

Table 1

Top manufacturing countries, 2018 (millions of dollars, unless otherwise noted)

Country	Manufacturing value-added	Merchandise exports	Manufactures exports	FDI inflows (total)	FDI inflows (manufacturing)	Manufacturing value-added per worker (dollars)
China	\$3,884,451	\$2,486,695	\$2,318,153	\$138,305	n/a	\$29,188
United States	\$2,300,398	\$1,663,982	\$1,176,498	\$253,561	\$166,889	\$177,127
Japan	\$959,243	\$738,143	\$641,106	\$9,858	\$13,242	\$92,448
Germany	\$746,485	\$1,560,539	\$1,364,575	\$73,570	\$12,826*	\$96,632
South Korea	\$427,724	\$604,860	\$528,991	\$12,183	\$5,245	\$94,841
India	\$409,087	\$324,778	\$223,265	\$42,156	n/a	\$7,169
Italy	\$289,160	\$549,527	\$452,134	\$32,886	\$8,481	\$73,292
United Kingdom	\$279,298	\$486,439	\$468,817	\$65,299	\$4,058*	\$108,223
France	\$260,321	\$581,774	\$462,086	\$38,185	\$20,128	\$100,938
Mexico	\$214,789	\$450,685	\$362,608	\$34,745	\$16,318	\$29,931

Sources: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development; World Trade Organization; Conference Board; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; and author's calculations.

Notes: FDI = foreign direct investment. Gross domestic product value-added figures were provided in 2015 dollars and have not been adjusted. All other figures are in 2018 dollars. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development data were not provided for "n/a" countries. Germany FDI inflows (manufacturing) is 2017, and UK FDI (manufacturing) is 2015 (the latest data available).