.3	23.4	0	20.7	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	27.5	0	30	100	17.0	0	35	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	35	2.1	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	13.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.3	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	1.9	20	14.0	13.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	14.7	58.2
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.4	3.8	35	11.3	31.7
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	5.1	20	3.1	6.3
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	1.6	3.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	10.6	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	7.8	6.5
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.1	2.5	20	8.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	2.8	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	136	4	15	12.6	8.1	8.1	99.1	100.0
2. China	2017	100	2	2	8.8	14.7	14.5	75.0	97.3
3. Mali	2017	56	9	14	19.0	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	39	2	2	25.0	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	28	3	3	18.9	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2017	834	6	9	14.5	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2017	507	3	3	6.0	4.9	4.9	92.9	99.2
3. European Union	2017	362	16	48	5.0	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2017	277	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2016	154	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	7.4	13.9	6.3	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	6.4	17.5	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2017	18.9	1.6	17.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	2.9	35.1	11.2	7.8	24.0	19.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2017	0.3	24.4	13.8	9.9	18.6	33.1	0	0	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	1.1	60.7	25.3	4.4	8.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	1.9	68.3	17.5	6.4	5.9	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.8	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.0	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	30	1.7	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.6	1.2
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	20.6	1.7
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	7.3	6.4
Chemicals					3.1	1.5	30	16.1	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.					4.7	0	22	5.9	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	4.1	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.4	0	30	3.4	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	9.7	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	9.5	0.0
Transport equipment					5.6	5.2	20	9.0	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.5	14.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,336	28	142	13.7	13.2	9.4	91.9	94.4
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	500	20	79	13.2	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2017	404	15	47	11.8	8.7	8.6	96.1	99.8
4. Japan	2017	263	2	3	9.1	0.3	0.1	34.3	97.4
5. Montenegro	2017	255	20	125	11.6	17.4	17.4	99.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	8,855	56	607	4.5	3.8	3.8	99.6	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2017	708	31	162	6.8	7.3	7.3	99.7	100.0
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017	666	48	528	7.0	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2017	395	49	363	7.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2017	307	31	101	4.9	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		9.9	17.1	8.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	3.2	7.2	2.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	4.5	7.6	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	1.3	0.2	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.2	0	19.7	0	47.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2018	79.8	0.4	0.5	8.2	6.4	2.3	0.7	1.5	3.3
Imports	2017	68.4	0.4	3.0	10.5	13.3	2.9	0.8	0.8	4.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.1	0	27.4	0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	87.8	1.6	1.5	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2017	83.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	15.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	2.0	89.6	25	2.6	56.9
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	16.5	50	100	7.0	63.1	50	2.5	46.6
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.5	69.8
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	3.4	90.5	100	2.2	82.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	98.8	0	1.7	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	56.3	2.0	200	100	58.4	36.2	200	2.6	39.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.4	93.4	25	0.5	93.7
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.9	100	100	17.2	32.3	100	13.1	3.9
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.4	97.8	25	10.4	99.7
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	14.5	100.0
Chemicals	1.1	84.4	25	100	0.4	97.5	25	5.1	95.4
Wood, paper, etc.	13.5	24.9	50	100	0.8	96.5	50	4.5	95.6
Textiles	10.2	20.6	25	100	1.5	88.1	25	1.1	49.2
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	17.5	7.1	25	0.5	6.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.3	29.1	200	100	7.0	84.8	200	3.5	91.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	85.7	25	100	0.2	96.4	10	11.5	99.8
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.4	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	4.1	99.1
Transport equipment	8.8	48.7	25	100	0.5	98.1	25	14.7	99.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.9	96.4	50	2.5	98.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2017	3	1	1	238.3	176.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Australia	2017	1	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	0	3	5	8.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritius	2017	0	3	3	10.0	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	327	5	8	5.2	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
2. Mauritius	2017	78	1	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2017	62	2	6	2.8	3.3	0.0	18.8	5.1
4. Thailand	2017	32	2	4	4.6	0.8	0.0	69.2	84.1
5. Madagascar	2017	18	1	3	14.2	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	46.9	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.8	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	63	3	3	12.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Guinea	2017	9	5	7	17.9	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2017	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2017	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	1	8	10	2.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	338	2	4	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2017	215	2	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	45	16	43	3.4	0.2	0.2	98.7	99.9
4. Mexico	2017	29	2	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	73.3	99.2
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	22	3	6	11.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.5	23.0	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 72.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018	0.0	0.1	0.0		Non-Ag 67.3
Trade weighted average	2017	0.0	0.9	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	324.4	12.5	311.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0	92.5	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.7	3.5
MFN applied	2018	99.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2017	98.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	1.2	0	1.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.4	3.0	774	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	210.7	0	> 1000	100	1.7	97.0	99	1.1	95.2
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	11.5	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	21.0	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.7	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	28.0	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	5.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. Malaysia	2017	555	20	71	9.4	31.5	11.4		93.0	79.2
2. Australia	2017	539	7	14	1.9	2.6	2.6		100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2017	457	7	15	38.1	44.7	0.3		38.3	7.6
4. Philippines	2017	433	11	39	9.5	4.6	4.5		98.8	99.4
5. Thailand	2017	381	9	17	25.6	9.2	9.2		100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2017	33,917	24	169	7.9	3.1	2.9		96.7	96.1
2. Malaysia	2017	20,937	45	465	6.9	1.5	1.5		99.9	100.0
3. European Union	2017	19,583	33	248	4.6	1.6	0.0		20.5	70.6
4. Indonesia	2017	16,659	45	523	8.0	2.4	2.4		100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2017	16,256	24	168	2.8	1.0	0.8		98.2	96.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	78.8	73.4	79.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 9.7	13.6	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 15.7	38.8	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 0.6	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.0	7.3	2.0	0.4	1.2	80.3	5.8	3.2
MFN applied 2018	1.3	10.1	84.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	3.4
Imports 2017	32.1	3.2	44.1	0.1	4.7	0.8	0.1	14.9	18.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.3	3.5	1.0
MFN applied 2018	0.9	16.5	82.2	0.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2017	1.8	24.0	70.9	3.3	0	0	0	0	17.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.8	0	110	100	8.5	0	10	2.8	0
Dairy products	34.8	0	80	100	8.3	0	10	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	68.7	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	10.4	4.4	106	11.2	68.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.4	0	80	100	8.7	6.0	10	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	9.1	0	10	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	96.7	0	287	100	74.2	0	287	5.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0	0
Other agricultural products	66.8	0	80	100	9.4	0.7	10	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	87.1	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	10	10.9	0
Petroleum	2.5	0	5	100	7.5	0	10	13.3	0
Chemicals	77.3	0	110	100	7.8	1.9	20	5.7	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	4.0	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.0	0.2	10	1.9	0.2
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.4	10	13.2	3.6
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10	14.6	0.1
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.8	11.8	15	7.4	10.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.6	0	110	100	9.7	1.1	20	2.2	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	30	1	2	2.7	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2017	20	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Switzerland	2017	16	1	3	52.2	42.0	42.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2017	10	2	2	1.3	0.3	0.0	75.0	93.4
5. Singapore	2017	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	555	2	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	61.3	99.7
2. India	2017	55	2	2	4.7	4.9	0.0	11.1	0.0
3. European Union	2017	44	1	1	5.0	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2017	30	1	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	84.2	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2017	18	2	3	13.3	10.2	0.0	16.7	44.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.0	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2018	7.7	8.7	7.6		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2017	6.5	12.9	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2017	76.2	6.6	69.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	9.8	36.7	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied	2018	46.0	11.1	12.9	7.1	15.8	6.5	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2017	32.8	10.4	26.4	3.2	11.0	14.0	0.5	1.7	26.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2018	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2017	65.6	7.8	3.9	3.3	14.7	4.7	0	0.0	7.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	1.2	47.8
Dairy products	92.3	0	96	100	9.2	23.8	26	0.2	14.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	0.6	30.1
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.2	45.8	25	0.5	32.8
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	9.1	39.7	101	1.9	48.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	1.4	6.6
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	11.6	58.8	37	0.8	13.9
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.5	8.4	113	1.1	6.0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15	0.1	5.3
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.6	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	79.6
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.6	67.5
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.3	30	11.0	74.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	14.3	61.4
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.4	30	13.9	79.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.3	61.6
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	17.3	18.7	877	2.4	16.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.2	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.9	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	14.4	92.8
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	11.0	73.5
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	10.8	27.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	4.8	89.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	3,026	19	79	13.1	10.0	5.5	66.6	69.0
2. Namibia	2017	715	24	180	9.7	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2017	625	24	196	10.5	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	621	9	18	15.0	22.4	0.0	9.5	0.9
5. United States of America	2017	397	12	41	3.5	7.4	2.1	96.6	89.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	23,767	7	19	7.5	1.6	0.0	14.2	72.0
2. European Union	2017	21,037	41	181	4.7	2.9	2.9	99.4	99.0
3. United States of America	2017	7,515	32	128	3.0	0.9	0.8	93.6	99.7
4. India	2017	6,839	15	32	8.2	5.6	0.0	3.2	1.8
5. Japan	2017	4,468	13	22	1.7	0.1	0.0	83.2	97.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	32.1	50.1	22.3	Binding coverage:	Total 40.5
Simple average MFN applied	2018 9.3	27.2	6.4		Non-Ag 30.6
Trade weighted average	2017 8.6	30.9	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 21.1	2.6	18.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.3	0.0	2.7
MFN applied 2018	15.9	0.5	0.4	14.5	0.7	62.4	3.2	2.2	14.1
Imports 2017	21.7	0.4	0.3	22.0	3.8	29.3	19.9	2.6	51.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.5	7.1	0.1	6.6	8.3	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied 2018	69.7	0.1	0.5	18.2	0.3	11.0	0.1	0.0	2.4
Imports 2017	69.8	0.0	0.4	21.3	0.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	2.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.6	11.9	50	0.1	64.1
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	39.9	0	60	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	60	100	25.2	13.4	60	2.2	28.5
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	28.9	0	34	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	24.6	12.8	48	3.8	42.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	25.2	7.2	117	1.6	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	15.9	5.9	30	1.2	1.9
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	83.6	0	175	0.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	13.0	39.9	30	0.9	33.1
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.7	15.3	5.3	30	1.1	43.0
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.9	8.0	61.0	51	17.8	80.2
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	9.2	34.1	37	12.8	23.1
Chemicals	11.3	0	60	5.6	3.0	86.8	30	9.2	77.9
Wood, paper, etc.	31.7	2.0	60	19.4	12.3	46.2	30	3.2	64.2
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.7	2.0	90.0	51	12.9	96.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	15.0	27.8	32	2.2	36.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	2.7	90.3	389	7.9	90.2
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.8	6.2	63.8	34	6.5	69.8
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.1	14.7	62.8	> 1000	9.8	58.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.4	10.0	56.6	30	2.8	77.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	401	15	44	13.3	4.4	2.0	20.1	60.6
2. India	2017	273	8	19	42.5	55.1	52.8	80.0	71.6
3. United States of America	2017	179	11	26	2.1	0.7	0.7	86.5	98.7
4. Russian Federation	2017	178	1	2	6.2	2.6	0.6	9.8	78.2
5. Japan	2017	92	8	14	7.4	4.1	0.6	50.5	37.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2,675	20	111	6.4	12.6	0.2	54.2	26.1
2. European Union	2017	2,568	31	189	5.0	8.6	2.2	66.8	27.4
3. India	2017	391	42	181	10.3	9.1	7.6	80.5	80.2
4. Canada	2017	251	23	100	6.3	13.0	0.3	53.0	22.6
5. China	2017	249	26	105	10.6	10.3	1.7	13.1	13.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2017	21.5	30.3	20.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	16.0	14.9	16.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2017	9.8	2.2	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	3.8	5.0	6.6	0	29.1	55.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	8.7	38.3	4.8	0	30.3	17.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	8.3	21.5	21.7	0	14.3	34.2	0	0	0
Imports	2017	19.3	10.3	34.8	0	8.3	27.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.7	4.5	40	0.1	22.2
Dairy products					38.7	0	40	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.2	1.9	40	1.9	38.3
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations					24.0	8.5	40	9.3	6.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.6	0	40	3.4	0
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	0	40	4.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.3	0
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					22.8	8.8	40	0.8	63.9
Fish & fish products					39.6	0	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					23.3	2.7	40	8.1	12.9
Petroleum					8.4	4.8	10	8.7	50.7
Chemicals					7.7	4.4	40	12.9	19.1
Wood, paper, etc.					25.3	0.5	40	3.4	0.0
Textiles					27.2	0.7	40	4.3	1.9
Clothing					40.0	0	40	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					26.4	0	40	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.7	47.8	40	13.3	39.1
Electrical machinery					16.0	2.0	40	6.0	15.8
Transport equipment					17.3	13.4	40	14.5	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.3	10.4	40	2.5	24.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of		2017	630	2	4	15.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. China		2017	288	4	4	10.3	10.3	7.0	93.8	79.5
3. European Union		2017	176	7	9	14.2	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt		2017	103	4	4	7.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates		2016	87	5	11	16.6	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products										
1. United Arab Emirates		2016	1,776	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China		2017	303	1	1	5.8	0.2	0.2	98.9	100.0
3. Indonesia		2017	32	1	1	13.8	0.0	0.0	7.7	99.9
4. Korea, Republic of		2017	21	2	2	5.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union		2017	18	13	24	4.2	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	18.1	19.9	16.3	Binding coverage:	Total 27.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018 10.4	18.5	9.2		Non-Ag 15.7
Trade weighted average	2017 10.7	21.6	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2018	10.0	35.1	2.9	4.0	18.6	29.5	0	0	0
Imports 2017	11.0	12.5	10.6	3.7	32.3	29.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.3	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2018	3.7	67.8	3.2	4.2	18.3	2.8	0	0	0
Imports 2017	4.4	60.5	11.0	8.9	12.0	3.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	21.6	8.4	40	1.8	1.7
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.8	4.8	40	2.1	15.9
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	20.0	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	40	4.5	15.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.1	0.6	20	98.8	18.9	19.0	40	1.9	24.7
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.5	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.0	20	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.8	38.3
Fish & fish products	22.4	0	25	9.4	30.0	11.2	40	0.4	0.1
Minerals & metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40	12.1	7.8
Petroleum	19.6	0	27	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	10.9	3.8
Chemicals	7.0	63.3	30	3.5	6.6	3.3	30	13.9	7.0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	2.0	9.6	5.1	20	3.5	7.4
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.6	7.3	0.2	25	1.3	0.4
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	19.8	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.9	2.5	25	2.5	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.7	5.5	30	19.9	1.0
Electrical machinery	18.0	0	20	21.5	9.5	1.2	30	6.8	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.5	8.7	8.8	35	8.9	7.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.6	12.7	3.6	40	2.6	7.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	57	6	14	14.5	16.4	16.4	99.8	100.0
2. Mauritania	2017	11	1	1	13.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Guyana	2017	10	9	19	24.1	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2017	5	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Morocco	2017	3	1	1	32.5	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2017	1,070	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2016	437	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2017	335	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	194	6	13	4.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2017	98	5	6	14.7	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		8.2	49.0	2.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.6	36.5	1.8		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2017	1.9	26.6	0.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	20.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017	269.5	12.1	257.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	21.8	10.1	4.8	5.2	9.1	12.7	14.2	78.0
MFN applied	2018	29.3	27.2	10.0	4.4	4.2	6.1	7.8	10.4	70.7
Imports	2017	18.5	28.1	16.2	4.7	13.3	7.3	6.9	5.0	81.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		20.8	67.4	8.3	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.1	0	78.9
MFN applied	2018	24.3	65.6	7.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	0	75.7
Imports	2017	57.2	37.9	4.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	42.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	127.7	11.5	> 1000	100	115.5	14.9	> 1000	0.4	2.2
Dairy products	188.0	0	971	100	195.6	0	971	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.9	22.3	> 1000	100	18.2	26.4	> 1000	1.1	17.4
Coffee, tea	8.7	26.4	449	100	4.0	36.1	141	0.5	55.9
Cereals & preparations	49.7	6.0	845	100	24.6	10.7	281	0.7	4.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	62.6	11.1	331	100	22.7	36.6	199	0.2	34.2
Sugars and confectionery	30.1	3.1	195	100	10.3	32.3	195	0.1	26.7
Beverages & tobacco	29.2	8.7	397	100	28.4	10.1	397	0.9	6.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	52.3	246	100	5.7	61.1	204	0.4	36.6
Fish & fish products	0.9	75.1	87	100	0.2	80.4	13	0.3	77.9
Minerals & metals	1.4	13.2	22	98.9	1.4	14.9	22	40.0	67.9
Petroleum	1.7	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	34.6	35	100	0.9	35.6	35	18.9	73.6
Wood, paper, etc.	4.0	18.5	36	100	3.8	18.3	36	3.4	37.9
Textiles	6.0	1.6	60	100	5.2	8.3	60	1.2	5.1
Clothing	4.0	0	27	100	4.0	0	27	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.5	3.8	18	100	1.5	3.9	18	1.5	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	25.4	6	100	0.5	23.5	6	7.0	35.9
Electrical machinery	0.6	33.5	8	100	0.6	33.9	8	5.1	56.9
Transport equipment	1.7	6.7	15	100	1.4	11.0	15	7.1	5.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	30.4	21	100	1.1	30.3	21	6.7	62.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. European Union	2017	5,165	33	491	14.8	11.3	8.8	34.1	85.3
2. United States of America	2017	1,308	10	16	4.5	1.8	0.0	27.6	21.4
3. Japan	2017	609	8	10	17.6	4.2	2.3	42.3	73.6
4. Russian Federation	2017	251	11	25	12.9	7.8	0.0	3.7	0.3
5. Canada	2017	236	8	13	13.3	31.9	4.9	75.0	87.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	110,732	64	1,037	4.5	1.8	1.8	96.1	100.0
2. China	2017	32,686	28	234	8.3	1.9	0.8	16.8	76.6
3. United States of America	2017	29,661	55	868	3.6	1.3	0.0	38.1	73.2
4. India	2017	20,355	13	32	8.6	9.8	0.0	4.4	0.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2017	16,171	7	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound	6.8	17.9	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 6.5	16.9	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 2.0	9.1	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.3
Imports in billion US\$	2017 247.7	12.3	235.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.0	15.1	12.4	10.9	25.6	8.0	1.3	2.8	6.5
MFN applied 2018	25.2	14.4	12.8	11.2	24.9	8.1	1.4	2.1	6.3
Imports 2017	36.5	12.3	20.1	8.1	16.1	6.0	0.5	0.3	9.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.4	37.8	19.6	7.5	3.2	0.5	0	0.0	0.4
MFN applied 2018	31.1	39.5	17.8	7.3	3.7	0.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2017	73.2	18.8	4.0	1.4	2.6	0.0	0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.6	0.2
Dairy products	17.6	0	76	100	17.6	0	76	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.8	9.3	425	100	21.7	9.9	425	0.7	9.3
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	32	100	8.5	41.7	32	0.2	40.8
Cereals & preparations	31.1	6.0	377	100	30.8	11.0	377	1.2	30.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.4	55.7	338	100	16.2	55.7	338	0.7	87.8
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.2	3.8
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	17.3	40	100	15.9	17.3	40	0.6	55.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	58.8	500	100	3.6	61.5	500	0.4	54.7
Fish & fish products	19.2	3.8	113	100	19.2	3.6	113	0.6	13.8
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.7	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	18.1	85.6
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	10.4	94.8
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.9	25.4	20	13.5	44.6
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.1	13	100	0.4	94.5	13	1.8	94.9
Textiles	7.5	3.2	13	100	7.3	3.2	13	1.0	2.4
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.1	14.1	10	1.1	14.2
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	28.3	20	100	3.1	25.7	18	13.9	68.6
Electrical machinery	3.5	36.2	15	100	3.6	28.5	15	23.8	87.8
Transport equipment	7.9	26.8	30	100	8.1	26.2	30	4.7	35.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.0	39.6	10	100	3.0	35.0	10	5.4	75.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	638	18	55	16.8	18.2	1.1	6.8	8.3
2. United States of America	2017	394	17	63	4.6	2.4	0.0	26.7	42.4
3. Japan	2017	315	21	70	12.8	4.7	0.0	24.3	46.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2017	258	20	81	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	179	19	74	13.3	8.0	0.0	14.1	16.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	155,158	45	388	8.4	2.4	1.0	21.2	75.2
2. Hong Kong, China	2017	54,640	18	79	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	40,316	53	776	3.7	1.5	0.0	40.0	62.0
4. European Union	2017	31,933	57	824	4.7	1.9	0.0	20.8	55.2
5. Singapore	2017	26,952	25	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound	2017	8.1	10.9	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		7.7	10.6	7.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0.8	37.4	23.6	31.0	5.6	1.3	0	0.3	2.8
MFN applied		1.1	40.9	25.0	30.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	13.6	25.7	44.0	9.3	6.8	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied		5.2	62.2	16.5	15.7	0	0.5	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100	9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	28.5	0	264	100	29.2	0	264		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100	6.1	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.4	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.1	32.9	20	100	6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.9	20	100	7.6	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	3.0	30	100	10.7	4.0	30		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.5	0.6	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	23.3	10	100	3.7	27.0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.2	33.4	10	100	4.8	5.3	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.1	15	100	5.0	5.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.0	15	100	7.8	5.7	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2017	44	2	2	24.2	8.2	0.0	33.3	80.5
2. Russian Federation	2017	18	2	3	5.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2017	18	4	13	7.4	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2017	9	1	1	11.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2017	7	4	18	9.0	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2017	305	1	3	8.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2017	205	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	74.5	100.0
3. Turkey	2017	153	3	7	4.2	3.5	0.2	24.0	4.1
4. Algeria	2017	77	14	40	18.1	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Afghanistan	2016	58	2	2	7.5	6.8	0.0	5.9	0.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.5
Simple average MFN applied	2018	13.0	21.7	11.6		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2017	10.8	39.7	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	7.7	0.8	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2018	15.0	0	16.0	0	53.5	12.0	3.3	0.1	1.2
Imports	2017	4.6	0	5.7	0	38.7	36.0	1.5	6.8	13.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2018	41.3	0	20.7	0.0	37.2	0.7	0	0	1.1
Imports	2017	63.3	0	14.0	0.0	20.5	2.0	0	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	29.1	7.7	35	0.1	21.3
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.0	8.7	35	0.2	8.0
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	21.7	16.7	35	0.0	4.4
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.9	9.2	94	3.2	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	12.2	19.3	35	3.9	3.7
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	42.4	0	120	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	26.0	0	60	0.7	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	78.2
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.9	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.4	35.6	40	13.0	53.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	18.3	96.2
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.4	3.6	79.9	25	17.9	79.4
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.1	28.3	25	2.6	19.8
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.4	7.4	50	2.7	12.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	21.1	25	2.5	4.7
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.1	75.8	25	12.3	71.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	7.3	53.3
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	7.1	59.3	25	9.2	25.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.7	31.2	25	3.0	71.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2017	424	5	7	25.0	29.6	29.0	71.0	98.1
2. Viet Nam	2017	346	1	1	10.0	4.8	0.0	45.5	4.0
3. European Union	2017	305	8	17	12.5	5.2	5.2	99.6	100.0
4. China	2017	87	3	3	10.1	9.8	8.4	93.2	86.6
5. Japan	2017	74	4	4	2.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	819	1	1	4.2	0.1	0.0	16.1	97.6
2. India	2017	683	3	4	8.3	9.7	9.7	93.7	99.3
3. Switzerland	2017	268	1	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	263	13	27	4.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2017	249	10	13	5.7	2.4	2.4	97.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.9	38.9	25.6	Binding coverage:	Total 75.2
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.6	24.0	7.3		Non-Ag 71.4
Trade weighted average	2017	5.3	16.8	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2017	221.8	12.1	209.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	1.3	3.5	1.6	2.0	74.2	12.0	3.2	44.0
MFN applied	2017	12.4	14.4	9.9	0.7	11.5	42.1	8.0	0.6	31.8
Imports	2017	17.7	28.9	19.6	0.0	5.1	20.2	8.3	0.2	26.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	13.3	48.7	0.4	0.0	14.9
MFN applied	2017	40.5	27.2	17.3	0.1	5.0	9.4	0.5	0.1	6.4
Imports	2017	55.7	16.5	21.3	0.1	1.8	4.0	0.6	0.0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	13.6	50	100	29.0	9.2	50	0.1	14.6
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	27.3	0	40	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	48.1	0	787	100	34.1	4.3	163	1.0	0.5
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	29.4	12.5	60	0.2	1.7
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	17.8	12.2	60	1.0	34.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	13.4	0.2	30	1.4	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	17.4	5.9	65	0.1	9.0
Beverages & tobacco	53.6	2.1	181	100	44.8	2.0	181	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	0	226	100	7.8	38.4	30	0.8	40.4
Fish & fish products	11.2	0	108	96.0	9.2	36.9	116	1.6	76.9
Minerals & metals	24.7	0.1	39	51.8	4.9	47.2	30	24.0	59.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.8	10	11.0	82.5
Chemicals	29.9	0.2	119	61.2	2.6	67.3	30	11.0	36.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	50	86.6	5.8	32.8	20	1.8	41.2
Textiles	28.4	0	50	94.2	8.4	2.9	30	1.9	2.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.6	0	41	54.1	11.3	10.9	30	1.6	17.1
Non-electrical machinery	20.3	6.3	30	89.4	3.0	65.2	30	12.1	59.2
Electrical machinery	19.7	28.6	30	72.1	7.0	38.1	30	17.4	63.6
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.8	22.8	32.2	80	6.5	29.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	6.7	30	69.1	9.2	30.6	549	5.1	56.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	4,412	15	32	18.3	20.1	13.5	91.8	83.3
2. Japan	2017	3,486	21	48	17.5	18.6	3.4	63.9	28.2
3. European Union	2017	2,592	25	73	13.6	21.7	0.0	12.1	9.6
4. United States of America	2017	2,141	17	56	4.8	2.7	1.3	71.9	66.2
5. Indonesia	2017	1,774	10	20	7.9	8.3	2.5	98.5	35.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	37,163	48	317	9.0	5.7	3.6	95.4	87.6
2. United States of America	2017	28,545	51	425	4.4	1.8	0.5	70.5	81.9
3. European Union	2017	21,109	60	594	4.8	2.8	0.0	19.5	47.4
4. Japan	2017	18,897	57	534	3.4	1.3	1.3	97.9	99.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2017	11,112	32	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 15.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2017	12.7	18.6	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	1.6	0.3	1.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	20.8	20.8	0	41.4	17.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2018	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	10.4	33.3	23.9	0	27.1	5.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.8	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.0	0	35	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.9	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	6.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.1	0	35	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.3	0	35	2.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9	15.6	0	20	2.2	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	1.9	20	16.9	7.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	6.2	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	7.4	3.8	35	19.8	34.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	5.1	20	2.4	4.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	9.2	1.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.4	12.3	1.3	20	2.2	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	5.2	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	4.8	1.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	2.5	20	10.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	1.9	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	67	8	11	11.7	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2017	65	3	3	13.3	12.6	7.8	85.7	88.0
3. Viet Nam	2017	58	2	2	2.5	4.3	0.0	50.0	14.3
4. India	2017	29	2	4	24.5	29.0	28.8	72.7	99.3
5. Ghana	2017	21	11	20	19.0	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	409	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2017	203	1	2	13.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Benin	2017	195	19	42	14.1	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanese Republic	2017	175	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. India	2017	117	6	7	5.8	4.7	4.5	92.0	95.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound	2017	17.6	19.2	17.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied		11.2	9.2	11.6		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied		39.2	0	4.2	51.2	5.4	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0	0	0	52.5	47.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied		13.8	14.7	0.1	62.6	8.7	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.2	0	20	100	1.4	91.0	15		
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.1	19.0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	9.4	42.2	20		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	12.7	16.7	20		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	13.6	9.5	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	10.6	18.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	9.3	38.2	15		
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.4	62.3	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.4	25.7	20		
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	20	100	6.1	68.8	20		
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.2	12.8	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20		
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.3	11.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.6	17.3	20		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.8	2.2	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.7	18.9	20		
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.7	20		
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100	9.0	10.6	20		
Transport equipment	18.9	0	20	100	7.2	22.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2017	3	1	1	23.1	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2017	3	3	9	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2017	1	2	7	2.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	1	3	4	4.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2017	0	2	2	8.2	7.6	0.0	25.0	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	2	6	7	2.9	1.1	0.1	80.0	89.1
2. Japan	2017	1	1	2	1.4	3.4	0.0	60.0	2.9
3. Australia	2017	1	6	8	1.9	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	0	1	3	2.4	0.2	0.0	80.0	98.2
5. New Zealand	2017	0	13	27	3.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	56.0	88.7	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	2.4	0.3	3.2	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.3	11.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.3	3.3	156	100					
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100					
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100					
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.9	1.8	70	100					
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2017	47	14	35	25.8	36.8	36.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	26	8	17	3.7	4.3	2.2	92.5	62.4
3. Suriname	2017	18	8	10	16.4	33.5	33.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2017	18	4	9	13.2	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	13	11	27	24.0	35.0	24.8	97.0	85.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	3,081	5	10	1.5	0.7	0.7	97.8	100.0
2. European Union	2017	982	5	7	4.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2017	802	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Dominican Republic	2017	448	2	4	9.4	0.2	0.1	91.4	99.3
5. Guyana	2017	438	21	56	10.3	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100					
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100					
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100					
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100					
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7					
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8					
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6					
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8					
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5					
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3					
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1					
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	476	16	33	13.1	18.1	1.7	29.0	21.4
2. United States of America	2017	84	4	5	5.5	1.4	1.0	75.5	95.8
3. Morocco	2017	80	4	6	25.4	38.2	38.2	96.1	99.9
4. Canada	2017	33	7	11	3.1	0.4	0.0	61.0	94.8
5. Senegal	2017	27	9	30	21.4	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	9,534	55	425	5.0	4.9	4.9	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	358	31	135	7.6	3.9	0.6	47.7	57.1
3. Algeria	2017	309	42	234	19.5	15.7	10.0	78.6	76.2
4. Turkey	2017	199	26	76	6.6	4.5	4.5	99.7	99.9
5. China	2017	195	25	126	10.8	7.8	0.0	12.8	21.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	28.9	61.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5
Simple average MFN applied	2018 10.7	41.8	5.8		Non-Ag 43.0
Trade weighted average	2017 4.3	18.8	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 209.6	14.4	195.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied 2018	17.7	5.8	6.4	3.6	17.3	21.3	14.1	12.1	5.7
Imports 2017	34.4	7.0	10.5	5.1	12.4	22.1	1.3	2.8	5.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2018	24.4	36.1	27.6	5.8	0.7	4.7	0.7	0	0.6
Imports 2017	41.7	32.3	22.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	100.5	10.7	225	0.6	76.6
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	136.3	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.2	9.7	146	0.6	10.2
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	37.9	8.3	145	0.5	28.9
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	35.1	13.3	130	1.2	4.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	14.3	16.9	68	1.8	27.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	94.2	1.1	135	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.9	18.5	75	0.4	16.7
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	10.8	42.3	75	0.7	34.8
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	34.5	5.5	82	0.2	50.0
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	3.2	39.2	40	27.2	64.6
Petroleum	1.0	0	2	20.0	2.4	36.0	5	4.7	91.3
Chemicals	16.6	4.3	100	67.2	4.7	20.3	17	14.3	25.0
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	0.9	80.7	11	2.7	86.8
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	6.5	2.1	12	4.1	3.5
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	11.5	0	12	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	4.1	26.5	17	1.9	29.5
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	1.8	23.9	10	12.9	25.3
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	2.7	25.1	14	9.9	43.9
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	4.7	13.8	22	10.9	12.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	2.6	21.8	14	3.5	39.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	4,592	27	166	14.1	11.1	9.2	68.5	82.3
2. Russian Federation	2017	1,016	9	32	8.1	4.9	1.1	8.1	16.7
3. United States of America	2017	960	18	57	4.1	2.3	1.6	64.2	79.3
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	777	19	96	4.9	98.1	0.0	16.7	13.2
5. Ukraine	2017	289	9	25	8.7	3.1	0.0	17.6	67.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	72,283	66	1,128	4.6	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2017	8,001	57	494	4.7	2.9	0.7	66.1	68.7
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	4,391	41	294	4.7	1.8	0.0	6.2	63.3
4. China	2017	3,569	44	276	9.6	5.6	0.0	8.6	23.0
5. Israel	2017	2,744	52	557	5.1	6.2	6.1	99.6	99.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		73.0	77.2	51.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018	13.0	21.4	11.7		Non-Ag 3.2
Trade weighted average	2017	12.0	29.6	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	5.6	0.9	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.9	94.9	0	0
MFN applied	2018	15.0	0	16.6	0	53.2	11.8	3.4	0	1.2
Imports	2017	4.5	0	46.5	0	20.5	5.9	17.3	0	22.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2018	41.9	0	20.7	0	35.1	2.2	0.1	0	0.4
Imports	2017	62.0	0	12.7	0	19.3	5.8	0.2	0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	29.1	7.7	35	0.1	19.4
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	35	0.6	5.4
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	21.7	16.7	35	0.4	1.5
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	24.3	9.2	80	5.6	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	11.8	19.3	25	5.1	4.0
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	35.3	0	80	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	26.0	0	60	0.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.6	55.4
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	9.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.5	37.3	35	11.9	46.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.4	61.4	35	17.8	95.3
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.3	3.5	80.4	35	17.0	75.9
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.4	14.6	28.1	60	3.6	14.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.3	8.6	50	3.7	22.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.8	12.9	21.1	25	2.5	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.1	75.8	25	10.0	84.0
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.5	11.3	35.7	35	5.6	60.1
Transport equipment	42.1	0	50	11.8	6.9	60.0	25	8.8	20.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	14.9	31.2	60	2.8	70.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	482	7	11	12.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2017	367	11	23	27.7	33.8	33.8	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2016	78	13	39	23.0	26.3	26.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2017	63	2	4	1.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Sudan	2017	54	1	2	26.9	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2016	373	1	1	4.3	0.1	0.0	13.7	98.4
2. Rwanda	2016	122	34	142	15.1	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	94	7	12	4.7	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2017	60	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2017	40	19	41	17.7	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound	5.8	11.1	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 4.5	9.2	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 2.8	5.5	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2017 49.4	3.9	45.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.2	19.7	26.7	16.4	23.9	1.0	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied 2018	21.1	22.4	25.0	13.3	17.2	0.9	0.2	0	0.4
Imports 2017	44.4	23.7	22.0	4.9	4.2	0.3	0.4	0	6.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	34.0	17.9	41.9	5.6	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2018	43.3	28.7	22.3	5.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2017	62.0	15.4	21.5	1.0	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.4	25.8
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.6	10.3	20	100	9.9	19.4	20	1.5	56.7
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.0	46.1
Cereals & preparations	12.5	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.2	39.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.5	11.5	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.2	87.2
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.4	24.6	71	100	8.4	25.1	73	1.6	24.5
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	34.8
Other agricultural products	7.9	24.9	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.6	23.0
Fish & fish products	3.7	56.4	20	100	2.7	61.4	20	1.1	76.8
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.0	20	100	3.2	48.0	20	25.7	74.0
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.8	10	9.3	95.6
Chemicals	5.1	15.9	10	100	3.2	38.5	7	15.5	54.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.5	12	100	0.3	95.5	12	3.0	98.9
Textiles	4.1	33.1	13	100	3.8	36.0	13	3.2	23.5
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	0.8	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.4	12.5
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.9	12	100	2.1	51.9	10	11.7	71.1
Electrical machinery	5.4	32.4	25	100	3.7	40.7	25	8.4	51.6
Transport equipment	7.5	14.6	20	100	5.5	34.5	20	8.4	18.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.5	29.9	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	2.6	69.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	6,060	19	53	13.8	5.8	3.0	78.4	91.3
2. India	2017	2,483	3	3	28.2	14.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
3. Egypt	2017	1,327	4	5	6.5	0.6	0.0	24.0	89.8
4. China	2017	1,132	3	6	17.1	27.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2017	914	7	14	27.3	40.7	0.0	16.7	31.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	10,860	52	381	4.6	1.3	1.2	88.8	96.5
2. Russian Federation	2017	4,725	47	506	6.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2017	1,790	15	55	4.8	7.4	0.9	66.7	51.3
4. China	2017	1,207	14	46	7.8	0.8	0.0	13.3	88.1
5. United States of America	2017	873	35	96	5.1	1.1	0.4	65.9	92.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		14.6	25.5	12.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	4.8	6.1	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	3.7	12.0	3.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	185.8	15.0	170.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2018	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.1	8.7
Imports	2016	36.3	56.9	0	0	0	0	0.2	4.3	6.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0.3	21.7	74.5	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2016	39.5	60.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	1.1	35.8
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.1	58.3
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.4	25.8
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.8	46.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	7.7
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.1	39.8
Beverages & tobacco	116.9	0	200	100	52.5	0.7	200	0.7	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	54.9
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	63.4
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	36.2	57.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	7.1	22.4
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	2.0	4.9
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.7	0.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	10.9	17.2
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.6	26.9	5	9.7	65.5
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	15.8	31.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	6.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.6	15.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2017	1,805	22	152	13.7	30.5	30.5	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	1,346	20	69	5.0	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2016	398	21	102	6.9	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
4. India	2017	351	13	16	49.9	18.8	0.0	3.8	0.4
5. Kuwait, the State of	2017	335	21	73	4.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2017	22,712	14	39	9.3	6.0	0.0	4.5	29.4
2. Japan	2017	20,721	2	5	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.4	99.5
3. China	2017	12,270	6	17	8.5	3.5	0.0	10.8	36.6
4. Switzerland	2017	10,036	1	4	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	9,523	5	11	6.6	2.4	0.0	14.9	22.8

United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	3.4	4.9	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2018 3.4	5.3	3.1		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2017 2.3	3.9	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017 2,237.8	126.7	2,111.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	3.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.2	44.2	12.4	5.0	3.1	1.7	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied 2018	30.6	45.7	12.1	5.0	2.9	1.8	0.2	0.8	41.7
Imports 2017	38.9	40.5	13.5	3.2	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	38.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	25.4	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied 2018	48.8	25.8	16.6	4.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	3.1
Imports 2017	53.3	34.7	6.5	1.0	3.4	1.0	0.0	0	8.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	30.8	26	100	2.3	30.8	26	0.5	26.4
Dairy products	19.2	0.3	127	100	19.6	0.3	127	0.1	12.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.0	20.2	132	100	4.7	20.9	132	1.6	24.6
Coffee, tea	3.0	53.5	23	100	3.0	53.5	23	0.5	74.4
Cereals & preparations	3.6	21.0	47	100	3.1	20.1	47	0.7	35.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.5	23.9	164	100	7.3	25.9	164	0.4	34.0
Sugars and confectionery	13.1	2.9	67	100	14.5	2.7	57	0.2	5.9
Beverages & tobacco	15.1	27.7	350	100	18.4	25.1	350	1.2	49.3
Cotton	5.0	38.3	19	100	5.0	38.3	19	0.0	78.5
Other agricultural products	1.2	58.9	51	100	1.1	61.0	51	0.4	66.5
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.0	35	1.0	92.4
Minerals & metals	1.8	60.6	38	100	1.8	60.8	38	10.9	66.9
Petroleum	2.1	0	7	80.0	1.8	0	7	6.9	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.7	7	100	2.8	40.7	7	10.7	67.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.6	79.4	16	4.2	90.4
Textiles	8.0	14.8	40	100	8.0	15.0	40	2.0	13.3
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.7	2.8	32	3.6	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	56	100	3.9	38.3	56	2.6	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.5	10	100	1.2	65.1	10	15.2	79.1
Electrical machinery	1.4	56.5	15	100	1.5	51.7	15	15.1	70.9
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	2.9	53.6	25	14.6	13.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.1	38	100	2.2	50.5	38	7.7	75.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	22,599	18	41	16.3	7.3	0.0	7.5	3.0
2. Canada	2017	20,445	27	250	21.8	10.9	4.9	91.9	97.5
3. Mexico	2017	18,933	27	159	14.1	15.6	15.6	99.9	100.0
4. Japan	2017	13,041	27	118	23.4	27.5	0.0	22.6	33.7
5. European Union	2017	11,807	28	171	14.6	4.6	0.0	13.9	44.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	228,142	64	1,323	4.6	1.4	0.0	22.7	66.1
2. Canada	2017	195,210	61	1,247	2.4	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2017	169,982	62	1,198	4.8	2.9	2.9	98.2	99.7
4. China	2017	130,602	52	831	8.6	5.9	0.0	9.3	32.0
5. Japan	2017	57,570	58	689	3.0	0.6	0.0	55.2	86.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	34.1	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	10.3	9.9	10.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017	10.4	12.2	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	8.2	1.2	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.2	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2018	8.6	7.3	56.5	13.1	13.5	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	11.3	2.1	43.1	14.2	24.8	4.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	15.8	18.4	13.0	16.8	35.7	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2017	28.1	13.2	9.3	9.0	39.5	0.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	1.6	2.5
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.7	5.8	35	2.0	3.6
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.5	5.8
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	2.8	19.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.2	12.7	25	1.8	14.1
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	17.0	2.7	20	1.2	25.2
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.1	14.8
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.6	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.8	20	10.7	29.2
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	10.9	97.6
Chemicals	21.8	0	35	100	7.5	5.2	18	16.9	26.0
Wood, paper, etc.	28.7	0	35	100	9.7	8.8	18	4.3	14.2
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.7	35	2.3	5.0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	3.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.4	3.0	35	3.8	9.6
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.2	64.4	20	9.1	37.2
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.2	23.4	20	9.3	4.9
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.1	38.4	23	11.0	3.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	20.8	20	3.8	19.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	1,875	4	7	10.9	7.7	0.0	7.6	0.1
2. Brazil	2017	752	9	25	12.5	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2017	630	13	30	12.8	29.7	0.0	13.3	20.9
4. United States of America	2017	328	8	19	4.4	8.7	0.0	29.5	16.5
5. Turkey	2017	328	1	1	29.4	16.3	0.0	27.8	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	1,043	13	22	4.6	0.8	0.0	19.0	84.0
2. China	2017	775	7	11	6.7	1.5	0.0	22.7	91.8
3. Brazil	2017	572	32	71	17.9	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2017	390	32	94	18.4	12.9	12.2	98.4	97.4
5. Mexico	2017	229	8	14	4.7	5.5	5.5	99.8	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound	40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	9.2	16.7	7.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.6	17.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	10.8	20.8	13.5	8.6	17.4	27.5	1.3	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	85.4	9.7	0	0
MFN applied	28.7	24.4	16.6	25.1	3.3	1.4	0.4	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.3	0	55	100	19.5	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.1	0	65	100	14.8	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.9	0	65	100	22.7	7.1	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	38.8	0	65	100	7.5	31.9	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.6	0	40	100	6.6	14.5	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	57.1	0	210	100	35.8	4.0	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	38.9	0.4	65	100	10.7	13.2	30		
Fish & fish products	59.7	0	85	100	15.6	2.2	30		
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.4	29.1	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	5.2	16.7	24		
Chemicals	33.9	8.7	65	100	5.2	35.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100	12.1	20.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	20		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100	7.9	27.3	30		
Non-electrical machinery	36.6	6.7	60	100	3.2	64.2	25		
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100	9.6	19.5	15		
Transport equipment	36.1	9.2	65	100	8.6	46.6	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.6	9.5	75	100	9.5	45.5	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2017	20	2	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Malaysia	2017	7	2	2	2.5	2.4	0.0	50.0	52.9
3. Fiji	2017	4	2	2	208.0	34.7	4.9	75.0	96.1
4. United States of America	2017	3	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2017	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mauritania	2017	70	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2017	67	1	4	2.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2017	15	1	4	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2017	14	2	3	3.1	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	9	1	6	9.2	10.0	0.1	35.3	0.6



Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	2018	36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		13.8	13.0	13.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.6
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied		6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2018	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied		4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	9.6	6.5	20		
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	29.5	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	10.5	5.4	20		
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.2	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	13.5	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	21.8	3.6	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	6.4	0	8		
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	8.1	8.6	15		
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.4	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.1	0.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35		
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	11.6	20		
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	14.1	10.3	20		
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.9	10.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	15.3	8.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	55	6	7	12.6	0.7	0.0	13.7	81.2
2. Hong Kong, China	2017	25	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2017	14	6	10	2.1	0.9	0.0	55.0	90.5
4. Japan	2017	13	1	1	19.1	0.1	0.0	33.3	99.5
5. Mexico	2017	11	3	3	10.7	0.7	0.1	30.6	95.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	11,310	4	19	2.9	0.2	0.0	48.0	31.9
2. China	2017	7,220	2	3	6.5	0.3	0.0	22.9	95.3
3. India	2017	5,898	1	1	7.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	99.9
4. Cuba	2017	1,774	1	4	11.4	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2017	1,591	8	15	4.6	1.0	0.0	19.1	87.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound	11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2018 9.5	16.5	8.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2017 5.2	8.8	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017 211.2	18.6	192.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	16.9	19.3	9.0	20.2	22.8	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied 2018	15.0	17.1	15.3	10.4	17.9	23.4	0.3	0.3	0
Imports 2017	25.7	42.0	4.4	6.0	7.8	14.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.7	33.4	13.4	13.7	20.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2018	38.6	19.7	7.1	12.8	17.5	3.6	0.3	0	0
Imports 2017	57.9	15.4	7.5	10.9	6.6	1.2	0.2	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.3	8.3	40	0.3	3.1
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	10.3	4.8	20	0.3	8.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	8.0	40	100	20.2	8.0	40	2.2	2.1
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	17.7	12.6	40	1.9	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.7	26.6
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.1	6.6
Beverages & tobacco	50.7	0	135	100	42.3	0	135	0.2	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.7	42.2	20	0.8	69.9
Fish & fish products	18.0	0.7	35	100	15.1	9.9	35	0.8	41.3
Minerals & metals	11.1	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.3	45	13.5	49.5
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	3.9	6.4
Chemicals	6.1	8.4	27	100	2.9	62.8	27	12.2	46.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	15.5	25	100	10.0	28.6	25	2.5	40.5
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.3	100	7.5	4.6
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	1.9	35	100	12.6	16.4	35	2.3	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	35.0	50	100	3.3	64.8	50	10.4	72.9
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.1	35	100	7.8	49.8	35	28.9	86.5
Transport equipment	22.1	21.7	200	100	19.5	33.7	75	2.4	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.5	35	100	9.9	41.5	35	6.5	83.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
1. European Union	2017 2,995		12	24	13.7	1.5	0.5	19.9	90.1
2. China	2017 2,544		12	19	18.2	34.5	21.8	90.9	57.7
3. United States of America	2017 2,350		10	24	4.9	0.3	0.0	30.4	91.0
4. Japan	2017 559		21	65	18.0	5.5	3.3	53.9	80.0
5. Philippines	2017 494		14	25	12.5	32.9	19.8	95.6	62.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017 43,490		41	315	4.7	7.5	0.0	37.3	45.8
2. European Union	2017 38,093		45	346	4.9	3.9	1.6	65.1	71.1
3. China	2017 37,747		37	205	9.4	4.6	4.5	96.2	98.8
4. Japan	2017 17,755		54	452	4.4	3.6	3.3	92.7	90.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2017 15,285		48	354	7.6	8.2	8.1	96.4	97.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound	2017	21.6	24.9	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		7.6	10.5	7.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.8	24.3	4.2	0	7.4
MFN applied		1.1	42.8	30.1	0	18.0	0	0	0	7.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2017	0.1	2.5	5.4	3.1	80.7	8.2	0	0	0.1
MFN applied		1.1	71.3	19.9	0.2	5.9	0	0	0	1.7
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100	12.0	0	25		
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.3	0	100	100	16.3	0	25		
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100	12.4	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100	6.4	8.8	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100	6.5	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100	5.4	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	100	100	13.3	0	25		
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100	9.0	0	25		
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100	6.0	0	10		
Fish & fish products	42.4	0	43	100	24.7	0	25		
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100	6.4	0.9	25		
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100	7.6	0	10		
Chemicals	18.5	0	28	100	5.7	0.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	0.6	28	100	6.2	2.4	10		
Textiles	21.7	0	30	100	6.1	0.2	25		
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	28	100	7.4	1.3	10		
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	0	25	100	5.0	1.9	10		
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	28	100	5.1	0.2	10		
Transport equipment	20.8	0	25	100	6.9	2.3	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100	5.4	4.9	10		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Exports to major trading partners and duties faced								
		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		in %	in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	86	10	25	15.5	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Belarus	2017	69	2	22	7.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Oman	2017	14	3	7	7.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Egypt	2017	9	2	2	9.4	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Malaysia	2017	7	2	2	1.5	1.3	0.0	74.5	73.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2017	660	1	1	6.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
2. Oman	2017	623	2	5	3.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	282	1	1	3.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Thailand	2017	159	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	83.8	99.9	
5. India	2017	78	2	2	7.3	0.4	0.4	93.3	99.9	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	107.3	122.9	44.4	Binding coverage:	Total 17.8
Simple average MFN applied	2018 13.5	19.0	12.6		Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average	2017 7.6	17.1	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017 8.7	0.4	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied 2018	2.0	17.3	0	20.1	59.9	0	0	0	0.7
Imports 2017	13.9	14.9	0	14.0	57.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied 2018	31.9	10.6	0	27.0	27.7	2.9	0	0	0
Imports 2017	60.3	5.0	0	13.1	18.6	3.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.2	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	9.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.9	1.0	25	0.5	0.7
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100	16.9	0	25	1.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8	13.7	4.8	25	0.9	53.3
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	38.2
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.4	0	25	0.7	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.3	4.8	25	0.4	16.5
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.9	24.5	0.4	25	1.5	2.1
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.1	11.4	20.6	30	27.3	73.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.4	23.8	25	12.9	40.9
Chemicals	57.9	0	125	1.4	5.8	64.3	40	19.3	82.1
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	24.1	5.2	40	2.2	23.8
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.8	25	1.1	32.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.9	17.3	20.2	25	2.0	24.4
Non-electrical machinery	44.5	0	60	20.1	4.5	67.0	25	13.0	58.4
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.8	33.5	40	5.1	46.7
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.0	6.9	54.0	30	7.8	40.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.3	24.5	25	2.8	62.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2017	88	11	18	30.4	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2017	61	8	18	9.1	8.0	7.2	97.1	91.1
3. China	2017	61	1	1	9.9	10.0	0.0	71.4	0.8
4. Malawi	2017	60	9	12	18.7	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2017	59	4	6	44.7	54.4	54.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	3,062	3	4	3.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2017	952	2	2	6.5	5.6	5.5	93.9	99.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	394	1	1	4.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.8
4. European Union	2017	310	3	5	4.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2017	299	1	3	16.6	0.0	0.0	99.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.3	140.9	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 24.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	17.5	26.4	16.0		Non-Ag 11.9
Trade weighted average	2017	16.8	14.2	17.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2017	4.9	0.7	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.6
MFN applied	2017	4.9	22.5	18.6	3.3	3.6	41.2	3.4	2.5	10.3
Imports	2017	26.9	27.2	7.9	14.9	5.4	12.2	4.5	0.9	5.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied	2017	11.0	41.0	14.4	8.0	6.9	11.3	6.8	0.7	7.8
Imports	2017	17.1	29.4	11.9	24.1	5.9	9.4	1.4	0.8	2.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	38.3	8.1	150	0.2	13.2
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	40.5	4.8	150	0.1	8.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	140.9	3.4	150	100	28.7	3.6	40	0.6	3.9
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100	22.4	8.4	59	7.3	52.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8	12.0	0	43	4.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	16.8	5.9	46	0.2	51.6
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	65.3	0	160	1.1	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.1	0.1
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.8	1.0
Fish & fish products	3.7	72.9	150	76.3	14.4	43.3	183	0.4	20.5
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5	13.2	0.6	104	11.5	8.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	26.5	3.8	71	25.7	1.7
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.3	7.2	6.2	65	13.5	9.0
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.5	19.1	2.3	100	2.6	5.0
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5	22.7	0	195	1.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.5	0	175	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	24.3	0	142	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.1	5.9	45.2	124	9.5	41.3
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.3	16.3	60	5.9	49.1
Transport equipment	11.8	0	33	25.2	14.8	12.9	60	6.9	11.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	7.2	16.7	7.8	60	5.5	73.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2017	587	1	1	13.6	10.4	0.0	17.6	1.1
2. European Union	2017	255	9	16	13.6	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2017	90	10	17	10.6	80.0	80.0	98.3	99.7
4. United Arab Emirates	2016	54	1	2	16.8	241.1	0.0	72.4	4.3
5. Russian Federation	2017	50	2	3	4.9	3.7	0.9	21.1	8.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2017	285	3	4	4.7	1.0	0.0	46.4	52.5
2. European Union	2017	168	7	15	4.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2016	122	1	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.1
4. South Africa	2017	80	31	91	10.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
5. India	2017	62	1	1	6.7	9.7	0.0	6.7	1.9

III. Non-tariff measures

1. Non-tariff measures introduction	193
2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures	194
2.1. Anti-dumping	194
2.2. Countervailing measures	204
2.3. Safeguards	212

1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".¹

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact on trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.



2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.² The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.³ Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS)

nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank’s Temporary Trade Barriers Database.⁴ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁵

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2018. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁶ In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.⁷

2. See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm .

3. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) “Global Antidumping Database”, available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

5. See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>

6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.

7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2018	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2018
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2018
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2018
	As of 31 December 2018	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2018
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2018
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2018	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2018
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2018
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2018
	As of 31 December 2018	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2018
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2018

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
 - All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho and Namibia.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).
- Some anti-circumvention measures may be included.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018			As of 31 December 2018	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	16	13	3	97	104
Armenia					
Australia	12	5	6	64	51
Austria					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Botswana					
Brazil	7	9	10	168	142
Bulgaria					
Canada	14	7		83	98
Chile	2		2		
China	16	23	4	106	59
Colombia	3	8	3	22	25
Costa Rica				1	1
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic	1			3	7
Egypt	1		2	14	35
El Salvador		1		1	1
Eswatini					
European Union	8	3		113	195
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
India	31	37	31	274	537
Indonesia		1		28	21
Iran					
Israel				1	1
Italy					
Japan		2		9	5
Jordan					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	5	7	1	37	35
Kyrgyz Republic					
Lao People's Democratic Republic					
Latvia					



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018			As of 31 December 2018		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			1	13	Algeria
	1		7	22	Argentina
					Armenia
1			4	39	Australia
2			2	26	Austria
1					Bahrain, Kingdom of
	1		5	18	Bangladesh
2	1	1	7	19	Belarus
	2		8	54	Belgium
					Botswana
8	4	1	36	104	Brazil
			2	3	Bulgaria
1	1	1	8	15	Canada
	1		7	11	Chile
58	61	35	629	1080	China
	1		2	21	Colombia
1					Costa Rica
			1	2	Czech Republic
			3	6	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
			4	12	Egypt
					El Salvador
					Eswatini
5	3	4	37	176	European Union
1	2		7	12	Finland
3	1		9	38	France
			1	1	Georgia
5	3	2	25	70	Germany
1	1		5	6	Greece
1			5	14	Hong Kong, China
8	9	2	78	199	India
3	8	6	54	232	Indonesia
1	2	1	9	69	Iran
1		1	4	8	Israel
3	3	1	16	63	Italy
6	8	5	62	148	Japan
1					Jordan
1			4	19	Kazakhstan
11	17	8	132	249	Korea, Republic of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
			1	2	Lao People's Democratic Republic
			1	1	Latvia



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018			As of 31 December 2018	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Lesotho					
Malaysia	2	4	10	16	17
Mexico	3	7	3	70	90
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco		4		13	35
Namibia					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand	2		1	3	2
North Macedonia					
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan	8	19	2	45	58
Peru		1		8	64
Philippines				2	2
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation	6		4	16	67
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of				1	1
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
South Africa	2		1	30	21
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	2			14	41
Thailand	1			45	61
Trinidad and Tobago				1	4
Tunisia					
Turkey	6	10	3	141	246
Ukraine	10	2	3	15	39
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom					
United States of America	34	41	4	361	425
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	2			7	9



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2018

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018			As of 31 December 2018		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
					Lesotho
4	6	1	46	218	Malaysia
3	1	1	27	53	Mexico
2			2	5	Moldova, Republic of
					Morocco
					Namibia
			1	14	Nepal
	1		6	37	Netherlands
			1	3	New Zealand
1					North Macedonia
			1	1	Norway
			5	6	Oman
1			7	78	Pakistan
3			1	3	Peru
1			9	15	Philippines
1	1		3	3	Poland
			4	10	Portugal
			1	1	Qatar
		1	6	21	Romania
5	5	1	48	115	Russian Federation
3	1	1	6	48	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			1	1	Serbia
	2	1	14	28	Singapore
1			1	13	Slovak Republic
1	4		22	69	South Africa
1	4	1	15	42	Spain
2			4	11	Sri Lanka
2	1		6	14	Sweden
	1	1	2	11	Switzerland
6	11	4	110	241	Chinese Taipei
9	12	4	74	220	Thailand
1			1	4	Trinidad and Tobago
	1		2	2	Tunisia
5	5	1	30	93	Turkey
1	2	1	34	99	Ukraine
3	2	1	13	27	United Arab Emirates
	1	1	8	64	United Kingdom
7	6	4	75	107	United States of America
			3	19	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
6	7	1	43	121	Viet Nam

**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	5		5		2	2	1
Dairy products	2		2		1		1
Fruits, vegetables, plants	37	10	22	5	1	18	18
Coffee, tea	1			1		1	
Cereals and preparations	10	8	1	1	1	9	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10	3	7		4	4	2
Sugars and confectionery	8	7		1	1	5	2
Beverages and tobacco	2	2			1	1	
Cotton	1		1		1		
Other agricultural products	9	3	5	1	1	3	5
Fish and fish products	6	6				3	3
Minerals and metals	805	356	333	116	50	526	229
Petroleum	4	4			2	2	
Chemicals	471	99	326	46	89	274	108
Wood, paper, etc	100	29	55	16	16	56	28
Textiles	122	17	95	10	2	80	40
Clothing							
Leather, footwear, etc	78	9	65	4	7	44	27
Non-electrical machinery	60	19	37	4	1	48	11
Electrical machinery	65	20	43	2		50	15
Transport equipment	27	9	18			20	7
Manufactures n.e.s.	66	13	49	4	5	45	16
Others (no HS code provided)	18	7	11		4	9	5

Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	120	67	36	17	14	83	23
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	115	52	34	29	6	72	37
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold reduced"	7226	90	63	22	5	15	59	16
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	88	50	11	27	7	58	23
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	87	66	14	7		54	33
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	81	47	16	18	6	56	19
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	61	37	22	2	6	39	16
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	59	46	8	5	5	43	11
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	56	30	17	9	2	31	23
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	52	36	8	8	3	31	18
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	51	29	15	7	2	28	21
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	45	23	17	5	3	26	16
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	43	32	11		1	28	14
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	43	4	38	1	1	24	18
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	40	10	16	14	5	20	15
Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	37		30	7	11	16	10
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	35	5	23	7	1	19	15
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	33	30	2	1	4	21	8
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	30	10	8	12	3	14	13

2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies — together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) — share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.⁹ Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹⁰

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2018. It indicates the

product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.¹¹ In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.¹²

9. https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm

10. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

11. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.

12. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2018

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2018	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2018
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2018
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2018
	As of 31 December 2018	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2018
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2018
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2018	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2018
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2018
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2018
	As of 31 December 2018	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2018
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2018

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2018

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2018			As of 31 December 2018	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia	3		2	10	20
Brazil		1		2	17
Canada	4	6		28	86
China	3	1	2	4	14
European Union	2	1	2	15	49
India	10			2	19
Indonesia					
Iran					
Israel					
Italy					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico				3	2
New Zealand	1				
Peru	1	1		3	83
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Chinese Taipei	5				
Thailand					
Turkey	1			1	3
Ukraine	1			1	9
United States of America	24	18	2	109	397
Uzbekistan					
Viet Nam					



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2018

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2018			As of 31 December 2018		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1	1		2	81	Argentina
1					Australia
			4	63	Brazil
	1	1	2	9	Canada
30	13	3	90	297	China
		1	2	4	European Union
4	4	1	31	137	India
2	1		5	103	Indonesia
			2	1	Iran
1					Israel
	1		3	26	Italy
2	1		8	86	Korea, Republic of
1			2	7	Malaysia
			1	13	Mexico
					New Zealand
					Peru
			1	9	Russian Federation
			1	8	South Africa
	1		1	1	Spain
1		1			Sri Lanka
			2	9	Chinese Taipei
3			1	14	Thailand
2	2		10	40	Turkey
					Ukraine
2	1	1	5	18	United States of America
1					Uzbekistan
4	2		5	21	Viet Nam

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products							
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	3	3					3
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	4	3	1		1	3	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5	4		1	2	3	
Sugars and confectionery	2	2			1	1	
Beverages and tobacco	1			1	1		
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	5	3	1	1	1	4	
Fish and fish products	1	1				1	
Minerals and metals	96	86	10			89	7
Petroleum	2	2			2		
Chemicals	31	21	8	2	4	26	1
Wood, paper, etc	13	12	1		1	12	
Textiles	7	6	1			7	
Clothing	1	1				1	
Leather, footwear, etc	4	4				4	
Non-electrical machinery	6	6				6	
Electrical machinery	8	7	1			8	
Transport equipment	3	2		1		3	
Manufactures n.e.s.	1	1				1	
Others (no HS code provided)	7	7				5	2

Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer		Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as exporter	
			QUAD (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	18	15	3	17	1
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $>$ 406,4 mm)	7306	17	16	1	17	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	16	16		14	2
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	15	13	2	14	1
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	13	12	1	12	1



Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as importer		Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group as exporter	
			G20 QUAD (excluding QUAD)	Other	G20 QUAD (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	13	12	1	13	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	11	10	1	10	1
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or Steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	10	10		10	
Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7217	8	8		8	
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	8	6	2	3	5
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	7	7		6	1
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	6	6		6	
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	6	6		6	
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	6	6		6	
Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium, n.e.s.	7604	5	3	2	4	1
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	5	5		5	
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	5	5		5	
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	5	5		5	
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, disinfectants and similar products, put up for retail sale or as preparations or articles, e.g. sulphur-treated bands, wicks and candles, and fly-papers	3808	5	4	1	5	
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, towers, lattice masts, pillars and columns, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades", of aluminium (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406); plates, rods, profiles, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of aluminium	7610	4	2	2	3	1
Aluminium tubes and pipes (excl. hollow profiles)	7608	4	2	2	3	1
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	7326	4	3	1	3	1
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	4	3	1	4	
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	4	3	1	4	
Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic substances, with or without a binder, and with no other coating, whether or not surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size (excl. all other coated papers and paperboards)	4810	4	4		4	



2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports’ share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example,

if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices — avoiding arbitrary methods.¹³ Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹⁴

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2018. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.¹⁵ In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.¹⁶

Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2018

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2018	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2018	
	Final measures imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2018	
As of 31 December 2018	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2018
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2018

13. See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards

14. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

15. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.

16. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2018

Country/Territory	From 1 January to 31 December 2018		As of 31 December 2018	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Canada	1			
Chile	1			
China			1	5
Costa Rica	1		1	2
Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) ¹⁷	1			
European Union	1			
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) ¹⁸		1	1	2
India		1	2	30
Indonesia	2	1	3	2
Jordan			1	3
Madagascar	3			
Malaysia			2	15
Morocco	1		3	51
Philippines	2		2	4
South Africa	1		1	21
Thailand			3	12
Turkey	2		3	4
Ukraine		1	2	2
United States of America		2	2	7
Viet Nam		1	4	21

17. Eurasian Economic Union member states include Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Russian Federation and Belarus (non-WTO member).

18. Gulf Cooperation Council member states include Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories



**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2018**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures as of 31 December 2018 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products				
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants				
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations	1			1
Oilseeds, fats and oils				
Sugars and confectionery	1		1	
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	17		4	13
Petroleum				
Chemicals	3		1	2
Wood, paper, etc	3		1	2
Textiles	1			1
Clothing				
Leather, footwear, etc				
Non-electrical machinery	1	1		
Electrical machinery	2	1	1	
Transport equipment				
Manufactures n.e.s.	1		1	
Others (no HS code provided)	1		1	

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories



Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Product description	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2018 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	15		4	11
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	3		1	2
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	2	1	1	
Plastics and articles thereof	39	2		1	1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96	1		1	
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	84	1	1		
Aluminium and articles thereof	76	1			1
Fertilisers	31	1			1
Organic chemicals	29	1			1
Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	28	1			1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	1		1	
Cereals	10	1			1

IV. Special topic: Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development

Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development	220
References	221
Technical Notes	230
Description of column headings	231
Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs	232

Aligning trade and tariff policies with sustainable development

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are at the core of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, adopted by UN member states in 2015 to serve as a common blueprint for economic prosperity, social inclusiveness and environmental sustainability. International trade allows countries to access the goods and services that can help them turn the 17 SDGs and their 169 targets into reality, often as part of broader strategies to strengthen economic prosperity, social inclusiveness and environmental sustainability. This is partly why the 2030 Agenda identifies trade as a “means of implementation” for the SDGs, and why trade is widely recognized as a powerful tool to accelerate the dissemination of sustainable development solutions to where they are needed.

As well as providing access to goods and services that support the transition to sustainable development, international trade helps drive down costs of production, making those same goods and services more affordable for companies, governments and consumers around the world.

This chapter presents data that can help national and global efforts to align trade policies with sustainable development. It provides statistics on tariffs and imports of technological goods which may assist countries in fulfilling a set of “targets” under SDG 3 (Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages) and SDG 7 (Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all – see Box 1).

The chapter focuses on a selection of SDG targets in an effort to keep the exercise manageable, given that the number of goods associated with each SDG target is potentially very large. At the same time, the technological goods included in the analysis are for purely illustrative purposes. No attempt is made to cover the entire universe of goods needed to achieve specific SDG targets.

Moreover, given that technological solutions are specific to the local

context, some of the covered goods may be relevant for certain WTO members only. Future efforts to improve and extend this exercise would benefit from more research to define with greater precision the solutions available to fulfill the SDGs, along with the corresponding goods and services required to deliver those solutions considering local circumstances. Such research efforts could yield valuable insights into the design of coordinated approaches for promoting innovation, not least by encouraging communities and individuals to adapt existing technological solutions to local circumstances.

Technological solutions

The SDGs recognize that ending poverty must go hand-in-hand with actions to improve health and education, reduce inequality and spur economic growth – all while working to preserve the world’s biodiversity and tackling climate change. To fulfill this agenda, companies, governments and consumers worldwide require better access to technological solutions.

Many technological solutions to achieve the SDGs are available in the form of goods and services traded globally.

Studies have confirmed the positive contribution of international trade to the dissemination and adoption of sustainable development solutions. Focusing on technologies that reduce air pollution, one study found that countries with access to “off-the-shelf” technologies via international trade can regulate and therefore tackle air pollution much earlier in their development process compared with countries at the technology frontier (Lovely and Popp 2011). The reason is that these countries do not have the luxury of choosing from a range of air pollution technologies readily available in the world market. They must put time and money into developing the relevant technologies from scratch instead.

Another study concluded that the top 18 developing countries ranked by greenhouse gas emissions would

be able to import 63 per cent more energy-efficient lighting, 23 per cent more wind power equipment and 14 per cent more solar power equipment if they abolished the tariffs and other barriers affecting imports of these goods (World Bank 2007). These and other results highlight the importance of developing a better understanding of the tariffs and other barriers which affect trade in goods and services that can assist in attaining the SDGs.

Technological goods relevant to specific SDG 3 and SDG 7 targets

Most of the goods which may assist countries in attaining the SDGs are highly specialized and sometimes relatively new in the market. This means that the classification and identification of these goods are difficult to achieve uniformly across governments. In fact, even the Harmonized System (HS) does not have the detailed breakdown of these products at the most detailed six-digit subheading level. As a result, internationally comparable estimates of indicators for these goods must rely on product categories that are much broader than the goods under consideration.

Indicative lists (Lists 1 and 2) of goods relevant to SDG 3.9 (“By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination”) and SDG 7.2 (“By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix”) are presented below enumerating examples of the HS subheadings for each of the SDGs using HS version 2012. An analysis of the tariff and import profiles for SDG goods shown in Table 1 should be undertaken with caution since these were calculated based on all the tariff lines under the HS subheadings identified in the list for each SDG product category. Hence, the estimates of actual tariffs and imports on a particular SDG-relevant good may be higher or lower than the values indicated in the table.



Box 1. Scope of the analysis

The summary information in this section comprises tariffs and import values for a selection of goods which can assist countries in attaining the following set of SDG targets:

SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

- *Target 3.9:* By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

Examples of covered goods: filters, pumps, valves and other equipment and machinery used in air pollution and wastewater treatment, clean cooking stoves, landfill liners to prevent pollution of groundwater sources, equipment to remove contaminants from soil and surface water, and measuring instruments used in related applications.

SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

- *Target 7.2:* By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

Examples of covered goods*: materials and machinery to manufacture renewable energy equipment, equipment to produce electricity and heat from solar and wind power (such as solar photovoltaic cells and modules, solar water heaters and wind turbines) and advanced batteries used in renewable energy.

*To keep the analysis manageable, the examples are related to wind and solar power, two renewable energy technologies which have become competitive with conventional generation technologies across top global markets.

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List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function(s)
2522.20	Quicklime, slaked lime and hydraulic lime, other than calcium oxide and hydroxide of heading 2825: - Slaked lime	Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control
3802.10	Activated carbon; activated natural mineral products; animal black, including spent animal black: - Activated carbon	Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control
3914.00	Ion- exchangers based on polymers of headings 3901 to 3913, in primary forms	Wastewater management and water treatment
3920.10	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: - Of polymers of ethylene	Prevent contamination of groundwater
4504.10	Agglomerated cork (with or without a binding substance) and articles of agglomerated cork: - Blocks, plates, sheets and strip; tiles of any shape; solid cylinders, including discs	Clean up or remediation of soil or water
6815.99	Articles of stone or of other mineral substances (including carbon fibres, articles of carbon fibres and articles of peat), not elsewhere specified or included: - Other articles: other	Prevent contamination of groundwater
6909.19	Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses; ceramic troughs, tubs and similar receptacles of a kind used in agriculture; ceramic pots, jars and similar articles of a kind used for the conveyance or packing of goods: - Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses: other	Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control
7019.90	Glass fibres (including glass wool) and articles thereof (for example, yarn, woven fabrics): - Other	Air pollution control
7321.19	Stoves, ranges, grates, cookers (including those with subsidiary boilers for central heating), barbecues, braziers, gas- rings, plate warmers and similar non- electric domestic appliances, and parts thereof, of iron or steel: - Cooking appliances and plate warmers: other, including appliances for solid fuel	Air pollution control (indoor air pollution)
7321.90	Stoves, ranges, grates, cookers (including those with subsidiary boilers for central heating), barbecues, braziers, gas- rings, plate warmers and similar non- electric domestic appliances, and parts thereof, of iron or steel: - Parts	Parts of 7321.19x
8404.10	Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403 (for example, economisers, super- heaters, soot removers, gas recoverers); condensers for steam or other vapour power units: - Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403	Air pollution control
8404.20	Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403 (for example, economisers, super- heaters, soot removers, gas recoverers); condensers for steam or other vapour power units: - Condensers for steam or other vapour power units	Air pollution control
8404.90	Auxiliary plant for use with boilers of heading 8402 or 8403 (for example, economisers, super- heaters, soot removers, gas recoverers); condensers for steam or other vapour power units: - Parts	Parts of 8404.10x
8413.70	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators: - Other centrifugal pumps	Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment



List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function(s)
8414.59	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters: - Fans: other	Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment
8414.80	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters: - Other	Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment
8414.90	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters: - Parts	Parts of 8414.59x and 8414.80x
8419.39	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non- electric: - Dryers: other	Wastewater management and water treatment
8419.60	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non- electric: - Machinery for liquefying air or other gases	Air pollution control
8419.89	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non- electric: - Other machinery, plant and equipment: other	Air pollution control, wastewater management and water treatment, clean up or remediation of soil or water
8419.90	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling, other than machinery or plant of a kind used for domestic purposes; instantaneous or storage water heaters, non- electric: - Parts	Includes parts of 8419.60 and 8419.89x
8421.19	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases: - Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers: other	Wastewater management and water treatment, clean up or remediation of soil or water
8421.21	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases: - Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids: for filtering or purifying water	Wastewater management and water treatment
8421.29	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases: - Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids: other	Wastewater management and water treatment

List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function(s)
8421.39	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases: - Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for gases: other	Air pollution control
8421.91	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases: - Parts: of centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers	Parts of 8421.19
8421.99	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids or gases: - Parts: other	Parts of 8421.21, 8421.29 and 8421.39
8474.10	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances, in solid (including powder or paste) form; machinery for agglomerating, shaping or moulding solid mineral fuels, ceramic paste, unhardened cements, plastering materials or other mineral products in powder or paste form; machines for forming foundry moulds of sand: - Sorting, screening, separating or washing machines	Wastewater management and water treatment
8479.82	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter: - Other machines and mechanical appliances: mixing, kneading, crushing, grinding, screening, sifting, homogenising, emulsifying or stirring machines	Wastewater management and water treatment
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter: - Other machines and mechanical appliances: other	Wastewater management and water treatment
8479.90	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter: - Parts	Includes parts 8479.89
8481.80	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including pressure- reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves: - Other appliances	Wastewater management and water treatment; air pollution control
8539.49	Electric filament or discharge lamps, including sealed beam lamp units and ultra- violet or infra- red lamps; arc- lamps: - Ultra- violet or infra- red lamps; arc- lamps: other	Wastewater management and water treatment
8907.10	Other floating structures (for example, rafts, tanks, coffer-dams, landing- stages, buoys and beacons): - Inflatable rafts	Clean up or remediation of soil or water
8907.90	Other floating structures (for example, rafts, tanks, coffer-dams, landing- stages, buoys and beacons): - Other	Clean up or remediation of soil or water
9012.10	Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus: - Microscopes other than optical microscopes and diffraction apparatus	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9012.90	Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus: - Parts and accessories	Parts of 9012.10x
9026.10	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032: - For measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9026.20	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032: - For measuring or checking pressure:	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment



List 1: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function(s)
9026.80	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032: - Other instruments or apparatus	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9026.90	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (for example, flow meters, level gauges, manometers, heat meters), excluding instruments and apparatus of heading 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032: - Parts and accessories	Parts of 9026.10, 9026.20 and 9026.80
9027.10	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes: - Gas or smoke analysis apparatus	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9027.20	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes: - Chromatographs and electrophoresis instruments	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9027.30	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes: - Spectrometers, spectrophotometers and spectrographs using optical radiations (UV, visible, IR)	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9027.50	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes: - Other instruments and apparatus using optical radiations (UV, visible, IR)	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9027.80	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes: - Other instruments and apparatus	Related monitoring, analysis and assessment
9027.90	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (for example, polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas or smoke analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like; instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, sound or light (including exposure meters); microtomes: - Microtomes; parts and accessories	Parts of 9027.10, 9027.20, 9027.30, 9027.50, and 9027.80

List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

To keep the analysis manageable, the examples below are limited to wind and solar photovoltaic, two renewable energy technologies which have become competitive with conventional generation technologies across the top global markets.

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function
2804.61	Hydrogen, rare gases and other non- metals: - Silicon: containing by weight not less than 99.99 % of silicon	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
3818.00	Chemical elements doped for use in electronics, in the form of discs, wafers or similar forms; chemical compounds doped for use in electronics.	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
3920.10	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: - Of polymers of ethylene	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
3920.91	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: - Of other plastics: of poly(vinyl butyral)	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
3921.90	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics:	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
7019.90	Glass fibres (including glass wool) and articles thereof (for example, yarn, woven fabrics): - Other	Materials/machinery to manufacture wind power equipment
7308.20	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 9406.00) and parts of structures (for example, bridges and bridge- sections, lock- gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frame- works, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns), of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel: - Towers and lattice masts	Wind turbine components
7308.90	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 9406.00) and parts of structures (for example, bridges and bridge- sections, lock- gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frame- works, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns), of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel: - Other	Wind turbine components
8412.80	Other engines and motors: - Other	Wind turbine
8412.90	Other engines and motors: - Parts	Parts of 8412.80
8482.10	Ball or roller bearings: - Ball bearings	Wind turbine components
8482.30	Ball or roller bearings: - Spherical roller bearings	Wind turbine components
8483.10	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters; flywheels and pulleys, including pulley blocks; clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints): - Gears and gearing, other than toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission elements presented separately; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters	Wind turbine components



List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function
8483.40	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters; flywheels and pulleys, including pulley blocks; clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints): - Gears and gearing, other than toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission elements presented separately; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters	Wind turbine components
8483.60	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings and plain shaft bearings; gears and gearing; ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters; flywheels and pulleys, including pulley blocks; clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints): - Clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints)	Wind turbine components
8486.10	Machines and apparatus of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductor boules or wafers, semiconductor devices, electronic integrated circuits or flat panel displays; machines and apparatus specified in Note 9 (C) to this Chapter; parts and accessories. - Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of boules or wafers	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
8486.20	Machines and apparatus of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductor boules or wafers, semiconductor devices, electronic integrated circuits or flat panel displays; machines and apparatus specified in Note 9 (C) to this Chapter; parts and accessories. - Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices or of electronic integrated circuits	Materials/machinery to manufacture PV cells
8486.90	Machines and apparatus of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductor boules or wafers, semiconductor devices, electronic integrated circuits or flat panel displays; machines and apparatus specified in Note 9 (C) to this Chapter; parts and accessories. - Parts and accessories	Parts of 8486.10 and 8486.20
8501.31	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets): - Other DC motors; DC generators: of an output not exceeding 750 W	Renewable energy generators
8501.34	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets): - Other DC motors; DC generators: of an output exceeding 375 kW	Renewable energy generators
8501.61	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets): - AC generators (alternators): of an output not exceeding 75 kVA	Renewable energy generators
8501.62	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets): - AC generators (alternators): of an output exceeding 75 kVA but not exceeding 375 kVA	Renewable energy generators
8501.63	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets): - AC generators (alternators): of an output exceeding 375 kVA but not exceeding 750 kVA	Renewable energy generators
8501.64	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets): - AC generators (alternators): of an output exceeding 750 kVA	Renewable energy generators
8502.31	Electric generating sets and rotary converters: - Other generating sets: wind- powered	Renewable energy generators
8503.00	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of heading 8501 or 8502	Includes parts of 8501.34, 8501.61, 8501.62, 8501.63, 8501.64, 8502.31
8504.40	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors: - Static converters	Renewable energy system component

List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function
8504.90	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors: - Parts	Parts of 8504.40
8507.60	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor, whether or not rectangular (including square): - Lithium- ion	Batteries used in renewable energy applications
8507.80	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor, whether or not rectangular (including square): - Other accumulators	Batteries used in renewable energy applications
8507.90	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor, whether or not rectangular (including square): - Parts	Parts of 8507.60 and 8507.80
8537.10	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with two or more apparatus of heading 8535 or 8536, for electric control or the distribution of electricity, including those incorporating instruments or apparatus of Chapter 90, and numerical control apparatus, other than switching apparatus of heading 8517: - For a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	Renewable energy system component
8537.20	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with two or more apparatus of heading 8535 or 8536, for electric control or the distribution of electricity, including those incorporating instruments or apparatus of Chapter 90, and numerical control apparatus, other than switching apparatus of heading 8517: - For a voltage exceeding 1,000 V	Renewable energy system component
8538.90	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537: - Other	Includes parts of 8537.10x, and 8537.20x
8541.40	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels; light emitting diodes; mounted piezo- electric crystals: - Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels; light emitting diodes	Renewable energy system component
8541.90	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels; light emitting diodes; mounted piezo- electric crystals: - Parts	Includes parts of 8541.40
9015.80	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances, excluding compasses; rangefinders: - Other instruments and appliances	Wind turbine components
9030.20	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Oscilloscopes and oscillographs	Related measuring equipment
9030.31	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: multimeters without a recording device	Related measuring equipment



List 2: Examples of goods relevant to SDG 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix

HS 6-digit (HS2012)	HS Description	Possible function
9030.32	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: multimeters with a recording device	Related measuring equipment
9030.33	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: other, without a recording device	Related measuring equipment
9030.39	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: other, with a recording device	Related measuring equipment
9030.82	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Other instruments and apparatus: for measuring or checking semiconductor wafers or devices	Related measuring equipment
9030.90	Oscilloscopes, spectrum analysers and other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, excluding meters of heading 9028; instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting alpha, beta, gamma, X- ray, cosmic or other ionising radiations: - Parts and accessories	Includes parts of 9030.20, 9030.31, 9030.32, 9030.33, 9030.39 and 9030.82

Technical Notes

The statistics presented are based on the identified Harmonized System (HS) 2012 subheading codes identified as relevant for the two selected Sustainable Development Goals presented in the corresponding article. The equivalent codes for the other HS versions are based on the correlation tables across HS versions provided by the World Customs Organization (WCO). All the national tariff lines within each identified subheading are included in the calculations.

To the extent possible, non-ad valorem duties are converted into ad valorem equivalents. The methodology used for

the conversion is in Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006.

Statistics on applied MFN tariffs and imports refer to the corresponding years shown in the respective country table. The calculations also follow the pre-aggregation procedure described in the technical notes for the summary and country tables. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings.

Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.



Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings in the SDG list containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the ad valorem or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Maximum duty	Maximum national tariff line level ad valorem duty or AVE.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of SDG subheadings. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a pro rata basis.
Trade Weighted MFN Tariff	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for the SDG subheadings.
Imports Value (Mn\$)	Total imports of SDG products.
%Share in Total Imports	Imports of SDG products as percentage of the country's total imports
%Duty Free SDG Imports	Percentage of SDG imports which are duty free.



Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Country/ Territory	Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages											
	Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
	Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
Afghanistan	96.1	3.8	30	59.2	4.9	25	0.0		-	-	-	
Albania	100	3.9	20	43.9	1.8	15	76.5	0.9	73.7	1.4	77.5	
Algeria					11.9	60	4.9	14.9	1,507.1	3.3	1.5	
Angola	100	60.0	60	0.0	2.5	50	80.4					
Antigua and Barbuda	100	50.0	50	0.0	5.4	20	2.9	5.2	6.2	1.2	0.6	
Argentina	100	32.0	35	0.0	12.7	35	12.2	16.0	1,616.0	2.4	3.2	
Armenia	100	7.6	15	42.5	2.5	15	69.6	2.5	56.9	1.4	61.6	
Australia	92.2	7.2	19	36.5	3.2	5	36.2	4.0	4,623.2	2.2	20.5	
Bahamas					39.3	45	4.9	32.2	34.5	1.3	19.1	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	90.2	28.4	35	18.8	3.0	5	40.2	3.7	284.9	2.2	26.2	
Bangladesh	21.6	21.8	25	0.0	5.5	25	1.0					
Barbados	100	75.2	117	0.0								
Belarus					2.5	15	69.6	2.4	925.0	2.8	69.6	
Belize	100	50.0	50	0.0	4.9	20	12.3	5.2	9.0	1.0	1.7	
Benin	39.2	6.2	15	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	8.4	10.4	0.3	-	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	100	40.0	40	0.0	6.2	15	27.4	3.7	321.9	3.5	50.5	
Bosnia and Herzegovina					4.5	10	42.4	5.6	192.8	1.9	33.5	
Botswana	100	13.6	30	10.8	2.3	20	83.5	3.1	51.9	1.0	80.1	
Brazil	100	30.8	35	1.9	11.9	20	12.2	13.5	3,266.9	2.2	4.1	
Brunei Darussalam	98.0	24.0	40	0.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	88.8	2.9	100.0	
Burkina Faso	41.2	10.7	100	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	9.2	77.3	2.1	-	
Burundi	2.0	5.0	5	0.0	4.4	25	68.6	6.0	4.3	0.6	58.5	
Cabo Verde	100	7.6	35	30.4	3.0	30	76.5	4.8	12.5	1.6	62.4	
Cambodia	100	18.5	35	5.9	11.7	15	13.4	9.8	85.9	0.7	25.3	
Cameroon	0.0											
Canada	100	2.7	16	59.2	0.7	16	90.8	0.1	10,248.3	2.4	98.1	
Central African Republic	74.5	42.6	50	0.0	12.1	30	0.0	11.0	6.5	1.6	-	
Chad	0.0											
Chile	100	25.0	25	0.0	6.0	6	0.0	6.0	1,220.4	1.9	-	
China	100	6.2	25	29.9	5.6	25	30.1	3.1	36,059.3	2.1	55.4	
Colombia	100	29.6	35	15.4	2.1	15	72.3	3.4	875.3	2.0	48.4	
Comoros					19.4	20	0.0					
Congo	0.0											
Cook Islands					0.0	0	100.0					



Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all											Country/ Territory
Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
93.2	4.8	30	54.9	5.5	10	0		-	-	-	Afghanistan
100	1.9	10	70.1	1.3	10	72.7	1.6	104.5	2.0	33.3	Albania
				12.4	30	0	17.8	1,680.0	3.6	-	Algeria
100	60	60	0	1.2	30	85.2					Angola
100	57.8	163	0	7.2	30	0	5.4	34.4	6.5	-	Antigua and Barbuda
86.7	33.4	35	0	12	18	8.7	14.3	2,288.5	3.5	1.8	Argentina
100	6.3	15	55.1	2.5	15	62.2	3.7	71.8	1.8	44.9	Armenia
97.7	6.5	19	45.8	2.7	5	46	3.1	5,323.1	2.6	37.6	Australia
				40.7	45	4.5	42.2	30.9	1.1	5.6	Bahamas
95.5	27.6	35	21.2	4	5	20.5	4.7	377.6	2.9	5.6	Bahrain, Kingdom of
4.5	20	20	0	7.6	25	3.8					Bangladesh
100	70.3	117	0								Barbados
				2.6	15	62.2	3.6	872.5	2.6	47.5	Belarus
100	50	50	0	6.9	35	3.4	6	10.3	1.1	9.6	Belize
63.6	6.6	15	0	8.5	20	2.3	5.4	27.5	0.9	13.5	Benin
100	40	40	0	5.7	10	24.6	7.6	220.9	2.4	14.4	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
				5.1	10	32.9	7.6	246.7	2.4	7.3	Bosnia and Herzegovina
100	14.5	30	6.5	2.2	15	80.1	4.1	65.8	1.3	61.7	Botswana
86.7	30.6	35	2.1	11.7	18	8.4	14.3	3,870.0	2.6	3.6	Brazil
84.1	30.6	40	0	0	0	100	0	147.2	4.9	100.0	Brunei Darussalam
63.6	6.6	15	0	8.5	20	2.3	5.4	142.4	3.8	39.3	Burkina Faso
4.5	7.5	10	0	5.5	25	64.8	8.9	8.0	1.1	56.8	Burundi
100	9	35	36	5.1	30	62.4	5.7	16.3	2.1	54.4	Cabo Verde
100	22.5	35	0	14.1	35	2.4	9.8	187.6	1.5	-	Cambodia
0.0											Cameroon
100	3.4	16	51	0.1	7	97	0.1	10,019.5	2.4	97.9	Canada
93.2	37.3	50	0	11.3	20	0	15	6.2	1.5	-	Central African Republic
0.0											Chad
100	25	25	0	5.7	6	4.5	5.6	1,476.6	2.3	6.2	Chile
86.7	4.6	15	40.9	6.1	14	17.2	3.9	51,455.4	3.0	46.1	China
97.7	28.2	35	19.4	1.8	10	78	4	685.7	1.6	54.0	Colombia
				18.9	20	2.3					Comoros
2.3	10	10	0								Congo
				0	0	100					Cook Islands

Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Country/ Territory	Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages											
	Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
	Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
Costa Rica	100	34.4	45	18.6	1.1	14	86.8	3.0	254.6	1.6	69.2	
Côte d'Ivoire	39.2	6.1	15	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	7.9	163.3	1.7	-	
Cuba	35.3	9.3	14	5.6	10.3	15	2.0	10.8	215.9	2.1	0.5	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	100	96.9	100	0.0								
Djibouti	100	40.0	40	0.0								
Dominica	100	50.0	50	0.0	2.7	20	54.9					
Dominican Republic	100	28.8	40	22.7	2.6	20	80.9	3.0	262.1	1.4	80.7	
Ecuador	100	19.4	30	0.0	9.8	30	17.7	10.2	424.6	2.3	15.1	
Egypt	94.1	17.9	60	19.1	5.5	60	25.0	4.7	1,758.3	2.9	6.8	
El Salvador	100	26.3	40	26.1	1.2	15	87.1	3.2	104.5	1.0	69.5	
Eswatini	100	13.6	30	10.8	2.3	20	83.5	4.9	17.0	1.1	63.8	
Ethiopia					11.3	35	5.2	10.1	291.6	2.0	1.3	
European Union	100	1.8	7	38.0	1.8	7	33.4	1.7	33,393.6	1.8	27.5	
Fiji	49.0	40.0	40	0.0	5.8	32	10.8	5.5	35.2	1.5	9.7	
Gabon	100	12.1	30	0.0								
The Gambia	0.0				8.2	20	0.0	7.7	0.6	0.1	-	
Georgia	100	3.9	12	52.9	0.8	12	92.6	0.5	121.3	1.5	92.3	
Ghana	0.0				8.0	20	2.9	8.0	224.3	1.8	10.3	
Grenada	100	50.0	50	0.0								
Guatemala	100	33.1	45	17.3								
Guinea	41.2	7.8	40	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	7.9	29.2	1.0	-	
Guinea- Bissau	100	50.0	50	0.0	8.2	20	0.0					
Guyana	100	50.0	50	0.0	5.2	20	12.7	4.9	31.3	1.8	5.3	
Haiti	98.0	16.0	25	0.0								
Honduras	100	26.7	35	16.7	1.2	15	87.1	3.7	102.4	1.2	68.5	
Hong Kong, China	58.8	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	4,905.9	0.8	100.0	
Iceland	88.7	8.3	35	46.4	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	133.5	1.9	100.0	
India	96.1	29.9	40	17.3	7.5	15	15.7	6.7	6,449.6	1.5	15.9	
Indonesia	94.3	27.0	40	26.7	5.9	20	2.3	5.5	3,356.7	2.1	2.0	
Israel	92.2	5.6	20	41.5	2.2	12	75.0	5.8	1,362.8	2.0	40.5	
Jamaica	100	47.3	50	0.0								
Japan	100	0.1	5	96.2	0.2	5	95.1	0.3	11,212.4	1.7	94.1	
Jordan	100	11.5	30	26.0	9.0	30	62.5	10.8	276.9	1.4	48.1	
Kazakhstan	100	2.9	15	58.4	2.3	15	70.0	1.6	1,337.3	4.5	64.9	
Kenya	0.0				4.9	35	68.6	5.1	219.8	1.3	64.9	
Korea, Republic of	90.2	7.3	20	39.8	4.6	8	23.5	5.1	12,037.6	2.6	25.1	



Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all											Country/ Territory
Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
97.7	35.3	45	18.4	1.1	9	84.1	4.2	337.5	2.1	50.9	Costa Rica
61.4	6.4	15	0	8.5	20	2.3	7.2	132.9	1.4	4.6	Côte d'Ivoire
65.9	10.7	15	0	10.7	15	0	11.3	250.9	2.5	-	Cuba
100	85.5	100	0								Democratic Republic of the Congo
100	38	40	0								Djibouti
100	50	50	0	6	20	11.6					Dominica
86.7	27.1	40	28.2	1.3	20	90.9	3.6	376.6	1.9	75.9	Dominican Republic
97.7	19.7	25	0	6.7	25	33.3	9.4	312.9	1.7	21.1	Ecuador
95.5	21.1	60	19	5	30	25.8	10.1	1,096.3	1.8	9.6	Egypt
100	27.8	40	21.7	1.2	10	84	3.8	134.2	1.3	59.8	El Salvador
100	14.5	30	6.5	2.2	15	80.1	7.9	23.1	1.5	32.1	Eswatini
				13.4	30	12.5	8.5	614.1	4.2	12.5	Ethiopia
86.7	1.6	8	44.8	2.2	8	37.7	2.1	43,304.9	2.3	34.6	European Union
68.2	40	40	0	7.9	54	0	9.9	40.1	1.7	-	Fiji
100	11.3	20	0								Gabon
0.0				8.5	20	2.3	5.1	5.5	1.0	-	The Gambia
100	2.7	12	65.3	0.6	12	91.5	4.7	137.6	1.7	50.2	Georgia
0.0				8.1	20	6.8	6.5	227.7	1.8	9.6	Ghana
100	50	50	0								Grenada
97.7	33.1	45	19								Guatemala
63.6	6.6	15	0	8.5	20	2.3	6.1	43.1	1.5	1.8	Guinea
100	50	50	0	8.5	20	2.3					Guinea-Bissau
100	50	50	0	6.7	20	0	6.8	20.9	1.2	-	Guyana
95.5	16.8	25	0								Haiti
100	19.8	35	18.6	1.2	10	84	2.7	230.9	2.7	68.4	Honduras
43.2	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	18,108.4	3.1	100.0	Hong Kong, China
86.7	6.7	35	55.4	0	0	100	0	171.6	2.5	100.0	Iceland
100	28.3	40	20.5	9	20	9.1	6.8	11,215.3	2.6	42.6	India
85.7	26.4	40	29.2	6.3	13	7.5	6.3	3,064.5	2.0	5.6	Indonesia
95.5	6.2	16	43.1	2.9	12	64.7	1.2	3,392.8	4.9	87.7	Israel
100	49.1	50	0								Jamaica
86.7	0.2	5	96.5	0.3	5	93.2	0.1	21,280.3	3.2	96.7	Japan
100	10.6	30	20.1	5.1	30	70	6.5	496.9	2.5	51.9	Jordan
97.7	3.2	15	49.3	2.1	15	62.2	3.1	923.7	3.1	50.5	Kazakhstan
0.0				5.6	25	64.8	11.9	353.0	2.1	38.0	Kenya
84.1	4.8	13	54.5	4.8	13	24.5	2	31,045.5	6.7	73.2	Korea, Republic of



Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Country/ Territory	Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages											
	Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
	Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
Kuwait, the State of	100	83.0	100	17.0	3.2	5	35.3	3.7	1,923.3	5.7	26.3	
Kyrgyz Republic	100	4.8	10	36.6	2.5	15	69.6	2.2	51.0	1.1	66.2	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	100	11.8	40	0.0	6.4	20	0.0	5.4	17.7	0.4	-	
Lebanese Republic					4.6	20	19.3	7.5	180.5	0.9	12.5	
Lesotho	100	60.0	60	0.0	2.3	20	83.5	2.8	9.6	0.5	81.8	
Liberia	100	17.3	40	0.0	8.9	20	0.0					
Macao, China	51.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	47.2	0.5	100.0	
Madagascar	11.8	15.2	16	0.0	8.0	20	1.3	7.7	58.8	1.6	-	
Malawi	13.7	40.0	40	0.0	4.6	25	65.7	4.9	33.1	1.3	51.5	
Malaysia	96.2	9.9	40	31.7	3.8	30	66.2	3.2	4,757.7	2.5	75.2	
Maldives	100	30.0	30	0.0	23.0	400	6.2	25.3	54.2	2.3	3.3	
Mali	41.2	11.3	60	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	9.4	64.4	1.5	-	
Mauritania	43.1	8.4	30	0.0	9.4	20	0.0	8.0	31.4	0.9		
Mauritius	51.0	12.5	65	80.8	0.7	30	97.5	0.1	59.7	1.1	99.5	
Mexico	100	35.0	50	0.0	2.5	15	76.5	2.0	12,617.6	3.1	78.4	
Moldova, Republic of	100	5.0	15	47.6	3.5	10	56.2	5.6	66.5	1.4	22.8	
Mongolia	100	19.2	20	0.0	5.0	5	0.0	5.0	76.7	1.8	-	
Montenegro	100	1.6	8	65.8	1.1	8	68.6	0.9	32.5	1.3	83.9	
Morocco	100	37.0	45	0.0	5.6	25	0.0	5.7	1,067.4	2.4	-	
Mozambique	2.0	5.0	5	0.0	6.2	20	0.0	6.1	85.9	1.5	-	
Myanmar	3.9	10.0	10	0.0	3.8	15	4.1	3.4	150.9	0.8	4.6	
Namibia	100	13.6	30	10.8	2.3	20	83.5	0.7	89.6	1.4	94.8	
Nauru					10.2	15	0.0					
Nepal	100	14.4	30	24.5	6.4	20	24.5	6.7	78.9	0.8	16.5	
New Zealand	100	8.9	27	54.5	2.4	5	50.3	4.1	807.2	2.0	16.0	
Nicaragua	100	33.5	40	16.3	1.2	15	87.1	3.4	68.9	1.2	65.7	
Niger	100	33.5	50	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	8.5	13.6	0.8	-	
Nigeria	39.2	47.5	60	0.0								
North Macedonia	100	5.0	15	56.4	4.8	15	57.3	0.8	433.8	5.6	90.1	
Norway	100	1.6	7	57.2	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	2,320.2	2.8	100.0	
Oman	100	8.7	15	30.7	3.2	5	35.3	3.6	1,077.5	4.6	27.4	
Pakistan	100	64.1	75	0.0	10.3	35	0.0	12.9	1,006.9	1.8	-	
Palau					3.0	3	0.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	-	
Panama	100	20.7	30	16.7	2.4	15	70.8	4.3	166.2	1.8	26.0	



Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all											Country/ Territory
Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
100	79.7	100	20.3	4	5	20.5	4.6	893.3	2.7	8.2	Kuwait, the State of
97.7	4.5	10	36.3	2.6	15	62.6	3.1	47.7	1.1	53.2	Kyrgyz Republic
100	9.6	30	0	5.8	10	0	5.1	16.8	0.3	-	Lao People's Democratic Republic
				3.4	15	34.5	3.5	147.9	0.8	42.9	Lebanese Republic
100	60	60	0	2.2	15	80.1	9.2	34.5	1.7	12.6	Lesotho
100	13.1	40	2.3	6.4	15	2.3					Liberia
43.2	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	129.9	1.4	100.0	Macao, China
29.5	20.7	30	0	7.2	20	15.9	5.6	61.1	1.7	32.5	Madagascar
22.7	40	40	0	4.3	25	66	9	64.7	2.5	46.0	Malawi
82.7	7	40	40.5	3.6	20	71.7	2.5	9,000.2	4.6	82.0	Malaysia
100	30	30	0	28.7	400	2.5	23	53.4	2.3	5.8	Maldives
63.6	6.7	15	0	8.5	20	2.3	5.9	128.3	3.0	28.5	Mali
63.6	6.6	15	0	11.1	20	0	10.8	79.0	2.3	-	Mauritania
50.0	17.7	65	72.7	0.1	15	99.4	0	64.0	1.2	99.8	Mauritius
97.7	33.9	50	0	2.3	15	78.3	2	17,307.6	4.3	79.5	Mexico
97.7	5	10	41.3	4.7	10	28.6	3.3	77.3	1.6	29.3	Moldova, Republic of
100	17.1	20	5.7	4.8	5	4.5	4.6	183.0	4.2	8.7	Mongolia
100	1.3	10	69.9	1.4	10	62.5	0.6	77.0	3.0	57.5	Montenegro
86.7	36.2	45	0	6.5	25	0	14.3	1,084.5	2.4	-	Morocco
2.3	5	5	0	7	20	0	7.2	115.1	2.0	-	Mozambique
0.0				3.3	15	2.9	3.8	331.1	1.7	-	Myanmar
100	14.5	30	6.5	2.2	15	80.1	3.9	107.0	1.6	66.3	Namibia
				10	10	0					Nauru
100	20.5	40	13.6	10.2	20	13.6	13.1	94.0	1.0	5.8	Nepal
97.7	11.3	35	46.4	3.3	5	31.9	4.4	647.7	1.6	8.6	New Zealand
100	32.6	40	18.6	1.2	10	83.9	5.4	110.6	1.9	39.0	Nicaragua
100	23.4	50	0	8.5	20	2.3	5.6	76.2	4.3	5.0	Niger
9.1	51.1	60	0								Nigeria
100	5.2	20	46.3	5.6	20	35.8	6.5	155.0	2.0	13.2	North Macedonia
97.7	1.9	7	52	0	0	100	0	5,833.2	7.1	100.0	Norway
100	7.6	15	42.2	4	5	20.5	4.7	830.4	3.6	6.9	Oman
100	64	75	0	11.3	35	0	10.2	1,909.6	3.4	-	Pakistan
				3	3	0	3	4.2	2.7	-	Palau
100	18.2	30	18.6	2	15	75.2	8.7	270.4	2.9	24.3	Panamá

Table 1: Tariff and import profiles for goods related to selected SDGs

Country/ Territory	Goods related to SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all ages											
	Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
	Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
Papua New Guinea	100	28.0	100	0.0	0.3	15	97.1					
Paraguay	100	32.4	35	0.0	4.5	20	50.9	4.0	127.6	1.1	63.3	
Peru	100	25.0	30	16.7	0.2	6	96.1	0.2	880.5	2.2	95.9	
Philippines	75.5	13.1	30	29.8	2.6	15	34.1	2.5	1,699.3	1.7	5.7	
Qatar	100	12.8	30	17.0	3.2	5	35.3	3.7	730.4	2.4	25.4	
Russian Federation	100	4.7	15	20.6	2.5	15	69.6	1.2	13,306.0	6.1	83.8	
Rwanda	100	99.1	100	0.0	3.9	25	70.6	4.4	23.4	1.3	66.8	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	100	70.0	70	0.0	4.0	25	34.3	5.1	2.0	0.6	6.5	
Saint Lucia	100	50.0	50	0.0								
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	100	50.0	50	0.0	5.3	20	10.8	5.1	4.5	1.4	3.2	
Samoa	100	15.9	30	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	8.1	2.2	0.6	-	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe					10.0	20	0.0	9.6	0.9	0.8	-	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	100	6.9	15	44.1	3.1	12	40.2	4.1	3,681.1	3.0	19.8	
Senegal	100	30.0	30	0.0	8.2	20	0.0	8.0	95.3	1.6	-	
Serbia					4.0	20	0.0	4.4	370.0	2.0	-	
Seychelles	100	2.7	25	75.2	0.0	0	98.0	0.0	86.4	6.8	100.0	
Sierra Leone	100	47.6	50	0.0								
Singapore	78.4	4.5	10	52.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.0	6,497.6	2.0	100.0	
Solomon Islands	100	89.4	110	0.0	8.8	10	3.9	7.8	3.1	0.5	11.3	
South Africa	100	13.6	30	10.8	2.3	20	83.5	2.1	1,908.2	2.5	85.7	
Sri Lanka	5.9	5.0	5	0.0	4.2	30	81.4	1.5	279.8	1.3	90.3	
Sudan					12.5	40	16.7	11.5	98.3	1.0	27.0	
Suriname	29.4	13.9	20	0.0	5.5	30	2.9	5.5	23.6	2.0	0.1	
Switzerland	100	0.7	22	42.8	0.8	22	38.4	0.9	4,274.1	1.6	22.5	
Chinese Taipei	100	2.7	10	44.7	2.5	10	36.8	2.9	4,475.2	1.8	22.9	
Tajikistan	100	3.8	10	37.7	5.4	15	3.9					
Tanzania	0.0				4.4	25	68.6	5.3	120.4	1.6	61.3	
Thailand	80.4	20.7	30	19.5	3.6	20	53.4	4.0	4,509.9	2.0	51.8	
Togo	0.0				8.2	20	0.0	10.6	11.8	0.7	-	
Tonga	100	17.5	20	0.0	8.1	15	2.0					
Trinidad and Tobago	100	49.1	70	2.0								
Tunisia	58.5	24.8	43	0.0								



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Goods related to SDG 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all											Country/ Territory
Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
100	31.2	55	0	0.9	15	93.2					Papua New Guinea
86.7	33.9	35	0	4.4	18	37.1	10.7	152.4	1.3	18.7	Paraguay
100	24.3	30	18.9	0.7	6	88.1	0.6	858.7	2.2	90.0	Peru
77.6	15.7	50	30.4	2.1	15	45.4	3.4	2,810.8	2.8	31.2	Philippines
100	11.7	20	20.6	4	5	20.5	4.6	832.7	2.7	7.1	Qatar
97.7	4.8	15	21.4	2.6	15	62.2	2.7	5,334.8	2.4	55.5	Russian Federation
100	96.8	100	0	3.1	25	76.9	2	50.3	2.8	90.7	Rwanda
100	70	70	0	7	25	2.3	6	8.5	2.8	0.2	Saint Kitts and Nevis
100	52.2	97	0								Saint Lucia
100	57.3	163	0	6.7	20	0	6.3	5.3	1.6	-	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
100	17.5	25	0	10.2	20	0	9.3	10.3	2.9	-	Samoa
				10.2	20	0	10	2.7	2.3	-	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
100	6.1	15	43.2	4.1	12	20.9	6.1	2,141.7	1.7	9.4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
100	30	30	0	8.5	20	2.3	5.4	157.1	2.6	19.6	Senegal
				3.8	15	0	4.2	461.4	2.4	-	Serbia
100	2.6	25	75	0	0	100	0	10.9	0.9	100.0	Seychelles
100	50	50	0								Sierra Leone
75.0	3.9	10	56.1	0	0	100	0	14,632.9	4.5	100.0	Singapore
100	85.5	110	0	9.3	10	2.3	9.4	9.8	1.7	-	Solomon Islands
100	14.5	30	6.5	2.2	15	80.1	2.6	1,647.2	2.2	69.9	South Africa
4.5	5	5	0	4.4	30	77.9	9.4	271.5	1.3	57.3	Sri Lanka
				11.3	40	3.7	15	116.5	1.2	3.4	Sudan
43.2	15.7	20	0	6.6	20	0	6	39.7	3.3	-	Suriname
97.7	1	22	37.2	1	22	36	1.4	4,329.1	1.6	27.6	Switzerland
100	3.4	15	40.5	3.3	15	33.1	0.5	23,503.8	9.5	84.4	Chinese Taipei
100	3.5	10	42.4	5.3	10	0					Tajikistan
0.0				5.5	25	64.8	10.5	161.7	2.1	44.6	Tanzania
54.5	18.5	30	36.1	3.7	10	53.6	5.5	6,764.6	3.0	37.3	Thailand
0.0				8.5	20	2.3	9	21.4	1.3	4.6	Togo
100	16.6	20	0	8.3	20	2.3					Tonga
100	50	70	0								Trinidad and Tobago
57.1	27.8	43	0								Tunisia



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	Bound Tariff				Applied Tariff				Imports			
	Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
Turkey	66.7	10.0	33	32.8	2.0	7	29.5	2.0	4,770.5	2.3	12.4	
Uganda	5.9	46.7	50	0.0	4.3	25	69.6	4.3	72.9	1.3	72.4	
Ukraine	100	4.0	10	45.0	2.4	10	59.1	1.5	850.6	1.7	65.3	
United Arab Emirates	100	12.0	15	16.0	3.2	5	35.3	3.9	3,400.0	1.8	22.1	
United States of America	100	0.9	6	76.6	0.9	6	74.8	1.1	46,163.5	2.1	64.0	
Uruguay	100	30.1	35	0.0	5.4	20	46.9	6.8	134.8	1.6	30.9	
Vanuatu	100	36.0	40	5.9	2.4	15	73.5					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	94.8	31.6	35	0.0	11.9	20	12.2					
Viet Nam	100	4.4	28	45.4	2.7	20	66.5	1.1	5,556.0	2.6	84.4	
Yemen	100	17.1	28	0.0	5.3	10	0.0					
Zambia	0.0				10.2	40	27.5	9.4	137.1	1.6	35.2	
Zimbabwe	7.8	5.0	5	0.0	7.9	40	11.3	6.6	59.4	1.2	11.6	



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Binding Coverage	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Average MFN	Maximum Tariff	% Duty Free TL	Trade Weighted MFN	Imports Value (Mn\$)	%Share in Total Imports	%Duty Free SDG Imports	
84.1	10	50	20.5	2.2	8	41.7	1.8	7,395.2	3.5	49.7	Turkey
15.9	50	50	0	6.6	35	63.6	9.2	86.3	1.5	57.5	Uganda
100	2.9	20	55.1	1.5	10	70.7	2.1	915.9	1.9	59.2	Ukraine
100	11.3	15	20.3	4	5	20.5	4.3	3,012.8	1.6	14.7	United Arab Emirates
97.7	1.4	9	63.3	1.4	9	54.7	1.4	66,095.2	3	54.7	United States of America
100	33.1	35	0	5.6	18	32.8	8.5	157.9	1.9	3.5	Uruguay
100	38	40	2.3	7.4	20	29.5					Vanuatu
86.1	33.2	35	0	12	18	8.2					Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
100	4.4	35	48.8	3.2	20	59.8	3.2	6,225.0	2.9	61.4	Viet Nam
100	15.5	28	0	5.5	10	0					Yemen
0.0				9.2	25	35.2	13.5	179.3	2.1	10.0	Zambia
4.5	5	5	0	7.6	40	22.7	10.8	69.5	1.4	26.0	Zimbabwe



V. Annexes

A. Data sources	244
B. Frequently asked questions	249

A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2018 or 2017 and imports for 2017 or 2016 were retained. The

cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 17 May 2019.

For Part B in the tariff profiles all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented

some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X		2018			2016
Albania	X	2018	2018	2017		
Algeria		2017	2018		2017	
Angola	X	2018	2018			
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2018		2017	
Argentina	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Armenia	X		2018	2016	2017	
Australia	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Bahamas			2018		2016	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
Bangladesh	X	2018				
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2018			2017
Belize	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Benin	X	2018	2018		2017	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2018			2017
Botswana	X		2018		2017	
Brazil	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Burkina Faso	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
Burundi	X	2018	2018		2017	
Cabo Verde	X	2017	2017	2016	2017	
Cambodia	X	2017	2017			2016
Cameroon	X					
Canada	X	2018	2018	2017		
Central African Republic	X		2017		2017	
Chad	X					
Chile	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
China	X	2017	2018	2017	2017	
Colombia	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Comoros			2018			
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2018			
Costa Rica	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2018	2018		2017	
Cuba	X	2017	2017	2017		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X		2017			
Dominican Republic	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
Ecuador	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Egypt	X	2018	2018	2016		2017
El Salvador	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Eswatini	X		2018		2017	
Ethiopia			2018		2017	
European Union	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Fiji	X	2018	2018		2017	
Gabon	X					
The Gambia	X	2018	2018		2017	
Georgia	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Ghana	X		2018			2017
Grenada	X					
Guatemala	X					
Guinea	X	2017	2018			2017
Guinea-Bissau	X	2018	2018			
Guyana	X		2018	2016	2017	
Haiti	X					
Honduras	X	2018	2018		2017	
Hong Kong, China	X	2018	2018	2017		
Iceland	X	2018	2018		2017	
India	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
Indonesia	X	2017	2018	2017	2017	
Israel	X	2017	2017	2017	2017	
Jamaica	X					
Japan	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Jordan	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
Kazakhstan	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Kenya	X	2018	2018		2017	
Korea, Republic of	X	2018	2018	2017		
Kuwait, the State of	X		2018		2017	
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2018		2017	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2018	2018	2017		
Lebanese Republic			2018		2017	
Lesotho	X		2018		2017	
Liberia	X		2018			
Macao, China	X	2018	2018	2017		
Madagascar	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Malawi	X	2017	2017		2017	
Malaysia	X	2017	2017	2017		
Maldives	X	2018	2018		2017	
Mali	X	2017	2018	2016		2017
Mauritania	X	2017	2018		2017	
Mauritius	X	2018	2018	2017		



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mexico	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Moldova, Republic of	X	2018	2018	2017		
Mongolia	X	2018	2018	2017		
Montenegro	X	2018	2018	2017		
Morocco	X	2017	2017		2017	
Mozambique	X	2018	2018	2016	2017	
Myanmar	X	2018	2018	2017		
Namibia	X	2018	2018			2017
Nauru			2018			
Nepal	X	2017	2018	2016		2017
New Zealand	X	2018	2018	2017		
Nicaragua	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Niger	X	2018	2018		2017	
Nigeria	X					
North Macedonia	X	2018	2018		2017	
Norway	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Oman	X	2017	2018			2017
Pakistan	X	2018	2018		2017	
Palau			2018		2017	
Panama	X	2018	2018	2016	2016	
Papua New Guinea	X	2018	2018			
Paraguay	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Peru	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Philippines	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Qatar	X	2017	2018	2016	2016	
Russian Federation	X		2018		2017	
Rwanda	X	2018	2018			2016
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X		2018		2017	
Saint Lucia	X					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X		2018		2017	
Samoa	X		2018			2017
Sao Tomé and Príncipe			2018			2017
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2018	2017	2017	2017	
Senegal	X	2018	2018	2017		
Serbia			2018		2017	
Seychelles	X	2018	2018	2017		
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Solomon Islands	X		2018		2017	
South Africa	X	2018	2018	2017		
Sri Lanka	X	2017	2018			2017
Sudan			2017			2017

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2017 or 2016) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2018 or 2017) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Suriname	X		2018	2016	2017	
Switzerland	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Chinese Taipei	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Tajikistan	X		2017			
Tanzania	X	2018	2018		2017	
Thailand	X	2017	2017	2016	2017	
Togo	X	2018	2018	2017	2017	
Tonga	X		2017			
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X					
Turkey	X		2018		2017	
Uganda	X	2018	2018		2017	
Ukraine	X	2018	2018	2017		
United Arab Emirates	X		2018			2016
United States of America	X	2018	2018	2017		
Uruguay	X	2017	2018		2017	
Vanuatu	X	2018	2018			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2018			
Viet Nam	X	2018	2018			2017
Yemen	X		2017			
Zambia	X		2018		2017	
Zimbabwe	X	2017	2017	2016		2017

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2019 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2018 and if these are not available, we use 2017. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average? (Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.



Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8.3

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2019, the reference years for tariff are 2018 and 2017 and for WTP 2018, they are 2017 and 2016. If, during the preparation for WTP 2018, the 2017 data for Country X is already available, then 2017 data is used. However, if for WTP 2019 Country X has no available data yet for 2018 in any of the databases, the data for 2017 is re-used.



Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to mai@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available including through notifications presented as a special topic. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data

were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Adelina Mendoza (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Laetitia Rinderknecht

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2019 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. Statistics on non-tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. A new summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies has been added. The special topic is on how trade and tariff policies can be aligned with sustainable development.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



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